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Law



Grotius Centre  
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Legal Studies

# Leiden Overview on SOGIESC in International Law

A list of *online* introductory video/audio/reading materials for anyone interested in the international legal aspects of sexual orientation, gender identity/expression or sex characteristics – and in particular for anyone (considering) taking part in Leiden University’s *Summer School on SOGI in International Law*

*overview put together by Kees Waaldijk, Waruguru Gaitho & Andreas Ziegler*

version 16 July 2025 (with changes and additions since the earlier versions of 2021, 2022 and 2023)

- In this 24-page overview, we use “SOGI” when at least one of the materials listed covers both sexual orientation & gender identity (LGBT issues) and sometimes also gender expression. We use “SOGIESC” when also sex characteristics (intersex issues) are covered in at least one of the materials.
- The dates for the seventh edition of Leiden University’s *Summer School on SOGI in International Law* (held in Leiden University’s Campus The Hague) are: 21 – 25 July 2025. See <https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/education/study-programmes/summer-schools/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-in-international-law-human-rights-and-beyond>
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- **Waruguru Gaitho**, LL.M., is a human rights lawyer and academic focusing on SOGIESC, race and gender, who was an LL.M. student, researcher and lecturer at Leiden Law School, and now is a PhD candidate at the University of Cambridge Centre for Gender Studies (<https://www.gender.cam.ac.uk/PhD/current-phd-students-1/waruguru-gaitho>).
- **Kees Waaldijk** is Professor of Comparative Sexual Orientation Law at Leiden University’s Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies (<http://www.law.leidenuniv.nl/waaldijk>), where from 2016 until 2024 he was the academic coordinator of the *Summer School on SOGI in International Law*.
- The *Leiden Overview* is work in progress (after a preliminary version published in 2021 it was officially launched on 26 January 2022). **Suggestions** for expanding and amending its content **are very welcome** at [SOGI@law.leidenuniv.nl](mailto:SOGI@law.leidenuniv.nl). And please let us know if you can use this overview for teaching or training purposes. The authors are grateful for all suggestions received, and for the assistance provided over the years by several research assistants.
- This version of the *Leiden Overview* is online at <https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/education/study-programmes/summer-schools/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-in-international-law-human-rights-and-beyond/leiden-overview-on-sogiesc-in-international-law>.
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Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>A.1 SOGIESC in international law</b></p>	<p><b>UN Secretary-General’s Message to the Human Rights Council</b> (for the Council’s first meeting on SOGI, 7 March 2012) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qtxU9iOx348">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qtxU9iOx348</a> (3 minutes)</p> <p>Anna Brown, Paula Gerber, Rosanna Flamer-Caldera &amp; Michael Kirby, <b>International Human Rights Law: Achieving Outcomes for our Communities</b> (panel at World Pride 2023 in Sydney) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCP5GCghSTg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KCP5GCghSTg</a> (48 minutes)</p>	<p>OHCHR, <b>Born Free and Equal: Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Sex Characteristics in International Human Rights Law</b> (report, Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2019) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/publications/special-issue-publications/born-free-and-equal-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and">https://www.ohchr.org/en/publications/special-issue-publications/born-free-and-equal-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and</a></p> <p><b>The Yogyakarta Principles:</b> Principles on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity (experts’ declaration, 2007) <a href="http://yogyakartaprinciples.org">http://yogyakartaprinciples.org</a> (see especially Introduction &amp; Preamble)</p> <p><b>The Yogyakarta Principles plus 10:</b> Additional Principles and State Obligations on the Application of International Human Rights Law in relation to Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity, Gender Expression and Sex Characteristics to Complement the Yogyakarta Principles (experts’ declaration, 2017) <a href="http://yogyakartaprinciples.org">http://yogyakartaprinciples.org</a> (see especially Introduction &amp; Preamble)</p>	<p>OHCHR, <b>Human Rights of LGBTI People</b> (electronic course) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/training-resources/electronic-course-human-rights-lgbti-people">https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/training-resources/electronic-course-human-rights-lgbti-people</a></p> <p>Gráinne de Búrca et al., Symposium “<b>Queering International Law</b>” (seven articles, 2022) <a href="https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-journal-of-international-law/ajil-unbound-by-symposium/queering-international-law">https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-journal-of-international-law/ajil-unbound-by-symposium/queering-international-law</a></p> <p><b>SOGIESC Law Project</b> (by Andreas Ziegler, University of Lausanne) <a href="https://www.unil.ch/dip/LGBTLAW">https://www.unil.ch/dip/LGBTLAW</a> (includes a blog, an international bibliography, and more)</p> <p>AR Ziegler, ML Fremuth &amp; BE Hernández-Truyol (eds.), <i>The Oxford Handbook of LGBTI Law Get access Arrow</i>, OUP 2025 (forthcoming, but most of the 30 chapters are already online, and their summaries can be read for free at <a href="https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/55361">https://academic.oup.com/edited-volume/55361</a> and provide an overview of key topics and areas in international and comparatives LGBTI law)</p>

<p><b>A.2</b> <b>Intersex issues in international law</b></p>		<p>UN Free &amp; Equal, <b>Intersex People</b> (factsheet) <a href="https://www.unfe.org/en/know-the-facts/challenges-solutions/intersex">https://www.unfe.org/en/know-the-facts/challenges-solutions/intersex</a></p> <p>Benjamin Moron-Puech, <b>The emergence of intersex as a protected category in international law</b> (presentation at the 2019 <i>SOGI in International Law</i> summer school) <a href="https://hal.science/hal-02897876">https://hal.science/hal-02897876</a></p> <p>Benjamin Moron-Puech, <b>Contested legal issues on intersex: torture and non-binary gender</b> (syllabus for the 2023 <i>SOGI in International Law</i> summer school) <a href="https://sexandlaw.hypotheses.org/files/2023/07/Intersex-syllabus-torture-and-non-binary-gender.pdf">https://sexandlaw.hypotheses.org/files/2023/07/Intersex-syllabus-torture-and-non-binary-gender.pdf</a></p>	<p><b>Organization Intersex International</b> (see website of OII Europe, <a href="https://www.oiiurope.org">https://www.oiiurope.org</a>)</p> <p>InterAct, <b>International Intersex Legal Decisions</b> (webpage) <a href="https://interactadvocates.org/intersex-resource-topics/legal-issues-and-decisions">https://interactadvocates.org/intersex-resource-topics/legal-issues-and-decisions</a></p> <p>Morgan Carpenter, <b>“The Human Rights of Intersex People: Addressing harmful practices and rhetoric of change”</b> (article, 2016) <a href="https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1016/j.rhm.2016.06.003">https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1016/j.rhm.2016.06.003</a></p>
<p><b>A.3</b> <b>Gender identity in international law</b></p>	<p>United Nations, Press Briefing by UN Independent Expert on SOGI (Victor Madrigal-Borloz) on the <b>Depathologization of Gender Identity</b> (2018) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tBXPl4dFvk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tBXPl4dFvk</a> (16 minutes)</p>	<p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>Report on Legal Recognition of Gender Identity and Depathologization</b> (2018) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/LegalRecognition.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/LegalRecognition.aspx</a></p> <p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>The law of inclusion</b> (report, 2021; especially p. 2-13 on the concept of gender) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/ahrc4727-law-inclusion-report-independent-expert-independent-expert">https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/ahrc4727-law-inclusion-report-independent-expert-independent-expert</a></p>	<p>Dianne Otto, <b>“Queering Gender [Identity] in International Law”</b> (article, 2015) <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Dianne-Otto/publication/292387149_Queering_Gender_Identity_in_International_Law">https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Dianne-Otto/publication/292387149_Queering_Gender_Identity_in_International_Law</a></p> <p>Maria Elisa Castro-Peraza et al., <b>“Gender Identity: The Human Right of Depathologization”</b> (article, 2019) <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6466167/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6466167/</a></p>

