Annual Report
Institute for History
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Meel, P.J.J.

2014
Institute for History Annual Report 2014

Colophon

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www.hum.leiden.edu/history
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1. Introduction

Introduction
In 2014, the Institute for History took effort to effectively promote the Horizon 2020 programme among its members. Although the staff of the Institute is familiar with several of the funding schemes covered by this programme they have less experience with some of the new instruments that have recently been introduced. A workshop was organized to acquaint the staff more thoroughly with the opportunities connected to these instruments.

A follow-up to the investigation carried out last year the Institute developed a new didactical course for PhD candidates in close consultation with staff members and representatives of the PhD’s. Starting in 2015 the new course will be offered to all PhD candidates employed by the Institute.

In terms of research funding in 2014 the Institute was less successful in obtaining grants compared to the number and size of the subsidies awarded to the Institute’s staff in previous years. Aiming at a yearly two million euros external funding it was clear that in the past year this target had not been met. Whether a temporary dip in income or not the management team is confident that many of its colleagues will successfully participate in upcoming funding competitions.

Horizon 2020
For the Institute for History NWO is still a major player in the field of research funding. Although it is not to be expected that this will change in the near future, in the course of the years EU funding has become increasingly important. Staff members have managed to benefit from subsidies awarded in the context of the Marie Curie Fellowship programme and the ERC starting and advanced grant schemes. These opportunities are prolonged within the Horizon 2020 programme under the heading Excellent Science. A new component of this programme consists of the possibility to submit collaborative projects. Labelled as Societal Challenges researchers are invited to address questions connected to a number of much debated issues. For historians two challenges seem to be of particular interest: Europe in a changing world – Inclusive, innovative and reflective societies, and Secure societies – Protecting freedom and security of Europe and its citizens.

Together with LURIS the Institute on 31 January organized a meeting to discuss the Societal challenges component of Horizon 2020. Proposals were presented by staff members and commented upon by colleagues. Background information was provided and practicalities were explained by LURIS. A number of aspects were considered: the possibility to match curiosity driven research with policy oriented outcomes meaningful for European societies; the amount of funding to be gained in relation to the time and energy invested in the preparation of a proposal and the management of a project; the success rate of proposals submitted in EU-wide competitions and the need to optimize chances and reduce transaction costs. All attendants agreed that the Societal Challenges window offers interesting opportunities to collaborate with colleagues across Europe in a fruitful way. There was consensus on departing from existing networks when building consortia, taking a deliberate decision if one is invited to participate in a collaborative project and considering carefully the role one wishes to take up in such a project (f.e. that of principal investigator).

Didactical course for PhD candidates
Based of insights and experiences of staff members and PhD’s and following lengthy discussions a new in-house didactical course for PhD candidates was designed. The aim of this course is to provide PhD’s with a short introduction to the Leiden University history programme, the type of courses that are offered and the way the programme is structured. Moreover, the course is meant to acquaint PhD’s with the practice of teaching by way of reading literature, making assignments and being involved in a co-teaching series. The latter implies that PhD’s will be teamed up with senior lecturers and will accompany them while teaching a class over the course of one semester. The PhD’s will teach at least two sessions in this series. The learning outcome and final attainment level of the didactical course is that PhD candidates who have successfully completed the course are capable of independently teaching a class at the BA-level. The didactical course is a compulsory part of the PhD training programme and will be taught by senior lecturers of the Institute from 2015.
Appointments and awards
Justyna Wubs-Mrozewicz, research fellow at the Goethe University in Frankfurt am Main
Stefano Bellucci, appointed senior lecturer in African History
Nele Beyens, winner of the G.A. Lindeboom award for medical history

Research funding
The research proposals that obtained funding from outside Leiden University are listed below:

NWO Promoties in de Geesteswetenschappen
Tristan Mostert (supervisors: Ben Schoenmaker and Jos Gommans)
The wars between VOC and Makassar (1634-1669): A study in integrative global military history
€ 200.000

NWO Promoties in de Geesteswetenschappen
Jaap Ligthart (supervisor: Peter Hoppenbrouwers)
The demise of the domain
€ 200.000

Ridderlijke Duitsche Orde (RDO) Balije van Utrecht
Jerem van Duijl (supervisors: Peter Hoppenbrouwers and Hans Mol)
Bezisgeschiedenis van het Duitse Huis en de Balije van Utrecht, 1231-1619
€ 169.000

Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie (NIMH)
Frank Bethlehem (supervisor: Ben Schoenmaker)
Geschiedschrijving grensbewaking
€ 180.000

Nederlands Instituut voor Militaire Historie (NIMH)
Johan van de Worp (supervisor: Ben Schoenmaker)
Uitgevoerde grensbeveiliging en bewakingstaken 1830-2014
€ 180.000

NWO Zwaartekracht (Anchoring Innovation: A research agenda leading to a Gravitation proposal in 2016)
Luuk de Ligt and Ineke Sluiter (LUCAS)
Rodrigo Ferrari Nunes (postdoctoral researcher for one year; supervisor Frits Naerebout)
Culture contact: a social science critique of recent work in ancient history and classical archaeology
€ 60.000

NWO Free Competition Programme
Judith Pollmann and Henk te Velde
The persistence of civic identities in the Netherlands, 1747-1848
€ 678.304

Total € 1,667,304

In addition the Institute for History could organize a free competition for PhD candidates by itself. Following a careful selection process the Institute was able to award two junior scholars an AIO-position. Following a similar procedure four postdoctoral researchers were offered a contract for six months to prepare a grant proposal.

