

# Emile Cammeraat LLM MSc

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Citizenship: Dutch  
Date of birth: August 2, 1990



**Research interests:** AI, Skills, Macro/Labor/Applied-Micro Economics, Social Policy, Law and economics

## Work experience

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| 2019-present | <b>Policy Analyst, OECD</b> , Directorate for Science, Technology and Innovation (STI), Productivity, Innovation and Entrepreneurship (PIE) division<br><br>Contribute to both measurement and analytical work towards shedding light on human capital and organisations in the era of Artificial Intelligence (AI) |
| 2019-present | <b>Associate Fellow, Leiden University</b> , Department of Economics  |
| 2019         | <b>Fund Internship Program, IMF</b> , "Toward a Comprehensive Tax Reform for Italy"   |
| 2018         | <b>Research project, OECD</b> , "The relationship between different social expenditure schemes and poverty, inequality and economic growth"   |
| 2017-2018    | <b>Research project, CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis</b> , "The added worker effect - The Netherlands during the Great Recession"   |
| 2010-2014    | <b>Chairman of political party in the district city council of Rotterdam Centrum</b> , <i>Chair meetings, establish policies frameworks, represent citizens</i>   |
| 2012-2013    | <b>Chairman of DWARS Rotterdam</b> , the youth association of political party   |

## Education

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| 2015-2019 | <b>PhD in Economics</b> , Department of Economics, Leiden University<br><br>Thesis title: "The Economic Effects of Social Protection"<br><br>Supervisors: Prof. dr. Kees Goudswaard and Prof. dr. Pierre Koning<br>Co-supervisor: dr. Egbert Jongen<br><br>Teaching: Principles of Economics (2015, 2016), Law and Economics (2017, 2018), supervising bachelor theses |
| 2013-2016 | <b>Master International Economics</b> , Erasmus University Rotterdam<br>Thesis: "The Employment Effect of a Dutch Social Assistance Reform for the Youth," supervisor: Prof. dr. B. Jacobs (grade: 8.5 out of 10)  |
| 2014-2015 | <b>European Master in Law and Economics (EMLE)</b> , University of Bologna, University of Hamburg, Indira Gandhi Institute of Development Research Mumbai<br>Thesis: "The Effects of Constitutional Commitment to Social Security on Social and Economic Development," Supervisor: dr. S. Narayanan (grade 9.3 out of 10)  |

2009-2013	<b>Bachelor of Economics and Business Economics</b> , Erasmus University Rotterdam Thesis: "Effectiveness of Development Aid," supervisor: dr. Y. Adema
2009-2013	<b>Bachelor of Law</b> , Erasmus University Rotterdam

## **Honors and Awards**

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2018	Meijers Prize, best published article of the research programme Reform of Social Legislation, Leiden University
2016	Best Thesis Award, European Master in Law and Economics (EMLE)
2016	Award for the highest average grade EMLE 2014/2015 (9.3 out of 10), EMLE

## **Extracurricular Activities**

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2018	French language course, OECD, Paris
2017	University Teaching Qualification (BKO), Leiden University
2012	Teaching entrepreneurship in Ghana, internship Aiesec, YES-project (Young Entrepreneurship Seminar), organizing seminars and teaching
2011	Masterclass International Cooperation and Politics, NCDO, Utrecht

## **Publications and Working Papers**

Cammeraat, E. (2020), "The Effect of Constitutional Commitment to Social Security on Social Expenditure Schemes. Forthcoming *Review of Law and Economics*

Abstract: I use the rigidity of the constitution as instrumental variable to find the effect of a constitutional right to social security on different expenditure schemes. I use a pooled cross sectional database for 17 EU-countries from 1990-2012 and employ OLS models, 2SLS regression models and the Heckman two-step model.

Cammeraat, E. (2020), "The Relationship between Different Social Expenditure Schemes and Poverty, Inequality and Economic Growth." Forthcoming *International Social Security Review*

Abstract: I use a panel data set for 20 EU-countries from 1990-2012 to study the relation between different social expenditure schemes and poverty, income inequality and GDP growth. I use OLS and 2SLS regression models in which I deal with endogeneity problems extensively.

Cammeraat, E., Jongen E.L.W., and Koning P.W.C. (2017), "Preventing NEETs During the Great Recession – The Effects of a Mandatory Activation Program for Young Welfare Recipients". CPB Discussion Papers nr. 365. The Hague: CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis. (Under review: Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics)

Abstract: We perform a differences-in-differences analysis and a regression discontinuity analysis to study the effect of the reform on the NEETS rate on welfare, NEETs rate not on welfare, total NEETs rate, employment rate and the enrollment rate in education. (NEETs = Not in employment, education or training)

Cammeraat, E. and E. Crivelli (2020) "Toward a Comprehensive Tax Reform for Italy", IMF Working Paper 20/37 (Under review: International Tax and Public Finance)

Abstract: This paper simulates the revenue and distributional implications of personal income and property tax reforms with EUROMOD, while a microsimulation model is developed to evaluate VAT reform options. It studies if a growth-enhancing tax reform is possible that is both revenue and distributional neutral.

Cammeraat, E. and M. Squicciarini (2020) "Assessing the properties of Burning Glass Technologies' data to inform use in policy-relevant analysis." Forthcoming OECD Discussion Paper

Cammeraat, E., Samek, L. and Squicciarini, M. (2020) “Lost in translation: Organisational capital, workforce skills and productivity in sectors” Forthcoming OECD Discussion Paper

Cammeraat, E., Jongen E.L.W., and Koning P.W.C., “The Added Worker Effect – The Netherlands During the Great Recession” (work in progress)

Cammeraat E., Jongen E.L.W. & Koning P.W.C. (2018), Investeren in Jongeren tijdens de Grote Recessie, Economische Statistische Berichten (103)4761:221-223.

## Presentations & Workshops

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BEIS, Online vacancies working group, 2020	London, UK
IMF seminar series 2019	Washington, USA
IIPF Congress 2018	Tampere, Finland
ILS Seminar Series 2017	Leiden, The Netherlands
EALE Conference 2017	London, UK
FISS Conference 2017	Sigtuna, Sweden
Ministry of Social Affairs 2017	The Hague, The Netherlands
Leiden Seminar Series 2017	Leiden, The Netherlands
CPB Seminar Series 2017 and 2018	The Hague, The Netherlands
Dutch Economist Day 2016 and 2017	Amsterdam, The Netherlands
EALE Conference 2016	Ghent, Belgium
IIPF Congress 2016	Lake Tahoe, USA
IIPF Doctoral School 2016	Mannheim, Germany

## Computer Skills

Stata  
R  
Eviews & SPSS  
LaTeX

## Language Proficiency

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Dutch:	native speaker
English:	fluent
German:	good
French:	basic

## References

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### Dr. M. Squicciarini

Head of unit, Senior Economist, OECD  
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### Prof. dr. K.P. Goudswaard (PhD supervisor)

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### Dr. W. Adema

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### Prof. dr. P.W.C. Koning (PhD supervisor)

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Professor of Labour Economics  
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