<p><b>A.4 Sexual orientation in international law</b></p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk on <b>Emerging Global Equality Standards for Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Orientation</b> (lecture 2021 for Ghent University, featuring the speaker's Global Index on Legal Recognition of Homosexual Orientation) <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_82uy4j23">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_82uy4j23</a> (70 minutes, recorded in four parts)</p> <p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>The Right to Relate: A Lecture on the importance of 'orientation' in comparative sexual orientation law</b> (inaugural lecture at Leiden University, 2012) <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_6u35omcy">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_6u35omcy</a> (48 minutes) (see also written version in next column)</p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>"The Right to Relate: A lecture on the importance of 'orientation' in comparative sexual orientation law"</b> (article, 2013) <a href="https://scholarship.law.duke.edu/djcil/vol24/iss1/4/">https://scholarship.law.duke.edu/djcil/vol24/iss1/4/</a> (see also the video column)</p>	
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Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>B.1 SOGIESC at the UN</b></p> <p>(see also sections A.1, C.1 and C.3)</p>	<p>ILGA World,  <b>Advocating for SOGIESC issues at the UN</b>                      (webinar, 2020)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fOoR_R582KU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fOoR_R582KU</a> (120 minutes)</p> <p><b>ILGA World Database: Welcome to a world of SOGIESC data, just a click away</b>                      (ILGA World video animation, 2023)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XpqVs_V-XBU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XpqVs_V-XBU</a> (3 minutes)                      (see also the database in last column)</p>	<p>Albert Trithart,  <b>A UN for All? UN Policy and Programming on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics</b>                      (report, International Peace Institute, 2021; especially “Annex: Legal and Political Progress on SOGIESC at the UN”, p. 36-39)  <a href="https://www.ipinst.org/2021/02/un-policy-programming-on-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-expression-and-sex-characteristics">https://www.ipinst.org/2021/02/un-policy-programming-on-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-expression-and-sex-characteristics</a></p> <p>Guillermo Ricalde,  <b>“LGBTI rights: UN special procedures have increased their engagement with SOGIESC”</b>                      (web article, ILGA World, 2021)  <a href="https://ilga.org/LGBTI-rights-UN-Special-Procedures-increased-engagement-SOGIESC">https://ilga.org/LGBTI-rights-UN-Special-Procedures-increased-engagement-SOGIESC</a></p>	<p><b>ILGA World Database</b>                      (regularly updated online database, launched in March 2023, covering all relevant mentions and recommendations on SOGIESC in UN documents, and also the legal situation in each country of the world) <a href="https://database.ilga.org">https://database.ilga.org</a> (see its ‘Areas’ 2 to 6 for info on the UN documents)                      (see also the video column)</p> <p><b>UN Resolutions on SOGI</b> (webpage)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity/resolutions-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and-sex-characteristics">https://www.ohchr.org/en/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity/resolutions-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and-sex-characteristics</a></p> <p>Joke Swiebel,  <b>“Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Human Rights: the Search for an International Strategy”</b>                      (article providing historical overview, 2009)  <a href="https://jokeswiebel.nl/lgbt-human-rights">https://jokeswiebel.nl/lgbt-human-rights</a></p> <p>Douglas Sanders,  <b>“Flying the Rainbow Flag at the United Nations”</b>                      (article providing historical overview, 2021)  <a href="https://jurnal.unej.ac.id/index.php/ISEAHR/article/view/23821">https://jurnal.unej.ac.id/index.php/ISEAHR/article/view/23821</a></p> <p><b>UN Globe</b>                      (advocating for the equality and non-discrimination of LGBTIQ+ staff in the UN system and its peacekeeping operations)  <a href="http://www.unglobe.org">http://www.unglobe.org</a></p>

<p><b>B.2 SOGIESC at the UN Human Rights Council, &amp; the UN Independent Expert on SOGI</b></p> <p>(see also sections A.3, C.2, D.2 and D.2)</p>	<p><b>Mandate of the UN Independent Expert on sexual orientation and gender identity</b> (UN Human Rights video, 2020) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bJyFsSEC0P0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bJyFsSEC0P0</a> (see also written version in next column)</p> <p>Pan Africa ILGA interviews <b>UN Independent Expert on SOGI Victor Madrigal-Borloz</b> (interview by Monica Tabengwa, 2018) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w4kRj-P5ltk">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=w4kRj-P5ltk</a> (18 minutes)</p> <p>Flávia Piovesan (Rapporteur on the Rights of LGBTI Persons, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights), <b>The Importance of the Independent Expert on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity</b> (2019) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DqJbqPg-m-hU">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DqJbqPg-m-hU</a> (4 minutes)</p> <p><b>Intersex rights at the UN Human Rights Council</b> (video of side event, 2020) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8TemnTEacdE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8TemnTEacdE</a> (90 minutes)</p>	<p><b>Mandate of the UN Independent Expert on Protection against Violence and Discrimination based on SOGI</b> (Human Rights Council, 2016) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Mandate.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Mandate.aspx</a> (see also the video column)</p>	<p><b>UN Independent Expert on SOGI</b> (webpage, with annual and thematic reports) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures/ie-sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity">https://www.ohchr.org/en/special-procedures/ie-sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity</a></p> <p>Arc International, <b>UPR SOGIESC Database</b> (about Universal Periodic Review at the UN) <a href="https://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/universal-periodic-review">https://arc-international.net/global-advocacy/universal-periodic-review</a></p> <p>Arc International, IBA &amp; ILGA, <b>Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Expression, and Sex Characteristics at the Universal Periodic Review</b> (report, 2016) <a href="https://ilga.org/sogiesc-at-upr-report-ILGA-ARC-IBAHRI">https://ilga.org/sogiesc-at-upr-report-ILGA-ARC-IBAHRI</a></p> <p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>The Impact of the Covid-19 Pandemic on the Human Rights of LGBT Persons</b> (report, 2020) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/calls-for-input/report-impact-covid-19-pandemic-human-rights-lgbt-persons-0">https://www.ohchr.org/en/calls-for-input/report-impact-covid-19-pandemic-human-rights-lgbt-persons-0</a></p>
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<p><b>B.3 SOGIESC at UN treaty bodies</b></p> <p>(see also section D.2)</p>	<p>Kseniya Kirichenko &amp; Sebastián Aguilar Betancurt, <b>UN Treaty Bodies keep guiding States towards protecting LGBTI rights</b> (press release and video by ILGA World, 2020) <a href="https://ilga.org/ilga-world-releases-2019-annual-treaty-bodies-report">https://ilga.org/ilga-world-releases-2019-annual-treaty-bodies-report</a> and <a href="https://youtu.be/87LERMNXAW8">https://youtu.be/87LERMNXAW8</a> (5 minutes)</p> <p>Paula Gerber on <b>The UN's work in the area of GLBT rights: What is it doing? What should it be doing?</b> (lecture at Castan Centre for Human Rights Law, Monash University, 2013) <a href="https://youtu.be/Yx23p5gpQzk">https://youtu.be/Yx23p5gpQzk</a> (24 minutes) (see also article in next column)</p> <p>Paula Gerber, <b>Rights of LGBT Children</b> (video about research by Paula Gerber and Aaron Timoshanko on the extent to which the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child is protecting LGBTIQ children, 2021) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BmXIMT6X6A4&amp;t=6s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BmXIMT6X6A4&amp;t=6s</a> (2 minutes) (see also article in last column)</p> <p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>Issues of Sexual Orientation in UN Human Rights Law</b> (Leiden University lecture, 2021) <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_wjqjqclz">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_wjqjqclz</a> (42 minutes)</p>	<p>Kseniya Kirichenko, <b>“SOGIESC in the UN Treaty Bodies’ Individual Cases: Analysis of Four Decades of Jurisprudence”</b> (chapter in ILGA report, 2019) <a href="https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report-2019">https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report-2019</a></p> <p>Paula Gerber &amp; Joel Gory, <b>“The UN Human Rights Committee and LGBT Rights: What is it doing? What could it be doing?”</b> (article, 2014) <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275149501_The_UN_human_rights_committee_and_LGBT_rights_What_is_it_doing_What_could_it_be_doing">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/275149501_The_UN_human_rights_committee_and_LGBT_rights_What_is_it_doing_What_could_it_be_doing</a> (see also the video column)</p>	<p>Kseniya Kirichenko, <b>“Analysis of Treaty Bodies’ SOGIESC Case Law”</b> (chapter 3 of the Policy Paper in ILGA World’s <i>UN Treaty Bodies Strategic Litigation Toolkit</i>, 2019) <a href="https://ilga.org/resources/treaty-bodies-strategic-litigation-toolkit">https://ilga.org/resources/treaty-bodies-strategic-litigation-toolkit</a></p> <p>Paula Gerber &amp; Aaron Timoshanko, <b>“Is the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child doing Enough to protect the rights of LGBT children and children with same-sex parents?”</b> (article, 2021, abstract at <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngab012">https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngab012</a>) (see also the video column)</p>
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Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>C.1</b> <b>SOGIESC in international refugee law</b></p>	<p><b>SOGI Claims of Asylum: A European human rights challenge</b> (project video University of Sussex, 2020) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BfNHKPNDAnI">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BfNHKPNDAnI</a> (5 minutes)</p>	<p>UNHCR, <b>Guidelines on International Protection No. 9: Claims to Refugee Status based on Sexual Orientation and/or Gender Identity</b> (2012; especially paragraphs 16-33) <a href="https://www.unhcr.org/509136ca9.html">https://www.unhcr.org/509136ca9.html</a></p> <p><b>Skeleton Argument of the Intervener in the case of <i>YD (Algeria) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department</i></b> (Appeal No. C5/2018/0718 (B)) (submission by UN High Commission for Refugees to UK Court of Appeal, 21 February 2020, about the question of concealment of sexual identity) <a href="https://www.refworld.org/docid/5f3cdf314.html">https://www.refworld.org/docid/5f3cdf314.html</a></p> <p><b>Submission by the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of <i>M.B. v. Spain</i></b> (Appl. No 15109/15) (submission to European Court of Human Rights, 15 January 2016, in case about asylum seeker from Cameroon) <a href="http://www.refworld.org/docid/56a22d9b4.html">http://www.refworld.org/docid/56a22d9b4.html</a></p> <p><b>UNHCR Statement on the situation of LGBTIQ+ refugees in Kakuma camp</b> (2021) <a href="https://www.unhcr.org/ke/19859-unhcr-statement-on-the-situation-of-lgbtqi-refugees-in-kakuma-camp.html">https://www.unhcr.org/ke/19859-unhcr-statement-on-the-situation-of-lgbtqi-refugees-in-kakuma-camp.html</a></p>	<p><b>UNHCR court interventions in LGBTI cases</b> (list of interventions) <a href="https://www.refworld.org/collections/case-law">https://www.refworld.org/collections/case-law</a> (go to “See all Court Interventions” and search for “LGBTI”)</p> <p>International Commission of Jurists, <b>Refugee Status Claims Based on Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity - A Practitioners' Guide</b> (report 2016) <a href="https://www.icj.org/resource/refugee-status-claims-based-on-sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-icj-practitioners-guide-n-11-launched">https://www.icj.org/resource/refugee-status-claims-based-on-sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity-icj-practitioners-guide-n-11-launched</a></p> <p>Paula Gerber, <b>“LGBTQ+ people are facing increasing persecution globally, but refugee status is still extremely hard to get”</b> (web article 2023) <a href="https://theconversation.com/lgbtq-people-are-facing-increasing-persecution-globally-but-refugee-status-is-still-extremely-hard-to-get-207119">https://theconversation.com/lgbtq-people-are-facing-increasing-persecution-globally-but-refugee-status-is-still-extremely-hard-to-get-207119</a></p> <p><b>The Challenges Facing LGBTIQ+ Refugees in Kakuma Refugee Camp, Kenya</b> (report announcement, 2021) <a href="https://www.rainbowrailroad.org/news/rainbow-railroad-and-oram-release-report-on-lgbtqi-refugees-in-kakuma-refugee-camp-kenya">https://www.rainbowrailroad.org/news/rainbow-railroad-and-oram-release-report-on-lgbtqi-refugees-in-kakuma-refugee-camp-kenya</a></p> <p>Nuno Ferreira, <b>Seeking Asylum in Europe: ‘European Values’ and Queer Claims</b> (presentation, 2020) <a href="https://hosting.uantwerpen.be/ucsia/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/SOGICA-Seeking-Asylum-in-Europe-December-2020.pdf">https://hosting.uantwerpen.be/ucsia/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/SOGICA-Seeking-Asylum-in-Europe-December-2020.pdf</a></p>