Research output
Out of the many scholarly publications that came out this year a number of monographs stood out

A critical inquiry into the memory formation by generations of socialists, communists and anarchists with regard to the Paris Commune


Singor, H.W., *Constantijn en de christelijke revolutie in het Romeinse Rijk*. Amsterdam: Ambo-Anthos. Elaborate study of Constantine the Great and the revolution he started turning classic Greek-Roman culture into Christian culture and founding Constantinople as the new capital of the Roman empire

Stein, R., *De hertog en zijn Staten. De eenwording van de Bourgondische Nederlanden, ca. 1380-ca. 1480*. Middeleeuwse studies en bronnen no. 146. Hilversum: Verloren. A thorough analysis of the process of unification and political renewal of the Netherlands as instigated by the Dukes of Burgundy


Dr. P.J.J. Meel
Director of Research
2. Board and Committees

Board Institute for History

Till September 15, 2014
Prof. Dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen (chair)
Dr. J.A. Augusteijn (director of education)
Dr. P.J.J. Meel (director of research)
Ms. R.J. Wensma (institute manager)

From September 15, 2014
Prof. Dr. L. de Ligt (chair)
Dr. J.A. Augusteijn (director of education)
Dr. P.J.J. Meel (director of research)
Ms. R.J. Wensma (institute manager)

Advisory Council
Prof. Dr. J.F.J. Duindam
Prof. Dr. A. Fairclough
Prof. Dr. A.W.M. Gerrits
Prof. Dr. J.J.L. Gommans
Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers
Prof. Dr. L. de Ligt
Dr. F.G. Naerebout
Prof. Dr. J.S. Pollmann
Prof. Dr. R.J. Ross
Prof. Dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover
Prof. Dr. P. Silva
Prof. Dr. H. te Velde
Ms. E.P.M. Zwinkels MA (PhD member)

Institute Council
The Institute Council comprises all members of the Institute

PhD Council
Ms. J.M. Kamp, MA, chair (till September 15, 2014)
J.J.S. van den Tol, chair (from September 15, 2014)
Members: all PhD students and external PhD students

Office
R.C. de Jong
Ms. P.Z. de Groot
Ms. E.P. Matulessy
Ms. M.C.E. van Wissen-van Staden
3. The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC – 400 AD)

Description
Antiquity, stretching from the end of Prehistory up to and including the appearance of religions with universal aspirations – such as, for instance, Christianity – was the first period in world history to witness the development of inter-local and later inter-regional networks of interaction. This occurred in the first instance in Mesopotamia and Egypt, and later also on the Indian subcontinent and in China. Later still, this phenomenon became visible in the Mediterranean Region.

The Leiden section specializing in Ancient History concentrates on the study of Graeco-Roman cultures within the Mediterranean Region, which culminated in the great empires of Alexander the Great and his successors. The appearance of these empires led to the development of an interaction network that stretched from the Atlantic Ocean in the West to Afghanistan in the East. Shortly afterwards, these Greek empires were incorporated into the Roman Empire, the first (and last) pan-Mediterranean empire in world history. These processes of interaction and expansion brought along with them numerous transformations at local and regional level. As a result, all parties involved, including the conquerors, were forced to find a new equilibrium in the political, social, economic, ideological and religious domains. Many of these developments have parallels in the modern world.

The results of modern globalization may well be new and unique, but the process as such can easily be compared with the integration and homogenization processes taking place in the Greek and Roman world.

Themes such as local particularism versus uniformity, the economic effects of the appearance of ‘world empires’ and the tensions between cultural imperialism and the resistance to it, have direct counterparts in the modern era. This does not mean that we can simply project our modern relations, concepts and problems onto the antique world. Rather, a detailed study of the Greek monarchies and the Roman Empire reveals a number of differences compared to later periods that are at least as interesting as the similarities. It is undeniably true that the empires to be studied displayed a number of ‘modern’ features, such as a close network of cities, a complex social structure, a lively inter-regional trade, an advanced legal system and, particularly in Late Antiquity, a developing bureaucracy. In contrast to this, other features are less recognizably modern, for instance the great importance accorded to the accumulation of money and goods using political means, patronage networks and the high degree of freedom for local elites to appropriate for themselves primarily agrarian surpluses.

If we consider the administrative aspects of the great Mediterranean empires, we find an intriguing mix of ambitious ideological claims and limited practical objectives. On the one hand, the rulers of ancient empires revered the ideal of an unlimited, universal dominion. On the other hand, in these empires, the exercise of power was based to a large extent on collaboration with local elites, who were granted a high degree of administrative freedom. Partially due to this fact, these empires provided room for a multitude of local laws, cultures and religions. From a modern perspective, the Roman exercise of power can thus be termed ‘extensive’. The economic, social and cultural transformation set in motion as a result of the interaction and integration processes mentioned earlier cannot be understood adequately unless we take into consideration these and other essential characteristics of ancient empires. Incidentally, the lack of a central administrative style in the great Graeco-Roman empires was also ‘abnormal’ from the perspective of some other pre-industrial empires. For instance, the Chinese empire of the Han dynasty, a contemporary of the Roman empire, has a much larger, centralised bureaucratic system which left much less opportunity for any form of local or regional self-government. Curiously, almost no research has so far been carried out into the origins and historical implications of these types of contrasts. The choice in favour of the research profile sketched above takes into consideration a number of methodological and technical assumptions that have contributed to the recent success of the Leiden Ancient History section. One of these assumptions is that the study of ancient societies must to a large extent be based on the comparative method. Secondly, the Ancient History section aims to study the ‘unification of the Mediterranean Region’ by making extensive use of inscriptions, papyri and legal texts. The Leiden expertise in this area is unique from a national perspective, and very rare, to say the least, worldwide. A third assumption is that in the study of the Graeco-Roman world, unilateral approaches, either solely from the social-economic perspective, or from the perspective of the history of mentality must be avoided. In order to make the research programme outlined above more concrete, a number of research areas have been defined, which will
play a central role in future research. First of all, research will focus on the transformation of economic life in the Mediterranean Region – including motherland Italy – as a result of the development and continued existence of a pan-Mediterranean Roman Empire. A clear example of this research area is the VICI project on Peasants, citizens and soldiers: the effects of demographic growth in Roman Republican Italy (201-88 BC) began in 2004. A second important area for research focuses on the transformation of urban life and urban culture in the great Mediterranean empires. In line with the previously mentioned assumptions, research in this area will focus primarily on those areas for which a large number of documentary sources are available. A good example is the research on the cities of Asian Minor from the conquests of Alexander the Great to the ’Third Century Crisis’. Finally, attention will be given to the transformation of religion, mentality and cultural identity. Research in this field will focus on unifying tendencies within religion. A concrete example is the emergence of so-called ‘universalistic cults’ from the 4th century BC onwards. In addition, attention will clearly be paid to the expansion of Christianity, a process that led to an unprecedented religious homogenization of the Mediterranean Region in the course of the 4th century AD. Although the Ancient History section aims to include a broad spectrum of social phenomena in its research, the focus on the political unification of the Mediterranean Region and the attendant processes of change guarantees a high degree of coherence. In addition, this ensures the creation of a research profile that is attractive on a national and international level, as well as being specifically recognizable as a Leiden product. Finally, this choice of research focus creates a solid basis for collaboration between the Ancient History section and fellow historians in the Leiden History Department, since much research carried out in other sections focuses on closely related problems, such as political, economic and cultural expansion, migration and globalization.