		<p><b>“Kenya: ‘Justice like any person’ – Hate crimes and discrimination against LGBTI refugees”</b> (report by Amnesty International &amp; National Gay and Lesbian Human Rights Commission, Kenya, 2023)  <a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr32/6578/2023/en">https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/afr32/6578/2023/en</a></p>	<p>Kate Pincock, <b>“LGBTI refugees seeking protection in Kenya struggle to survive in a hostile environment”</b> (web article, 2022)  <a href="https://theconversation.com/lgbti-refugees-seeking-protection-in-kenya-struggle-to-survive-in-a-hostile-environment-182810">https://theconversation.com/lgbti-refugees-seeking-protection-in-kenya-struggle-to-survive-in-a-hostile-environment-182810</a></p>
<p><b>C.2 SOGIESC in international criminal law &amp; international humanitarian law</b></p>	<p>Kevin Jon Heller, Lisa Davis et al., <b>On the Frontlines of Gender Justice: the New ICC Policy Paper on Gender Persecution</b> (video of panel on 13 December 2022 organised by Outright International)  <a href="https://youtu.be/17_oJlHvX68">https://youtu.be/17_oJlHvX68</a> (45 minutes)          (see also next column)</p> <p>Jessica Stern et al., <b>When Coming Out is a Death Sentence: Policy Strategies to Address the Persecution of LGBT Persons in Iraq and under ISIS</b> (panel, 2015)  <a href="https://livestream.com/roosevelthouse/when-coming-out-is-a-death-sentence/videos/105455347">https://livestream.com/roosevelthouse/when-coming-out-is-a-death-sentence/videos/105455347</a> (90 minutes)</p>	<p>International Criminal Court, <b>“Situation in Afghanistan: ICC Pre-Trial Chamber II issues arrest warrants for Haibatullah Akhundzada and Abdul Hakim Haqqani”</b> (press release, 8 July 2025)  <a href="https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/situation-afghanistan-icc-pre-trial-chamber-ii-issues-arrest-warrants-haibatullah-akhundzada">https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/situation-afghanistan-icc-pre-trial-chamber-ii-issues-arrest-warrants-haibatullah-akhundzada</a></p> <p><b>Policy on the Crime of Gender Persecution</b> (Office of the Prosecutor at the International Criminal Court, 2022; especially p. 3-19)  <a href="https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/policy-crime-gender-persecution">https://www.icc-cpi.int/news/policy-crime-gender-persecution</a>          (see also the video column)</p> <p>Lisa Davis, <b>“Prosecuting ISIS crimes against women and LGBTIQ people would set a crucial precedent”</b> (blog, 2018)  <a href="https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/activists-seek-prosecution-isis-crimes-women-lgbtqi-persons">https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/activists-seek-prosecution-isis-crimes-women-lgbtqi-persons</a></p>	<p>Valérie V Suhr, <b>“Rainbow Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court? Gender-based Persecution of Gays, Bisexuals and Lesbians as a Crime Against Humanity”</b> (blog, 2018)  <a href="https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/rainbow-jurisdiction-of-the-international-criminal-court">https://voelkerrechtsblog.org/de/rainbow-jurisdiction-of-the-international-criminal-court</a>          (in 2022 the author published the book: <i>Rainbow Jurisdiction at the International Criminal Court</i>; see <a href="https://www.asser.nl/asserpress/books/?rId=13987">https://www.asser.nl/asserpress/books/?rId=13987</a>, first chapter online at <a href="https://books.google.com">https://books.google.com</a>)</p> <p>Lisa Davis, <b>“Activists launch case for prosecution of ISIS crimes against women and LGBTIQ persons”</b> (blog, 2018)  <a href="https://ilg2.blog/2018/01/25/activists-launch-case-for-prosecution-of-isis-crimes-against-women-and-lgbtqi-persons">https://ilg2.blog/2018/01/25/activists-launch-case-for-prosecution-of-isis-crimes-against-women-and-lgbtqi-persons</a></p> <p>International Law Commission, <b>Draft articles on Prevention and Punishment of Crimes Against Humanity</b> (2019)  <a href="https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/7_7_2019.pdf">https://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/7_7_2019.pdf</a></p>