**Staff**

**Ms. Dr. K. Beerden**

**Research**

1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**

April 3 : Colloquium ’L’alimentation et le temps qu’il fait’. Title of presented paper: ‘The Anthesteria and intercalation: a possible proxy-indicator?’, Paris, France

**Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.**

Staff member editorial board of Leidschrift

**Membership of boards and committees**

Board member Dutch Future Society
Exam committee History Leiden University (until 15 October 2014)
OLC History Leiden University
OLC GLTC Leiden University (until 15 October 2014)
OLC OCMW Leiden University (until 15 October 2014)

**Advisory and coordinating activities**

MA-coordinator Ancient History
BA-coordinator Ancient History
Secretary Ancient History

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)**

Supervision PhD
Shanshan Wen, Leiden University, co-promoter, Title: ‘Communal Dining in the Roman West’

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**

May 28: Interview in article Theo Toebosch, NRC Handelsblad
June 1: Interview Tros Nieuwsshow Radio 1
Coordinator (with Stefan Penders) of Ancient History Facebook Page
https://www.facebook.com/AncientHistoryLeiden
Use of Twitter: KimBeerden
Blogs about teaching and ICT on my website www.kimbeerden.nl
June: Column Ifthenisnow.nl ‘Vetgemeste hap bij de Romeinen: slakken en relmuizen’

Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)
March 2: Talk Museum Jeugd Universiteit (MJU): ‘How did you celebrate your birthday in antiquity?’, Leiden
March 10: Talk for ‘Kennis op straat: ‘Lieve goden, wat moet ik doen?’, The Hague
May: Talk on Asclepius for St. Maartenscollege, Voorburg
May 31: Talk on divination for Student Society Pleyte, Leiden
June 1: Talk at Romeinenfestival 2014: ‘Fattening animals in ancient Rome’, Nijmegen
October: Member Essayjury VeerStichting Symposium Bevrijd van Zekerheid, Leiden
November 10: Talk for student society HSVL, Leiden
November 15: Workshop Zandvlietcollege Den Haag: ‘What did the ancient Greeks and Romans eat?’

Awards
Nominated for Carla Musterd prize for teaching

Publications
Beerden, K.
Ancient Greek futures: Diminishing uncertainties by means of divination, Futures 60: 23-29
Beerden, K.
Beerden, K.

Other activities
June: Short interview on use of social media as part of Blended Learning, FGW.nu, special ‘prestatieafspraken Leiden University’
November 14: Talk (with Wouter Linmans) about the use of Facebook for didactic purposes for faculty meeting about teaching
With Anna Tijsseling and Henk Kern: development of course ‘Didactical Skills for PhD students in History’

Ms. Dr. L.M.G.F.E. Claes

Research
0.6 fte till June
0.7 fte from June till December

Conference attendance
May 16: CRASIS Ancient World Seminar, RU Groningen. Title of presented paper: ‘Emperors and Ancestors: the creation of an imperial image’

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
May 9: Respondent OIKOS at the PhD/ResMa day, University of Utrecht, for Leike Meulenbroek: ‘The Parthian shot – The cause and effect of the coinage of Mithradates I of Parthia’
Anonymous referee for the Revue Belge de Numismatique et de Sigillographie 160 (2014) for the article of Alex Imrie
Publications
Claes, L.M.G.F.E.
Claes, L.M.G.F.E.
Review van L. Claes (2013), ‘Kinship and Coins. Ancestors and Family on Roman Imperial Coinage under the Principate’ in Mnemosyne 67
Claes, L.M.G.F.E.
‘Romeinse munten in de antieke literatuur’ in Maandblad voor Numismatiek (2014) 101-106; 136-141; 170-176
Hekster, O., Claes, L., Manders, L., Slootjes, D., Klaassen, Y. & Haan, N. de

Dr. D. Donev
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
May: Mediterranean Survey Workshop; CORES, ancient demography. Title of presented paper: ‘Determining settlement size from secondary sources’ Vienna, Austria
November: Mediterranean Survey Workshop; CORES, ancient demography. Title of presented paper: ‘The urban population of the western Balkans during the Principate’, Leiden

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Skopje, Macedonia and Sofia, Bulgaria
Purpose of trip: library studies abroad
Period: January and May, 3 weeks each

Publications
Donev, D.
Campus Argestaeus: The chronology, extent and organization of settlement in the survey area. Haemus II: 89-111;
Donev, D.
A few examples of open Late Antique settlements from the Middle Vardar. In ed. M. Panov, Days of Justinian I (an international symposium). Skopje: Euro Balkan
Date of defence: 24 September 2014 Thesis: ‘Rural Landscaped along the Vardar valley’, Archeology, Promotor: Prof.dr. J. L. Bintliff

Dr. M. Flohr
Research
0.75 fte

Conference attendance
September 22-24: Convegno internazionale su Ostia Antica, Rome, Accademia Belgica. Title of presented paper ‘Building tabernae along Ostia’s western decumanus’
November 7-8: Public and Private in the Roman House, Institutum Finlandiae, Rome. Title of presented paper ‘Shops, workshops and the commercialisation of private space: the case of Pompeii’

Conference organization
Preparatory work for a conference 'Urbanizing Environments in the Roman World - Italy and Beyond' that will take place in June 2015

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Central Italy
Purpose of trip: field trip, visited: Norba, Minturnae, Paestum, Grumentum, Venosa, Herdonia, Saepinum, Pietrabbondante, Iuvanum, Alba Fucens, Fregellae, Lucus Feroniae, Carsulae, Bolsena, Rusellae, Cosa, Vulci
Length of stay: seventeen days
Period: May 31-June 16

Destination: Central Italy
Purpose of trip: fieldwork at Pompeii and Herculaneum
Length of stay: seventeen days
Period: July 11-27

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
May: launch project blog: buildingtabernae.org

*Written seven blogs:*
May 20: Starting a project blog, why?
May 27: Moving beyond Pompeii and Ostia
June 2: The City with No Shops
June 10: Does this field trip make sense?
September 7: Micro-Urbanism? On the towns of Roman Italy
September 22: Costruire Tabernae
November 28: Piketty in Pompeii

Some of these posts were rather well-read
Weekly column on ThePostOnline.nl, but it often deals with issues not related to my research at all, though I have occasionally discussed aspects of university policy/research funding/humanities:
June 25: Absurdistisch overheidsbeleid nekt academische opleidingen
September 10: Laat NWO meer kleine beurzen uitdelen
October 29: Schaf die postdoctorale lerarenopleidingen maar gewoon af
November 5: Uitgevers als Elsevier moeten langzaam uit de wetenschap verdwijnen
November 26: Kabinet moet niet tornen aan onafhankelijkheid wetenschap

*Twitter:*
personal account (@mikoflohr; mainly Dutch) with 3025 followers
professional account (@drflohr; English) with 360 followers. I discuss (and disseminate) my work via both channels

**Publications**

*Scholarly*
Flohr, M.

*Popularising*
Flohr, M.
Costruire tabernae: l’investimento commerciale nelle città dell’Italia romana, Forma Urbis (19.9): 42-44
Flohr, M.
De Economie van Romeins Italië. In: Hupperetz, W., Karper, O., Versluys, M.J., Naerebout, F.G. (Eds.), Van Rome naar Romeins. 48-52

*Other output*
Flohr, M.
Flohr, M.

Dr. M.S. Hobson
Research
1.0 fte

Publications

Prof. Dr. L. de Ligt
Research
0.3 fte

Conference attendance
April: IEMA Conference, 'Inequality during the Roman Republic', Buffalo, U.S.A.
May: 'Economic development and urban growth in Regio Decima', Venice, Italy
November: 'Urbanisation and demographic growth North Italy during the early Empire', Rome, Italy

Publications
Ligt, L. de 'De bevolking van Romeins Italië', W. Hupperz et al. (Eds.), Van Rome naar Romeins (Amsterdam 2014), 26-30
Ligt, L. de, Houten, P.H.A. & Willet, R. 'An empire of 2000 cities: urban networks and economic integration in the Roman empire’, TMA jaargang 26, no. 52, 64

Dr. F.G. Naerebout
Research
1.0 fte
Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editor of book series Religions in the Graeco-Roman World, published by Brill, Leiden

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Wetenschappelijke Adviesraad van het Nederlands Instituut te Athene

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervisor PhD
Supervisor for three PhD candidates in the VIDI Research Group 'Cultural Innovation in a Globalising Society: Egypt in the Roman World', led by M.J. Versluys (Archaeology, Leiden University)
M. Leemreize, Roman Perceptions of Egypt: the Literary Discourse
E.M. Mol, The experience of Egypt in Roman domestic contexts
M.E.J.J. van Aerde, Egypt and the Augustan Cultural Revolution: an interpretative archaeological overview

Co-promotor
Stefan Penders, PhD candidate, History Department

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
May 21: Talk in the National Museum of Antiquities. 'Praestiti omnibus dignitate. Augustus: de eerste keizer en zijn imago'

Publications
Scholarly
Naerebout, F.G.

Professional
Naerebout, F.G. & Singor, H.W.
Antiquity. Greeks and Romans in Context. Chichester: Wiley Blackwell
Naerebout, F.G. & Singor, H.W.
De Oudheid. Grieken en Romeinen in de context van de wereldgeschiedenis, 19de druk. Amsterdam: AmbolAnthos

Popularising
Kaper, O.E. & Naerebout, F.G.
Naerebout, F.G.
Naerebout, F.G. & Versluys, M.J.
Kaper, O.E. & Naerebout, F.G.
Naerebout, F.G. & Versluys, M.J.
Naerebout, F.G. & Versluys, M.J. 

Naerebout, F.G. & Versluys, M.J.

Other output
Naerebout, F.G.

Dr. L.E. Tacoma
Research
0.75 fte

Conference attendance

Conference organization
January: colloquium ‘Moving Romans. Migration in the Roman world’, Dutch Institute, Rome, Italy. Role: (co-)organizer

Research leave, home and abroad
Fellow at Royal Dutch Institute at Rome

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Guided tours for the Dutch community at Rome (Epigraphical Museum, Isola Sacra, S. Agnese)

Publications
Oerlemans, A.P.A. and Tacoma, L.E.
‘Three great killers. Infectious diseases and patterns of mortality in imperial Rome’, Ancient Society 44

Scholarly
Tacoma, L.E.
Migrants quarters at Rome?. In: Kleijn G. de, Benoist S. (Eds.) Integration in Rome and the Roman world. Leiden - Boston: Brill. 127-146
**Dr. R.A. Tybout**

**Research**
1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**

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**Dr. R. Willet**

**Research**
1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**
April 24: (lectures serie 4 x 4 @ 4) ‘The cities of Roman Asia Minor or: How I learned to stop worrying and love disparate data’, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium

**Conference organization**
November 13: workshop ‘Population trends in ancient Asia Minor’ as part of the international CORES (Comparing regionality and sustainability in Pisidia, Boetia, Picenum and NW Gaul between Iron and Middle Ages (1000 BC - AD 1000)), Leiden University. Role: organizer

**Publications**
Willet, R.
‘Experiments with diachronic data distribution methods applied to Eastern Sigillata A in the eastern Mediterranean’, HEROM - Journal on Hellenistic and Roman material culture 3: 39-69
Willet, R.
Ligt, L. de, Houten, P.H.A. & Willet, R.
‘An empire of 2000 cities: urban networks and economic integration in the Roman empire’, TMA jaargang 26, no. 52, 64

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**Prof. Dr. J.K. Zangenberg**

**Research**
1.0 fte (since September)

**Conference attendance**
November 14-16: Wissenschaftliches Kolloquium ‘Zauber und Magie im antiken Palästina und seiner Umwelt’, Mainz, Germany

**Research leave, home and abroad**
Destination: Galilee, Israel
Purpose of trip: Preparation for the 2015 summer excavation campaign at Horvat Kur (Galilee) in the context of Kinneret Regional Project (www.kinneret-excavations.org)

**Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.**
Novum Testamentum et Orbis Antiquus (book series)
Early Christianity (journal)
Book series: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht Göttingen