		<p>Lisa Davis,  <b>“Will the new crimes against humanity treaty protect women and LGBTI persons?”</b>          (blog, 2018)  <a href="https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/will-new-crimes-against-humanity-treaty-protect-women-and-lgbti-persons">https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/5050/will-new-crimes-against-humanity-treaty-protect-women-and-lgbti-persons</a></p> <p>Alon Margalit, <b>“Still a Blind Spot: The Protection of LGBT Persons during Armed Conflict and Other Situations of Violence”</b> (article, 2018)  <a href="https://international-review.icrc.org/articles/still-blind-spot-protection-lgbt-persons-during-armed-conflict-and-other-situations">https://international-review.icrc.org/articles/still-blind-spot-protection-lgbt-persons-during-armed-conflict-and-other-situations</a></p> <p><b>From wars against diversity to an inclusive peace: Conflict-related violence based on SOGI</b> (summary of 2022 report by UN Independent Expert on SOGI)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2022-11/Reader-friendly-summary-of-the-report-Armed-conflict_1.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/2022-11/Reader-friendly-summary-of-the-report-Armed-conflict_1.pdf</a> (full report at <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/a77235-report-independent-expert-protection-against-violence-and">https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/a77235-report-independent-expert-protection-against-violence-and</a>)</p>	<p>Lisa Davis,  <b>“Dusting Off the Law Books: Recognizing Gender Persecution in Conflicts and Atrocities”</b>          (article, 2021)  <a href="https://scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu/njihr/vol20/iss1/1/">https://scholarlycommons.law.northwestern.edu/njihr/vol20/iss1/1/</a></p> <p>Nevenka Đurić et al.,  <b>“Legal Protection of Sexual Minorities in International Criminal Law”</b> (article, 2018)  <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/323023679_Legal_Protection_of_Sexual_Minorities_in_International_Criminal_Law">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/323023679_Legal_Protection_of_Sexual_Minorities_in_International_Criminal_Law</a></p>
<p><b>C.3          SOGIESC in          international          economic law          &amp; international          labour law</b></p>	<p>Jessica Stern (Outright International) on the <b>UN’s new Standards of Conduct for Business on Tackling Discrimination against LGBTI People</b> (interview, 2017)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6U3zkuMrKiw&amp;t=79s">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6U3zkuMrKiw&amp;t=79s</a> (5 minutes)          (see also report in next column)</p>	<p>UN Free &amp; Equal, <b>UN Standards of Conduct for Business on Tackling Discrimination against LGBTI People</b>          (report, 2017; especially p. 3-13)  <a href="https://www.unfe.org/standards/">https://www.unfe.org/standards/</a>          (see also the video column)</p>	<p>International Labour Organization, <b>Information Paper on Protection against SOGIESC Discrimination</b> (2019)  <a href="https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/WCMS_700554/lang-en/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/global/standards/WCMS_700554/lang-en/index.htm</a></p> <p>International Labour Organization, <b>Inclusion of LGBTIQ+ persons in the world of work:</b></p>

	<p>Clifton Cortez, Gurchaten Sandhu, Victor Madrigal-Borloz &amp; Kate Warren, <b>LGBTQ Inclusion in Global Development</b> (panel, 2021) <a href="https://pages.devex.com/lgbtq-inclusion-in-global-dev.html">https://pages.devex.com/lgbtq-inclusion-in-global-dev.html</a> (61 minutes)</p> <p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>The Global Spread of Legal Prohibitions of Employment Discrimination based on Sexual Orientation</b> (conference presentation, 2021) <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_jiu0iuyw">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_jiu0iuyw</a> (51 minutes, recorded in two parts) (see also written version in next column)</p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>“The strong global trend of prohibiting employment discrimination based on sexual orientation”</b> (article, 2021) <a href="https://www.aup-online.com/content/journals/10.5117/TVGN.2021.3/4.011.WAAL">https://www.aup-online.com/content/journals/10.5117/TVGN.2021.3/4.011.WAAL</a> (see also the video column)</p> <p>Joanneke van der Toorn &amp; Waruguru Gaitho, <b>“LGBTIQ+ workplace inclusion: A global issue requiring a transdisciplinary and intersectional approach”</b> (article, 2021) <a href="https://www.aup-online.com/content/journals/10.5117/TVGN.2021.3/4.010.TOOR">https://www.aup-online.com/content/journals/10.5117/TVGN.2021.3/4.010.TOOR</a></p> <p>The World Bank, <b>“Why LGBTI Inclusion Is Key to Shared Prosperity”</b> (web article, 2018) <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/feature/2018/05/17/why-lgbti-inclusion-is-key-to-shared-prosperity">https://www.worldbank.org/en/news/feature/2018/05/17/why-lgbti-inclusion-is-key-to-shared-prosperity</a></p>	<p>A learning guide (2022; especially p. 13-17, 30-32) <a href="https://www.ilo.org/publications/inclusion-lesbian-gay-bisexual-transgender-intersex-and-queer-lgbtiq">https://www.ilo.org/publications/inclusion-lesbian-gay-bisexual-transgender-intersex-and-queer-lgbtiq</a> <a href="https://www.ilo.org/global/WCMS_846108/lang-en/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/global/WCMS_846108/lang-en/index.htm</a></p> <p><b>The World Bank</b>, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity (webpage) <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity">https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/sexual-orientation-and-gender-identity</a></p> <p>Agreement between the United States of America, the United Mexican States, and Canada (<b>free trade agreement</b>, 2018; especially art. 23.9 on discrimination, and art. 16.6 on spouses) <a href="https://ustr.gov/trade-agreements/free-trade-agreements/united-states-mexico-canada-agreement/agreement-between">https://ustr.gov/trade-agreements/free-trade-agreements/united-states-mexico-canada-agreement/agreement-between</a></p> <p>World Economic Forum, <b>“Partnership for Global LGBTI Equality (PGLE)”</b> (web article, 2019) <a href="https://www.weforum.org/projects/accelerating-lgbti-inclusion-initiative">https://www.weforum.org/projects/accelerating-lgbti-inclusion-initiative</a></p> <p>World Trade Organization, <b>Trade and Inclusiveness: How to make trade work for all</b> (report, 2024) <a href="https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/wtr24_e.htm">https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/publications_e/wtr24_e.htm</a></p> <p>OECD, <b>Over the Rainbow? The Road to LGBTI Inclusion</b> (report, 2020), <a href="https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/over-the-rainbow-the-road-to-lgbti-inclusion_8d2fd1a8-en.html">https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/over-the-rainbow-the-road-to-lgbti-inclusion_8d2fd1a8-en.html</a></p>
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Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>D.1 International protection against violence and discrimination</b></p> <p>(see also sections C.2 and C.3)</p>	<p><b>State Sanctioned Killing of Sexual Minorities: Looking Beyond the Death Penalty</b>                      (video of the launch on 22 February 2021 of this report written by Mai Sato &amp; Christopher Alexander; video including Paula Gerber, Lucas Ramón Mendos, and others)  <a href="https://www.monash.edu/law/events/archive/state-sanctioned-killing-of-sexual-minorities-looking-beyond-the-death-penalty">https://www.monash.edu/law/events/archive/state-sanctioned-killing-of-sexual-minorities-looking-beyond-the-death-penalty</a>                      (66 minutes)                      (see also report in last column)</p>	<p>UN Special Rapporteur on the Right to Health, <b>Violence and its impact on the right to health</b> (report, 2018; especially p. 3-11)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/ahrc5028-violence-and-its-impact-right-health-report-special-rapporteur">https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/thematic-reports/ahrc5028-violence-and-its-impact-right-health-report-special-rapporteur</a></p> <p>Holning Lau, “<b>Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity Discrimination</b>” (article, 2018)  <a href="https://brill.com/view/journals/rpcd/2/2/article-p1_1.xml?language=en">https://brill.com/view/journals/rpcd/2/2/article-p1_1.xml?language=en</a></p> <p>Waruguru Gaitho, “<b>Going to Bat for Black Lesbians in South Africa: Challenging the Single Axis Model of Anti-Discrimination law in International Human Rights Law</b>” (blog, 2021)  <a href="https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/humanrights/2021/03/25/going-to-bat-for-black-lesbians-in-south-africa-challenging-the-single-axis-model-of-anti-discrimination-law-in-international-human-rights-law">https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/humanrights/2021/03/25/going-to-bat-for-black-lesbians-in-south-africa-challenging-the-single-axis-model-of-anti-discrimination-law-in-international-human-rights-law</a></p> <p>Waruguru Gaitho, “<b>Challenging the Single Axis from the Nexus: Operationalizing Intersectionality in International Human Rights Law to Adequately Address the Corrective Rape of Black Lesbians in South Africa</b>” (article, 2022)  <a href="https://racism.org/images/pdf/Gaitho001.pdf">https://racism.org/images/pdf/Gaitho001.pdf</a></p>	<p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>Overview of Violence and Discrimination based on SOGI</b> (report, 2018)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/ViolenceAndDiscrimination.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/ViolenceAndDiscrimination.aspx</a></p> <p>Mai Sato &amp; Christopher Alexander, <b>State Sanctioned Killing of Sexual Minorities: Looking Beyond the Death Penalty</b> (report, 2021)  <a href="https://bridges.monash.edu/articles/report/State-Sanctioned_Killing_of_Sexual_Minorities_Looking_Beyond_the_Death_Penalty/14069318">https://bridges.monash.edu/articles/report/State-Sanctioned_Killing_of_Sexual_Minorities_Looking_Beyond_the_Death_Penalty/14069318</a>                      (see also the video column)</p> <p>Roderick Brown, “<b>Corrective Rape in South Africa: A Continuing Plight Despite an International Human Rights Response</b>” (article, 2012)  <a href="https://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/annlsurvey/vol18/iss1/5/">https://digitalcommons.law.ggu.edu/annlsurvey/vol18/iss1/5/</a></p> <p>Inter-American Convention on the Prevention, Punishment, and Eradication of Violence against Women (“<b>Convention of Belém do Pará</b>”, 1994)  <a href="https://www.oas.org/en/MESECVI/convention.asp">https://www.oas.org/en/MESECVI/convention.asp</a></p> <p>Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence (“<b>Convention of Istanbul</b>”, 2011)  <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/about-the-convention">https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/about-the-convention</a></p>