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)**
Supervision external PhD:
Anneke Berkheij-Dol (self-funded, together with Dr. Stefan Münger, Universiteit Bern): Now You See It - Now You Don't: Notions of Cultic Life in the Iron Age I Southern Levant. Methods, Texts, Material Culture
Nick Woods (self-funded): John and Wisdom Literature, promotor
Fulco Timmers (self-funded): The Forgiveness of God in Philo of Alexandria, promotor
Gea Smit (PThU, self-funded: ‘Het laatste oordeel in het Nieuwe Testament en in de moderne theologie’, promotor, co-promotor Prof. Dr. Gijsbert van den Brink, PThU
Catalin Dan Necsa (University Bucharest; self-funded: The Biblical Exegesis of Epiphanius of Salamis, co-promotor, promotor: Prof. Dr. Bas ter Haar Romeny, VU)

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
October 17: ‘Augustus - de Man en de Mythe in de vroegechristelijke literatuur’. Lecture and workshop for Stichting Zenobia at the Rijksmuseum voor Oudheden (RMO) in Leiden
November 23: ‘De opgraving als educatief evenement’, lecture because of the bookpresentation ‘Israel verdeeld’ by Jona Lendering at the RMO Leiden

Publications
Scholarly

Professional
Zangenberg, J.K.
Am 'fünften Evangelium' wird weitergeschrieben. Neue Erkenntnisse aus der Galiläaforschung, Das Heilige Land 146: 8-14
Zangenberg, J.K.

PhD Candidates

Ms. M. Groen-Vallinga MPhil
Research
1.0 fte

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Royal Dutch Institute (KNIR), Rome, Italy
Purpose of trip: examining the ancient evidence (inscriptions etc) firsthand; and for writing the final version of my thesis
Length of stay: five days
Period: May

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
March: Peer reviewer for the Journal of the Lucas Graduate Conference

P.H.A. Houten MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Research leave, home and abroad
All as part of ERC-project ‘An empire of 2000 Cities’:

Destination: Madrid, Spain
Purpose of trip: visiting Instituto Arqueológico Alemán
Length of stay: 2 weeks
Period: March

Destination: Mérida, Spain
Purpose of trip: visiting Instituto Arqueológico Mérida
Length of stay: 4 days
Period: March

Destination: Boeotia, Greece
Purpose of trip: archaeological fieldwork
Length of stay: 2 weeks
Period: May

Publications
Ligt, L. de, Houten, P.H.A. & Willet, R.
‘An empire of 2000 cities: urban networks and economic integration in the Roman empire’, TMA jaargang 26, no. 52, 64

P. Kloeg MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
March 27-30: seminar at the conference TRAC 2014, Reading, United Kingdom
May 2-3: IMS Workshop, Vienna, Austria

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Boeotia, Greece
Purpose of trip: fieldwork, geophysical survey at site of Hyettos
Period: May 22 – June 1

Ms. K. Pazmany MA
Research
1.0 fte

Ms. F. Pellegrino MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
March 27-30: conference: RAC/TRAC 2014. Title of presented paper: The Development of the Roman Empire’s Urban Network, University of Reading, United Kingdom
Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Boeotia, Greece
Purpose of trip: geophysical survey
Period: May 22 – June 3

Destination: Southampton, United Kingdom
Purpose of trip: period of research abroad for bibliographical research mainly (Hartley Library, University of Southampton);
Period: April 1 – 21

Destination: CHEC (Centre d’Histoire Espaces et Cultures) at the Université Blaise Pascal Clermont – Ferrand, France
Purpose of trip: period of research abroad - supportive research environment and outstanding research facilities (BCU, Bibliothèque Clermont Université);
Period: September 9 – December 15

S.M.H.J. Penders MA
Research
0.8 fte

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Facebook link+: https://www.facebook.com/AncientHistoryLeiden?ref=bookmarks

Regular contributions to the website ‘If then is now’, and part-time editor

Other activities
Volunteer Communications department at the Romeinenweek, a yearly festival dedicated to promoting Roman heritage in The Netherlands

Ms. C. Tzanetea MA
Research
1.0 fte

External PhD Candidates
A. Berkheij-Dol
M. Jorna
G. Smit
Z. Wang
S. Wen

Externally funded programmes
Moving Romans. Urbanisation, migration and labour in the Roman Principate
Luuk de Ligt and Rens Tacoma
The aim of the Moving Romans project is to study the relationship between urbanisation, migration and labour opportunities in Roman Italy in the first two centuries A.D. The central question is to what extent labour-induced migration was important to the functioning of the towns and cities of Roman Italy. The project starts from the working hypothesis that the dominance of slavery in some sectors of
the urban economy, especially in the domestic sector, reduced labour opportunities for free women. If this basic idea is correct, most free migrants must have been men, and cities must have been characterised by a very skewed sex ratio. Since this would have made it impossible for urban populations to reproduce themselves, it would follow that large-scale migration was a vital prerequisite for the continued existence of the Roman cities, even more so than in the case of the towns and cities of later European history, where high levels of urban mortality are commonly identified as the main reason why urban populations depended on a continuous influx of free migrants. By testing this hypothesis against the ancient evidence the project aims to call attention to the crucial importance of the balance between free and unfree labour as a factor that determined the scale and nature of migration flows in pre-industrial societies. While forced migration of unfree labourers has always been important in studies of agricultural slavery, it has received little attention in studies of migration to towns, for the obvious reason that most of the existing literature on this topic deals with early-modern and modern Europe where almost all migrants were free. In the case of the Roman world, there can be no doubt that the relationships between urbanisation, migration, and labour were complex. During the first two centuries AD the cities of the empire blossomed and had flourishing populations. It is often argued that cities could only maintain their populations thanks to an influx of outsiders. However, who these migrants were and how they were absorbed by the urban labour market are questions, which have hardly been studied.

The proposed project aims to fill several gaps simultaneously. The interrelationships between urbanisation, labour opportunities and migration in the Roman world have never been systematically investigated. Moreover, each of these three subjects is in its own right fundamental to the understanding of Roman society. One of the central assumptions is that each of the three constituent elements cannot be studied in the absence of the other two; but also that the interrelationship between the three is in urgent need of conceptualisation.

Participants
Prof. Dr. L. de Ligt, urban networks in Roman Italy  
Dr. L.E. Tacoma, migration to and from Rome  
Ms. M.J. Groen-Vallinga, MPhil, the labour market of Roman Italy  
Dr. R. Tybout, epigraphical assistant

Building Tabernae
Miko Flohr
Building Tabernae is a NWO Veni Project based at the University of Leiden (2013–2017) carried out by Dr. Miko Flohr. The project focuses on urban commercial space in Roman Italy and deals with the impact of economic growth on urban communities in the late Republic and the Imperial period (200 BCE – 300 CE). It will investigate how favourable economic circumstances under the Roman Empire fostered the emergence of new and more ambitious forms of investment in commercial space, and it aims to understand how this transformed the physical and social fabric of the cities of the Italian peninsula.

The project will use archaeological and textual evidence and belongs to the field of ancient history as much as it belongs to that of classical archaeology. Thematically, it operates on the interface of social and economic history and explores to which degree economic developments fostered social change. It specifically attempts to connect two highly vibrant debates: the debate about Roman urbanism and that about Roman economic life.

Roman Urbanism
Both debates have seen significant development over the last decades. Discourse on Roman urbanism has moved away from the traditional emphasis on (monumental) architecture and urban planning towards studying urban landscapes in a more integrated manner (seminal is Laurence 1994). Discourse on Roman economic life has developed beyond the consumer city debate that dominated the field in the 1990s (e.g. Mattingly 1997; Erdkamp 2001), now focusing more and more on the social and spatial contexts of economic processes (Mouritsen 2001; Robinson 2005; Flohr 2007).

Yet, while these debates play a central role in Roman scholarship and thematically increasingly overlap, they interact only to a limited degree. Consequently, the relation between economic developments and developments in urbanism is not well understood. This significantly impedes our understanding of
Roman history. This project will contribute to filling this gap.

**An empire of 2000 cities: urban networks and economic integration in the Roman Empire**  
*John Bintliff and Luuk de Ligt*

The central aims of this project are to establish the shapes of the various urban hierarchies existing in the provinces of the Roman Empire and (especially) to use the quantitative properties of these hierarchies to shed new light on levels of economic integration. Should we conceptualize the urban system of the Roman world as a collection of cellular modules which were only loosely connected by the imposition of a rudimentary administrative superstructure and by resource flows of limited significance? Or did the creation of an overarching empire favour the emergence of an economically well-integrated urban network or at least the growth of certain nodal points which helped to tie the empire together by mediating resource flows between regions? Key topics to be explored include the physical size of cities, the overall shape of regional urban hierarchies, the role of harbour cities in connecting various parts of the empire, and the economic implications of the emergence and existence of large provincial capitals and other primate cities.

Building on spatial and economic theories from various disciplines, the project starts from the working hypothesis that the urban system of the Roman empire possessed a number of unique features which set it apart from that of the various urban system existing in the same geographical area during the early-modern period. While some of these features (such as the size of Rome) can plausibly be attributed to the fact that the Roman empire was much larger than the empires and emerging nation states of early-modern times, the project aims to demonstrate that the specific configuration of regional urban hierarchies in the Roman world also reflects levels of economic integration which fell dramatically short of those achieved in various parts of early-modern Europe.

**Participants:**  
Dr. M.S. Hobson, Dr. R. Willet, Dr. D. Donev, P.H.A. Houten, P. Kloeg, B.L. Noordervliet, K. Pazmany, F. Pellegrino and C. Tzanetea
4. Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

Description
Recent concerns about cultural identity underline the ongoing political and social importance of the question of how, and with whom, people identify. Changing and conflicting identities were highly relevant for premodern Europe. Paradoxically, the more powerful states became, the more their rulers tended to depend on good relations with their social elites. Since such elites often identified themselves primarily with local communities, regions or other group interests, the creation of (proto-)national loyalties was problematic. Well-advised rulers, therefore, expended considerable energy on creating loyalty through patronage networks increasingly based on their courts. New forms were added to traditional media for delivering political messages, such as pageants and spectacles. The wide circulation of pamphlets and newspapers gradually changed the nature of political communication, creating new forms of religious and political engagement.

In the centuries between 1000 and 1800, state borders certainly were not the primary focus of collective identification. On the one hand, regions within composite states continued to compete with one another, whereas, on the other hand, transnational networks often proved to be surprisingly resistant to political division. Even while their rulers were at war, trade networks continued to tie together Spanish, Flemish, and Dutch economic and financial interests. From the fifteenth century onwards the world of Europeans expanded to include the Americas, African and Asian coastal areas. However, at the same time the Mediterranean continued to serve as a conduit for commercial, political and cultural exchanges between Muslim North-Africa and West Asia with Europe. Cultural networks transcended national borders. Until 1520, Europe shared one dominant religion. Soon, the schism in the Roman Church would create transnational interest groups and streams of refugees while it also reinforced new confessional alliances in international politics. Süleyman the Law-abiding watched the rise of Lutheranism with interest; Francis I of France actively sought his alliance, an initiative soon followed by the English and the Dutch. Throughout this period, a recognizably European intellectual culture prevailed, which played an essential role in the fast transfer of knowledge, religious and political ideas.

In this world of constantly changing borders, strong local political traditions, profitable transnational trade, and dense networks of international relations, ‘identity’ was never monolithic. The changing relationship between local identities and the centres of royal or imperial power was a key issue everywhere in Europe, from relatively unitary states such as France and England to the composite monarchies ruled by the Habsburgs. It forms an overarching theme in the historical research of the medievalists and early modernists at Leiden University. Currently our research focuses on three dimensions of collective identity. The first touches on relations between subjects and rulers. Research projects study the interdependence between local administrations and supra local/regional elite formation; the tensions caused by attempts at political and administrative centralization; and the intercultural comparison of dynastic empires that rose in Europe, West South-Asia, and East-Asia. The second dimension concerns the operation of trade networks that increasingly were subjected to the realities and requirements of international politics. Cultural identities and cultural transfers are the third dimension. Here, a major focus is on the way in which Europeans engaged with the past, through historical writing, but also through other cultural practices. A major research project on memory and identity formation examines the lasting social, political and cultural impact of civil war on early modern identities.