<p><b>D.2</b>  <b>The international right to non-criminalisation of consensual sex</b></p>	<p><b>UN committee: Criminalisation of same-sex intimacy between women is a human rights violation</b> (video by Human Dignity Trust, about CEDAW decision in the case of <i>Flamer-Caldera v Sri Lanka</i> of 21 February 2022) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m8INHnDNVs4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=m8INHnDNVs4</a> (5 minutes) (see also next column)</p> <p><b><i>Dudgeon v United Kingdom</i></b> (video by Council of Europe, 2021, on 40<sup>th</sup> anniversary of this judgment of the European Court of Human Rights) <a href="https://vimeo.com/637486105">https://vimeo.com/637486105</a> (7 minutes) (see also next column)</p>	<p>Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women, <b><i>Flamer-Caldera v Sri Lanka</i></b> (decision, 21 February 2022) <a href="https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/3969190">https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/3969190</a> (see also the video column)</p> <p>UN Human Rights Committee, <b><i>Toonen v Australia</i></b> (decision, 31 March 1994) <a href="http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/vws488.htm">http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/html/vws488.htm</a></p> <p><b><i>Dudgeon v United Kingdom</i>, 22 October 1981: The 40th anniversary of a key ECtHR case that led to the decriminalisation of homosexuality</b> (news article Council of Europe, 2021, with links to judgment, analysis, and video) <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/-/40th-anniversary-of-a-leading-european-court-of-human-rights-case-that-led-to-the-decriminalisation-of-homosexuality-a-turning-point-for-lgbti-persons">https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/-/40th-anniversary-of-a-leading-european-court-of-human-rights-case-that-led-to-the-decriminalisation-of-homosexuality-a-turning-point-for-lgbti-persons</a> (see also the video column)</p>	<p>International Commission of Jurists, <b>ICJ calls for decriminalization of consensual sexual relations</b> (statement, 2020) <a href="https://www.icj.org/hrc43-decrim/">https://www.icj.org/hrc43-decrim/</a></p> <p>UN Independent Expert on SOGI, <b>Report on Decriminalisation and Anti-Discrimination Measures</b> (2017) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Decriminalisation.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/SexualOrientationGender/Pages/Decriminalisation.aspx</a></p>
<p><b>D.3</b>  <b>The international freedoms of expression, assembly and association</b></p>		<p>Southern Africa Litigation Centre, <b>A Victory for the Right to Freedom of Association: The <i>Legabibo</i> case</b> (report about case in Botswana, 2017) <a href="https://www.southernafricalitigationcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/SALC-Legabibo-Booklet-1.pdf">https://www.southernafricalitigationcentre.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/SALC-Legabibo-Booklet-1.pdf</a></p>	<p><b>The Right to Freedom of Religion or Belief and the Right to Live Free from Violence and Discrimination based on SOGI are both Built on a Promise of Human Freedom</b> (statement by human rights experts on IDAHOBIT, May 2021) <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=27091&amp;LangID=E">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=27091&amp;LangID=E</a></p>

		<p>Human Dignity Trust,  <b>Victory as Kenya’s Highest Court Allows Registration of LGBT Organisation</b>          (report, 2023)  <a href="https://www.humandignitytrust.org/news/victory-as-kenyas-highest-court-allows-registration-of-lgbt-organisation">https://www.humandignitytrust.org/news/victory-as-kenyas-highest-court-allows-registration-of-lgbt-organisation</a></p> <p>Graeme Reid, <b>Freedom of Expression Under Threat</b> (report, 2018)  <a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/01/12/freedom-expression-under-threat">https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/01/12/freedom-expression-under-threat</a></p>	
<p><b>D.4</b>  <b>The international right to marry and to found a family</b></p>	<p>Kees Waldijk on <b>Same-Sex Couples and the International Human Right to Marry</b>          (Leiden University podcast, 2018)  <a href="https://soundcloud.com/user-542495654-897696505/prof-kees-waldijk-ilm-legal-recognition-of-same-sex-relationships-emerging-nat-minimum-standards">https://soundcloud.com/user-542495654-897696505/prof-kees-waldijk-ilm-legal-recognition-of-same-sex-relationships-emerging-nat-minimum-standards</a>          (10 minutes)          (see also article in last column)</p>	<p>Kees Waldijk, “<b>Six international legal norms on the protection of same-sex partnership have emerged</b>” (blog, 2021)  <a href="https://sogiesc.law.blog/2021/12/20/six-international-legal-norms-on-the-protection-of-same-sex-partnership-have-emerged">https://sogiesc.law.blog/2021/12/20/six-international-legal-norms-on-the-protection-of-same-sex-partnership-have-emerged</a>          (based on 2021 version of the author’s article “Same-sex partnership, international protection” in <i>The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law</i>, <a href="http://www.mpepil.com">www.mpepil.com</a>;          occasional free access to that article at <a href="https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e1739">https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:epil/9780199231690/law-9780199231690-e1739</a>)</p>	<p>Kees Waldijk,  <b>“The right to marry as a right to equality – About same-sex couples, the phrase ‘men and women’, and the travaux préparatoires of the Universal Declaration”</b> (book chapter, 2021)  <a href="https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/staffmembers/kees-waldijk/publications">https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/en/staffmembers/kees-waldijk/publications</a>          (see also podcast in video column)</p>

Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>E.1 SOGIESC in African human rights law</b></p>	<p>Seun Bakare on <b>Fear and Courage in Combating Homophobia in Africa</b> (TEDx Talk, about the Coalition of African Lesbians, CAL, fighting for accreditation at the African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights, 2018)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tPNVnG8PeE">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tPNVnG8PeE</a> (16 minutes)</p>	<p>African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights, <b>Resolution 275 on Protection against Violence and other Human Rights Violations against Persons on the basis of their Real or Imputed Sexual Orientation or Gender Identity</b> (2014)  <a href="https://achpr.au.int/en/adopted-resolutions/275-resolution-protection-against-violence-and-other-human-rights-violations">https://achpr.au.int/en/adopted-resolutions/275-resolution-protection-against-violence-and-other-human-rights-violations</a>                      (see also the booklet <i>Resolution 275</i>, <a href="https://www.pulp.up.ac.za/resolution-275-what-it-means-for-state-and-non-state-actors-in-africa">https://www.pulp.up.ac.za/resolution-275-what-it-means-for-state-and-non-state-actors-in-africa</a>)</p> <p><b>Joint Thematic Dialogue on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Intersex related Issues</b> between the IAComHR, the AfrComHPR and UN human rights mechanisms (report, 2018, p. 28-57)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExperts_EN.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExperts_EN.pdf</a></p> <p>Ayodele Sogunro, <b>“Dignity for the Queer African: How the Right to Dignity in International Human Rights Law Imposes Obligations on All States to Protect Sexual Minorities”</b> (article, 2022; abstract at <a href="https://unisapressjournals.co.za/index.php/SAPL/article/view/10066">https://unisapressjournals.co.za/index.php/SAPL/article/view/10066</a>).</p>	<p>Siri Gloppen &amp; Lise Rakner, <b>“LGBT Rights in Africa”</b> (book chapter, 2020)  <a href="https://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788111140/9781788111140.00022.xml">https://www.elgaronline.com/view/edcoll/9781788111140/9781788111140.00022.xml</a></p> <p>Adrian Jjuuko, Siri Gloppen, Alan Msosa &amp; Frans Viljoen, <b><i>Queer lawfare in Africa: Legal strategies in contexts of LGBTIQ+ criminalisation and politicisation</i></b> (book, 2022)  <a href="https://www.pulp.up.ac.za/edited-collections/queer-lawfare-in-africa-legal-strategies-in-contexts-of-lgbtqi-criminalisation-and-politicisation">https://www.pulp.up.ac.za/edited-collections/queer-lawfare-in-africa-legal-strategies-in-contexts-of-lgbtqi-criminalisation-and-politicisation</a></p> <p>Waruguru Gaitho, <b>“Curing ‘Corrective’ Rape: Conceptualising a Dual-Pronged Approach to Sexual Violence against Black Lesbians in South Africa”</b> (blog, 2021)  <a href="https://leidenlawblog.nl/articles/curing-corrective-rape-conceptualising-a-dual-pronged-approach-to-sexual-violence-against-black-lesbians-in-south-africa">https://leidenlawblog.nl/articles/curing-corrective-rape-conceptualising-a-dual-pronged-approach-to-sexual-violence-against-black-lesbians-in-south-africa</a></p> <p>Waruguru Gaitho, <b>“Curing Corrective Rape: Socio-Legal Perspectives on Sexual Violence Against Black Lesbians in South Africa”</b> (article, 2022)  <a href="https://scholarship.law.wm.edu/wmjowl/vol28/iss2/3/">https://scholarship.law.wm.edu/wmjowl/vol28/iss2/3/</a></p>

<p><b>E.2 SOGIESC in Asian/Pacific human rights law</b></p>		<p>Outright Action International, <b>Inclusion of SOGI Issues and Rights in the ACSC/APF and in the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration</b> (statement, March 2012) <a href="https://www.scribd.com/document/101801018/Inclusion-of-SOGI-Issues-and-Rights-in-the-ACSC">https://www.scribd.com/document/101801018/Inclusion-of-SOGI-Issues-and-Rights-in-the-ACSC</a></p> <p>Outright International, <b>On the Exclusion of SOGI Non-Discrimination in the ASEAN Human Rights Declaration</b> (statement, September 2012) <a href="https://outrightinternational.org/press-room/press-releases/exclusion-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-sogi">https://outrightinternational.org/press-room/press-releases/exclusion-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-sogi</a> (see also <a href="https://www.sayoni.com/community/blog/2022-latest-news/advocacy/2240-statement-from-the-asean-lgbtq-caucus">https://www.sayoni.com/community/blog/2022-latest-news/advocacy/2240-statement-from-the-asean-lgbtq-caucus</a>)</p>	<p><b>Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions</b> (webpage on SOGISC) <a href="https://www.asiapacificforum.net/sogisc-rights">https://www.asiapacificforum.net/sogisc-rights</a></p> <p>Asia Pacific Forum &amp; UNDP, <b>Promoting and Protecting Human Rights in relation to Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Sex Characteristics – A Manual for National Human Rights Institutions</b> (2016) <a href="https://www.asiapacificforum.net/resources/promoting-and-protecting-human-rights-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and-sex-characteristics">https://www.asiapacificforum.net/resources/promoting-and-protecting-human-rights-sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and-sex-characteristics</a></p>
<p><b>E.3 SOGIESC at the Inter-American Court of Human Rights</b></p> <p>(see also section E.4)</p>		<p>Shushan Khorozyan, <b>“Atala Riffo and Daughters v Chile”</b> (2017 case note about 2012 judgment of IACtHR) <a href="https://iachr.ils.edu/sites/default/files/iachr/Cases/khorozyan_atala_riffo_and_daughters_v._chile.pdf">https://iachr.ils.edu/sites/default/files/iachr/Cases/khorozyan_atala_riffo_and_daughters_v._chile.pdf</a></p> <p>Jorge Contesse, <b>“The Inter-American Court of Human Rights’ Advisory Opinion on Gender Identity and Same-Sex Marriage”</b> (2018 case note about 2017 Advisory Opinion of IACtHR) <a href="https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/22/issue/9/inter-american-court-human-rights-advisory-opinion-gender-identity-and">https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/22/issue/9/inter-american-court-human-rights-advisory-opinion-gender-identity-and</a></p>	

<p><b>E.4 SOGIESC at the Organisation of American States &amp; the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights</b></p> <p>(see also section D.1)</p>		<p><b>Joint Thematic Dialogue on Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Intersex related Issues</b> between the IACoHR, the the AfrCoHPR and UN human rights mechanisms (report, 2018, p. 58-86)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExperts_EN.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/SexualOrientation/ReportSecondTrilateralDialogueInterAmericanAfricanExperts_EN.pdf</a></p>	<p>IACoHR,  <b>Advances and Challenges towards the Recognition of the Rights of LGBTI Persons in the Americas</b> (report, 2018)  <a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/reports/pdfs/LGBTI-RecognitionRights2019.pdf">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/reports/pdfs/LGBTI-RecognitionRights2019.pdf</a></p> <p><b>Rapporteurship on the Rights of LGBTI Persons</b> (of the IACoHR, webpage)  <a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/mandate/mandate.asp">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/mandate/mandate.asp</a></p> <p>SOGIESC documents of the <b>Organization of American States</b> (webpage)  <a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/links/">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/lgtbi/links/</a></p>
<p><b>E.5 SOGIESC at the European Court of Human Rights</b></p>	<p>Robert Spano,  <b>The Evolution of the Notion of Equality for LGBTI Persons in the Court’s Case-Law</b> (conference speech by President of the ECtHR, 2020)  <a href="https://vodmanager.coe.int/coe/webcast/coe/2020-10-08-3/lang">https://vodmanager.coe.int/coe/webcast/coe/2020-10-08-3/lang</a> (from 00:14:05 to 00:32:58)          (see also written version in next column)</p> <p>Robert Wintemute,  <b>From Tyrer and Dudgeon to Oliari &amp; Others: When is there sufficient consensus to support a new European minimum standard?</b> (conference speech, 2020)  <a href="https://vodmanager.coe.int/coe/webcast/coe/2020-10-08-3/lang">https://vodmanager.coe.int/coe/webcast/coe/2020-10-08-3/lang</a> (from 02:44:58 to 03:01:20)</p>	<p>Robert Spano,  <b>The Evolution of the Notion of Equality for LGBTI Persons in the Court’s Case-Law</b> (conference speech by President of the ECtHR, 2020)  <a href="https://echr.coe.int/Documents/Speech_20201008_Spano_LGBTI_ENG.pdf">https://echr.coe.int/Documents/Speech_20201008_Spano_LGBTI_ENG.pdf</a>          (see also the video column)</p>	<p>“Homosexuality: Criminal Aspects”, “Sexual Orientation Issues” &amp; “Gender Identity” (three frequently updated thematic <b>Factsheets on the ECtHR’s case law and pending cases</b>)  <a href="https://www.echr.coe.int/factsheets">https://www.echr.coe.int/factsheets</a></p> <p>Laurence R Helfer &amp; Clare Ryan,  <b>“LGBT Rights as Mega-politics: Litigating before the ECtHR”</b> (article, 2021)  <a href="https://ssrn.com/abstract=3867604">https://ssrn.com/abstract=3867604</a></p> <p>“<b>Strategic Litigation at the European Court of Human Rights: Q&amp;A with Professor Robert Wintemute</b>” &amp; “Securing advances in LGB equality through strategic litigation” (interview and news item, King’s College London, 2022)  <a href="https://www.kcl.ac.uk/news/spotlight/securing-advances-in-lgb-equality-through-strategic-litigation-robert-wintemute">https://www.kcl.ac.uk/news/spotlight/securing-advances-in-lgb-equality-through-strategic-litigation-robert-wintemute</a> &amp;  <a href="https://www.kcl.ac.uk/strategic-litigation-qa-with-professor-robert-wintemute-same-sex-equality">https://www.kcl.ac.uk/strategic-litigation-qa-with-professor-robert-wintemute-same-sex-equality</a></p>