Staff

Prof. Dr. J.F.J. Duindam
Research
0.3 fte
Conference attendance
January 23: Edmonton, Canada. Public lecture: ‘Vienna and Versailles 1660 and beyond: reputations, reforms, results’
March 31: Dublin, Trinity College, public lecture in Centre for Early Modern History Seminar Series 2013-14: ‘Dynasty: reproduction and succession’

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: NIAS Wassenaar NIAS fellowship (full fellowship)
Period: 2nd semester 2013-2014, 1st semester 2014-2015 (with full teaching load)

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
ERC project

Membership of boards and committees
Stichting Oostenrijkse Studiën

Advisory and coordinating activities
Editorial board
European History Quarterly
Advisory Board
Hungarian Historical Review (published by the Hungarian Academy of Sciences)
Virtus, Court Historian Newsletter,
Editor
Brill Series Rulers & Elites/rule (one volume published in 2014)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Cumhur Bekar (Leiden University)
Beatriz Santiago Belmonte (Leiden University)
Leonor Álvarez Francés (Leiden University)
Kim Ragetli (Radboud University Nijmegen)
External Ph.D:
Sebastiaan Derks (Huygens ING)
Bert Thissen (Archief Kleve, Duitsland)

Membership PhD committee
Two French Habilitation juries:
Soutenance HDR Fanny Cosandey (Paris-Est, September 27, 2014)
Soutenance HDR Cédric Michon (Sorbonne, December 13, 2014)

Externally acquired funds
Ongoing project: Eurasian Empires (NWO-horizon 2011-2017); two fellowships NIAS

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Appearance in radio and/or television programs:

Awards
NIAS fellowships, see above
Publications

Scholarly

Dabringhaus, S. & Duindam, J.F.J.
The Dynastic Centre and the Provinces The Dynastic Centre and the Provinces. Agents and Interactions Rulers & Elites. Comparative Studies in Governance no. 5. Leiden and Boston: Brill

Duindam, J.F.J. with co-editor Sabine Dabringhaus,
Agents and Interactions. The early modern dynastic court and the provinces (Leiden; Boston 2014)

Duindam, J.F.J.

Duindam, J.F.J.

Duindam, J.F.J.

Dr. M.A. Ebben

Research

0.8 fte

Conference attendance
March 20: Merlin History Lectures, Leiden. Title of presented paper: ‘De eerste biografie van de hertog van Alva’


October 31: symposium at the conference ‘Year Conference Vlaams-Nederlandse Vereniging voor Nieuwe Geschiedenis: Vroegmoderne Publieksgeschiedenis’, Antwerp, Belgium

December 19: Book presentation at the conference: Nieuwe Geschiedenis van de Premoderne Tijd. Title of presented paper: ‘Wat is nieuwe diplomatieke geschiedenis?’, Leiden

Conference organization
March 31: Brown Bag Seminar at the conference: The Dutch on the Canary Islands and their interests in the Middle Atlantic World, 1600-1800, by Prof. Dr. Germán Santana Pérez, Leiden. Role: co-organizer and chair


December 19: Book presentation at the conference: Nieuwe Geschiedenis van de Premoderne Tijd, Leiden. Role: organizer and chair

Membership of boards and committees
Vice-president Board of Examiners History Department Leiden University
Member of the editorial staff of the website The Dutch Revolt (http://dutchrevolt.leidenuniv.nl/)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee


Publications

Scholarly
Ebben, M.A. & Sicking, L.H.J.
Nieuwe diplomatieke geschiedenis van de premoderne tijd. Een inleiding, Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis 127(4): 541-552
Ebben, M.A.

Professional
Ebben, M.A., Velde, H. te & Haks, D.
Een wankel evenwicht. Prinsen van Oranje, regenten en burgers in de zeventiende-eeuwse Republiek.

Dr. R.P. Fagel
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
June 4-5: Conference ‘Congreso de la Fundación española de Historia Moderna’. Title of presented paper: ‘La nación de Andalucía en Flandes: separatismo comercial en el siglo XVI’.

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Paris, France
Purpose of trip: Visit of the facing the Enemy project for a meeting with Professor Geoffrey Parker (Ohio State University)
Period: November 20-21

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Leuven University press (reviewer)
Arte Nuevo. Revista de estudios áureos (reviewer)

Membership of boards and committees
Chairman of VOGel, Vereniging Oud-Geschiedenisstudenten Leiden
Committee for the annual lecture on October 3
Editing committee website: http://www.dutchrevolt.leiden.edu

Advisory and coordinating activities
November 2014 - January 2015: HOVO Utrecht and Instituto Cervantes Utrecht, Cursus ‘Spaanse passie’ (with Isabel-Clara Lorda Vidal)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Co-promotor, supervisor
Beatriz Santiago Belmonte, Leiden University, ‘Facing the Enemy’
Leonor Álvarez Francés, Leiden University, ‘Facing the Enemy’
Member of promotion committee
Marianne Eekhout, Leiden University, ‘Material memories of the Dutch Revolt’, November 12

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Live radiobroadcast OVT
October 5: Prinsenhof Delft
Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
February 21: HSVL Lecture De Spaanse kant van het beleg van Leiden, Leiden
May 17: Lecture dispuut Merlijn over Filips de Schone, Leiden
May 23: Lecture on Julián Romero, Lechner Stichting, Leiden
October 24: Lecture on Julián Romero, at the book presentation of Anton van der Lem, De Opstand in de Nederlanden, UB Leiden

Publications
Fagel, R.P.

Scholarly
Fagel, R.P., Hortal Muñoz, J.E. & Labrador Arroyo, F.
Poner la corte en orden, poner orden en la corte. Los cambios en la casa de de Borgoña alrededor del primer viaje hispánico de Carlos V (1515-7). In: Hortal Muñoz, J.E.; Labrador Arroyo, F. (Eds.) La casa de Borgoña. La casa del rey de España. Leuven: Leuven University Press. 51-72
Fagel, R.P.
Het Bourgondische hof van Karel V als koning van Spanje. De hofstaat van 21 juni 1517, Handelingen van de Koninklijke Commissie voor Geschiedenis 180: 69-137

Professional
Fagel, R.P.
Que viene el duque de Alba! Los tercios españoles en Flandes y la Leyenda Negra, Desperta ferro número especial 5: 74-77