<p><b>E.6 SOGIESC at the Council of Europe</b></p> <p>(see also section D.1)</p>	<p>Sixteen <b>Council of Europe videos</b> on SOGIESC topics:  <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/videos">https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/videos</a></p>	<p>Committee of Ministers (Council of Europe),  <b>Measures to combat discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation or gender identity</b> (Recommendation CM/Rec(2010)5)  <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/rec-2010-5">https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/rec-2010-5</a></p> <p>Parliamentary Assembly (Council of Europe),  <b>Discrimination against transgender people in Europe</b> (Resolution 2048 (2015))  <a href="http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-XML2HTML-EN.asp?fileid=21736&amp;lang=en">http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-XML2HTML-EN.asp?fileid=21736&amp;lang=en</a></p> <p>Parliamentary Assembly (Council of Europe),  <b>Promoting the human rights of and eliminating discrimination against intersex people</b> (Resolution 2191 (2017))  <a href="http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-XML2HTML-en.asp?fileid=24232&amp;">http://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/Xref-XML2HTML-en.asp?fileid=24232&amp;</a></p> <p>Commissioner for Human Rights (Council of Europe),  <b>Human Rights and Intersex People</b> (issue paper, 2015)  <a href="https://rm.coe.int/16806da5d4">https://rm.coe.int/16806da5d4</a></p>	<p><b>Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity</b> (webpage, Council of Europe)  <a href="https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/home">https://www.coe.int/en/web/sogi/home</a></p> <p>Council of Europe, <b>Protecting Human Rights of Transgender Persons</b> (report, 2015)  <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/en/lgbt/6963-protecting-human-rights-of-transgender-persons.html">https://edoc.coe.int/en/lgbt/6963-protecting-human-rights-of-transgender-persons.html</a></p> <p>Council of Europe,  <b>Thematic Report on Legal Gender Recognition in Europe</b> (2022; especially p. 31-40, including a subsection on “Including non-binary/gender-diverse persons in LGR”)  <a href="https://edoc.coe.int/en/living-together-diversity-and-freedom-in-europe/11157-thematic-report-on-legal-gender-recognition-in-europe-first-thematic-implementation-review-report-on-recommendation-cmrec20105.html">https://edoc.coe.int/en/living-together-diversity-and-freedom-in-europe/11157-thematic-report-on-legal-gender-recognition-in-europe-first-thematic-implementation-review-report-on-recommendation-cmrec20105.html</a></p>
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<p><b>E.7</b> <b>SOGIESC at the European Union</b></p>	<p>Krzysztof Śmiszek on <b>Discrimination on grounds of Race, Religion, Sexual Orientation: Main Features, Recent and Pending Cases</b> (lecture at Academy of European Law, 2015) <a href="https://era-comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=634">https://era-comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=634</a> (45 minutes)</p> <p>Anna Śledzińska-Simon, <b>Discrimination with regard to race and sexual orientation: main features and CJEU case-law</b> (lecture at Academy of European Law, 2016) <a href="https://era-comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=623">https://era-comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=623</a></p> <p>Uladzislau Belavusau on <b>Discrimination on Grounds of Race and Sexual Orientation: Main Features and CJEU Case Law</b> (lecture at Academy of European Law, 2018) <a href="https://era-comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=651">https://era-comm.eu/moodle/course/view.php?id=651</a> (52 minutes)</p>	<p>Marjolein van den Brink &amp; Peter Dunne, <b>Trans and intersex equality rights in Europe: a comparative analysis</b> (report for European Commission, 2018) <a href="https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2838/75428">https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2838/75428</a></p> <p>Alina Tryfonidou &amp; Robert Wintemute, <b>Obstacles to the Free Movement of Rainbow Families in the EU</b> (report for European Parliament, 2021) <a href="https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/IPOL_STU(2021)671505">https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document/IPOL_STU(2021)671505</a></p> <p>Kees Waaldijk &amp; Matteo Bonini-Baraldi, <b>Sexual Orientation Discrimination in the EU: National Laws and the Employment Equality Directive</b> (book, 2006; especially “Chapter 7 – Conclusions”) <a href="https://hdl.handle.net/1887/16528">https://hdl.handle.net/1887/16528</a></p>	<p><b>EU case law on SOGI</b> (selected by ECSOL – the European Commission on Sexual Orientation Law) <a href="https://www.sexualorientationlaw.eu/documents">https://www.sexualorientationlaw.eu/documents</a></p> <p>Dan Christian Ghattas, <b>“Protecting Intersex People in Europe: A toolkit for law and policymakers”</b> (report, 2019) <a href="https://www.oieurope.org/protecting-intersex-people-in-europe-a-toolkit-for-law-and-policy-makers">https://www.oieurope.org/protecting-intersex-people-in-europe-a-toolkit-for-law-and-policy-makers</a></p> <p>EU Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA), <b>The Fundamental Rights Situation of Intersex People</b> (report, 2015) <a href="https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2015/fundamental-rights-situation-intersex-people">https://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2015/fundamental-rights-situation-intersex-people</a></p> <p><b>Egalité</b> (an association for LGBTI+ staff working within the EU institutions) <a href="https://egalite-online.eu">https://egalite-online.eu</a></p>
<p><b>E.8</b> <b>Gender expression at the Caribbean Court of Justice</b></p>		<p>Caribbean Court of Justice, <b>McEwan et al v AG of Guyana</b> [2018] CCJ 30(AJ) (summary of judgment of 13 November 2018, declaring cross-dressing prohibition unconstitutional) <a href="http://www.ccj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2018-CCJ-30-AJ1.pdf">http://www.ccj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2018-CCJ-30-AJ1.pdf</a> (see also judgment in last column)</p>	<p>Caribbean Court of Justice, <b>McEwan et al v AG of Guyana</b> [2018] CCJ 30(AJ) (judgment of 13 November 2018) <a href="http://www.ccj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2018-CCJ-30-AJ2-mod.pdf">http://www.ccj.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/2018-CCJ-30-AJ2-mod.pdf</a></p>

Topic	Online introductory video & audio materials	Online introductory reading materials	Further online information
<p><b>F.1</b> <b>Intersex issues in national state practice</b></p>	<p>Benjamin Moron-Puech on <b>Intersexuation – Evolving under the Impetus of International Law</b> (lecture in French, June 2019)  <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XxDzkxm_Hn4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XxDzkxm_Hn4</a> (12 minutes)</p>	<p>Marjolein van den Brink et al., <b>“Out of the Box? Domestic and Private International Law Aspects of Gender Registration: A comparative analysis of Germany and the Netherlands”</b> (article, 2018)  <a href="http://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/321982">http://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/321982</a></p> <p><i>The Baby A Case</i> (2014) &amp; <i>R.M. v Attorney General &amp; 4 others</i> (2010) (briefs on <b>two Kenyan cases</b>, in book chapter, 2017, p. 129-137)  <a href="https://www.pulp.up.ac.za/catalogue/legal-compilations/legal-grounds">https://www.pulp.up.ac.za/catalogue/legal-compilations/legal-grounds</a></p> <p><b>“ACT passes Australian-first legislation banning irreversible medical procedures for young intersex children”</b> (news report about Australian Capital Territory, 2023)  <a href="https://www.abc.net.au/news/2023-06-08/act-bans-deferrable-irreversible-surgery-for-intersex-children/102453968">https://www.abc.net.au/news/2023-06-08/act-bans-deferrable-irreversible-surgery-for-intersex-children/102453968</a></p>	<p>OHCHR, <b>Background Note on Human Rights Violations against Intersex People</b> (report, 2019)  <a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/LGBTI/Pages/IntersexPeople.aspx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/LGBTI/Pages/IntersexPeople.aspx</a></p> <p><b>Organization Intersex International</b> (OII)  <a href="https://oiinternational.com">https://oiinternational.com</a>          (see website of OII Europe, <a href="https://www.oieurope.org">https://www.oieurope.org</a>)</p>

<p><b>F.2</b> <b>Gender identity in national state practice</b></p>		<p>ILGA World: Zhan Chiam et al., <b>Trans Legal Mapping Report – Recognition before the Law 2019</b> (report, 2020) <a href="https://ilga.org/trans-legal-mapping-report">https://ilga.org/trans-legal-mapping-report</a></p> <p>TGEU, <b>Trans Rights Map</b> (covering Europe &amp; Central Asia) <a href="https://tgeu.org/trans-rights-map-2023-10-year-trends">https://tgeu.org/trans-rights-map-2023-10-year-trends</a></p> <p>Asia Pacific Transgender Network &amp; UNDP, <b>Legal Gender Recognition: A Multi-Country Legal and Policy Review of Asia</b> (report, 2017) <a href="https://weareaptn.org/resource/legal-gender-recognition-a-multi-country-legal-and-policy-review-in-asia/">https://weareaptn.org/resource/legal-gender-recognition-a-multi-country-legal-and-policy-review-in-asia/</a></p>	<p>J Michael Ryan, <b>“Gender Identity Laws: The Legal Status of Global Sex/Gender Identity Recognition”</b> (article, 2018) <a href="https://repositorio.ulisboa.pt/handle/10451/37621">https://repositorio.ulisboa.pt/handle/10451/37621</a></p> <p><b>Asia Pacific Transgender Network</b> (resources about many countries) <a href="https://weareaptn.org">https://weareaptn.org</a></p> <p>Eduardo J Arrubia, <b>“The Human Right to Gender Identity: From the international human rights scenario to Latin American domestic legislation”</b> (article, 2019) <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/345394108_The_Human_Right_to_Gender_Identity_From_the_International_Human_Rights_Scenario_to_Latin_American_Domestic_Legislation">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/345394108_The_Human_Right_to_Gender_Identity_From_the_International_Human_Rights_Scenario_to_Latin_American_Domestic_Legislation</a></p>
<p><b>F.3</b> <b>Sexual orientation in national state practice</b></p>	<p>Kees Waaldijk on <b>Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Orientation around the Globe</b> (Leiden University lecture, 2020, featuring the Global Index on Legal Recognition of Homosexual Orientation) <a href="https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_tmftpkuc">https://video.leidenuniv.nl/media/t/1_tmftpkuc</a> (36 minutes, recorded in five parts)</p>		<p>MV Lee Badgett et al., <b>“The Relationship between LGBT Inclusion and Economic Development: Macro-Level Evidence”</b> (article, 2019, featuring Kees Waaldijk’s Global Index on Legal Recognition of Homosexual Orientation) <a href="https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X19300695">https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0305750X19300695</a></p> <p>Kees Waaldijk, <b>“What First, What Later? Patterns in the Legal Recognition of Same-Sex Partners in European Countries”</b> (book chapter, 2020) <a href="http://www.springer.com/gp/book/9783030370534">http://www.springer.com/gp/book/9783030370534</a> (based on the <b>LawsAndFamilies Database</b>, <a href="http://www.lawsandfamilies.eu">http://www.lawsandfamilies.eu</a>)</p> <p>ILGA World: Lucas Ramón Mendos et al., <b>State-Sponsored Homophobia 2020: Global Legislation Overview Update</b> (annual report, 2020) <a href="https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report">https://ilga.org/state-sponsored-homophobia-report</a></p>

<p><b>F.4 SOGIESC in national state practice</b></p>	<p><b>How does the ILGA World Database work? Find the data you need on LGBTI human rights &amp; SOGIESC issues</b> (ILGA World video, with Lucas Ramón Mendos, 2023) <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2Gxrn9Yzlc">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2Gxrn9Yzlc</a> (10 minutes) (see database in last column)</p> <p>Launch of the World Bank report: <b>Equality of Opportunity for Sexual and Gender Minorities</b> (panel, 2021) <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/events/2021/09/10/eqosogi">https://www.worldbank.org/en/events/2021/09/10/eqosogi</a> (62 minutes) (see report in last column)</p> <p><b>International special envoys for LGBTQ rights talk about pride around the world, with the USA’s Jessica Stern, Italy’s Fabrizio Petri and Argentina’s Alba Rueda</b> (NPR broadcast, 29 June 2022, audio) <a href="https://www.npr.org/2022/06/29/1108717911/international-special-envoys-for-lgbtq-rights-talk-about-pride-around-the-world">https://www.npr.org/2022/06/29/1108717911/international-special-envoys-for-lgbtq-rights-talk-about-pride-around-the-world</a> (8 minutes)</p>	<p>Human Dignity Trust, <b>A History of LGBT Criminalisation &amp; Map of Countries that Criminalise LGBT People</b> <a href="https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/a-history-of-criminalisation">https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/a-history-of-criminalisation</a> and <a href="https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/map-of-criminalisation">https://www.humandignitytrust.org/lgbt-the-law/map-of-criminalisation</a></p> <p>International Commission of Jurists: Alli Jernow, <b>Sexual Orientation, Gender Identity and Justice: A Comparative Law Casebook</b> (book, 2011, with links to 14 thematic chapters with case law from dozens of countries) <a href="https://www.icj.org/resource/sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and-justice-a-comparative-law-casebook">https://www.icj.org/resource/sexual-orientation-gender-identity-and-justice-a-comparative-law-casebook</a></p> <p>White House, <b>Memorandum on Advancing the Human Rights of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer, and Intersex Persons Around the World</b>, (2021) <a href="https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefing-room/presidential-actions/2021/02/04/memorandum-advancing-the-human-rights-of-lesbian-gay-bisexual-transgender-queer-and-intersex-persons-around-the-world">https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefing-room/presidential-actions/2021/02/04/memorandum-advancing-the-human-rights-of-lesbian-gay-bisexual-transgender-queer-and-intersex-persons-around-the-world</a></p> <p>Jessica Stern &amp; Suzanne B. Goldberg, <b>Protecting LGBTQI+ Rights Is Good Foreign Policy</b> (article, 2024) <a href="https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/07/17/lgbtqi-">https://foreignpolicy.com/2024/07/17/lgbtqi-</a></p>	<p><b>ILGA World Database</b> (regularly updated online database, launched in March 2023, covering legal SOGIESC situation in each country of the world, and also all relevant mentions and recommendations in UN documents) <a href="https://database.ilga.org">https://database.ilga.org</a> (see its “Area 1 – Legal Frameworks” for information on 18 key SOGIESC aspects of national law in all countries) (see also the video column)</p> <p>World Bank, <b>Equality of Opportunity for Sexual and Gender Minorities (EQOSOGI 2)</b> (report, 2024) <a href="https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/equality-of-opportunity-for-sexual-and-gender-minorities">https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/equality-of-opportunity-for-sexual-and-gender-minorities</a> (includes short animation video) (see also the video column)</p> <p>Erin Hallenbeck, Susan Dicklitch-Nelson et al., <b>Global LGBT Rights from 2011-2022: A Mixed Record</b> (report, 2025) <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/391806583_Global_LGBT_Rights_from_2011-2022_A_Mixed_Record">https://www.researchgate.net/publication/391806583_Global_LGBT_Rights_from_2011-2022_A_Mixed_Record</a> (and see <a href="https://www.fandmglobalbarometers.org">https://www.fandmglobalbarometers.org</a>)</p> <p><b>Rainbow Map</b> (website by ILGA-Europe) <a href="https://rainbowmap.ilga-europe.org">https://rainbowmap.ilga-europe.org</a></p> <p>Michael Laff, “<b>Meet Jessica Stern, U.S. Special Envoy to Advance the Human Rights of LGBTQI+ Persons</b>” (web article, 2021) <a href="https://archive-share.america.gov/meet-jessica-stern-special-envoy-lgbtqi-rights/index.html">https://archive-share.america.gov/meet-jessica-stern-special-envoy-lgbtqi-rights/index.html</a></p>
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