Ms. Dr. M. Faverau-Doumenjou

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
May 17-18: International conference: ‘Connecting the Silk Road. Trade, People & Social Networks (400-1300 AD)’, organized by Leiden University, Hermitage St.Petersburg and Hermitage Amsterdam. Title of the presented paper: ‘Italian traders in the Golden Horde: Connecting Europe to Central Asia’
October 14-18: International conference (held at Simferopol, Crimea): ‘The question of the study and conservation of the Islamic Heritage in Crimea, organized by the Republic of Crimea, the Crimean Ministry of the Cult, the Crimean University of Industry and Pedagogy, the Crimean Museum of Arts, the Foundation for the support of Islamic science, culture and society. Title of the presented paper: ‘The consequences of the alliance between the khan Berke and the Sultan Baybars’

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: St. Petersburg, Russia
Purpose of trip: visiting archives at the Institute of Orientalism, fieldwork in the framework of the Eurasian Empires Project
Period: June

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Referee member at the Franco-American commission (Fulbright)
Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Jury for the selection of PhDs and researchers (Fulbright)
Externally acquired funds
Organizing an international workshop (20 participants) The Golden Horde in a Global Perspective: Imperial Strategies. Role: major applicant and co-applicant (with Dr. Gabrielle van den Berg). Funded by Leiden University (LGI, AMT) and KNAW

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)

Publications
Favereau-Doumenjou, M.
‘La Horde d’Or. Les héritiers de Gengis Khan’. Text: Marie Favereau, photos: Jacques Raymond. Editions de la Flandronnière
Filippi D.P., Garcia M., Favereau M.
Gengis Khan. Comicbook, Collection: Ils ont fait l’Histoire. Fayard-Glénat, October

Dr. D. Haks
Research
0.3 fte
October 1: Fare well symposium ‘Vaderland en vrede’, Leiden

Publications
Professional

Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers
Research
0.2 fte

Conference attendance
April 26: European Social Science History Conference. Discussion paper for Round Table ‘Globalizing Migration History: The Eurasian Experience’, Vienna, Austria
May 18: Conference ‘Connecting the Silk Road. Trade, People and Social Networks (400-1300 AD)’. Title of presented paper: ‘Breaking adrift: Nomadic invasions from Inner Eurasia into Central Europe and the Middle East, and their impact on populations and polities’, Amsterdam

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Journal of Medieval History (A), member of editorial board
Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis (A), member of editorial board
The Medieval Countryside (book series, published by Brepols Publishers, Turnhout), member of editorial board

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Board of Supervisors (Raad van Toezicht) Museum Het Muiderslot

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee
Kristof Dombrecht, ‘Plattelandsgemeenschappen, locale elites en ongelijkheid in het Vlaamse kustgebied (14de-16de eeuw)’. Case study: Dudzele ambacht, Ghent University. Date of defence: 16 May 2014

Iva Peša, ‘Moving along the roadside: A social history of the Mwinilunga District, 1870s-1970s’, Leiden University. Date of defence: 23 September 2014

Membership readers committee


W. Keesman, ‘De eindeloze stad. Troje en Trojaanse oorsprongsmythen in de (laat)middeleeuwse en vroegmoderne Nederlanden’, University of Amsterdam (UvA), Date of defence: 2 February 2014.

Added member of readers committee (cum laude award)

Publications

Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M.
Heren die parlementeren. Brabantse diplomatieke bedrijvigheid rond 1400, Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis 127(4): 553-578

Blockmans, W.P. & Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M.

Popularising

Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M.
Van Vikingsaga tot opera: de lotgevallen van het Nibelungenlied, Geschiedenis Magazine (49-3): 45-49

Hoppenbrouwers, P.C.M.

Dr. A. Janse

Research
0.3 fte

Ms. Dr. H.M.E.P. Kuijpers

Research
0.4 fte

Prof. Dr. J.A. Mol

Research
0.1 fte

Conference attendance


June 12: Sense of Place, 12th symposium of the Waddenacademie, West-Terschelling: Title of presented paper: ‘Monasteries and Landscape in medieval Frisia’


November 14: Papenburg, ‘Eems-Dollardregio Historikertreffen’: Title of presented paper: ‘Die historische Aktivität im Provinz Friesland’
Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editorial Board The Medieval Low Countries. An Annual Review
Editorial Board Bijdragen tot de Geschiedenis van de Ridderlijke Duitsche Orde, Balije van Utrecht
Member of editorial staff De Vrije Fries. Jaarboek uitgegeven door het Koninklijke Fries Genootschap voor geschiedenis en cultuur en de Fryske Akademy

Membership of boards and committees
Internationale Kommission zur Erforschung des Deutschen Ordens
Historische Commissie van de Ridderlijke Duitsche Orde, balije van Utrecht
Jury van de Professor van Winterprijs

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervision PhD
M. Gerrits MA, Fryske Akademy Leeuwarden/Leiden University, [with Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers]: ‘Schieringers en Vetkopers. Partijstrijd en vetwezen in Westerlauwers Friesland’
Drs. R. Stapel, Fryske Akademy Leeuwarden/Leiden University: ‘Herfsttij in een ridderorde? De cronike van der Duystscher Oirden’
Drs. P. Schoen, Fryske Akademy Leeuwarden: ‘Edelsmeden in Friesland in de Gouden en Zilveren eeuw’

Drs. Chr. Schrickx, Leiden: ‘Bethlehem in de Bangert. Een historische en archeologische studie naar de verkoosterings van een lekenzusterconvent in het buitengebied van Hoorn (1475-1573)’
Ing. D. Worst MA., Fryske Akademy Leeuwarden/Leiden University [with Prof. Dr. Th. Spek and Prof. Dr. G.L. de Langen]: ‘De grootschalige veenontginningen in Zuid-Fryslân en Noordwest-Overijsel tussen 1000 en 1425’
J. van Duijl, MA, Leiden University [with Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers]: ‘De bezitsgeschiedenis van het Duitse Huis en de Balije van Utrecht, 1231-1619’

External PhD
Ing. J. Zomer MA, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen [with Prof. Dr. Th. Spek]: ‘De ontginning en waterbeheersing van de kustvenen in de bekkens van Lauwers-Hunze-Aa en Boorne-Ges-Ee’
A.G.M. Spiekhout MA, Rijksuniversiteit Groningen [with Prof. Dr. Th. Spek]: ‘Medieval castle landscapes in the Oversticht territory (Northeastern Netherlands) between 1050 and 1425 AD’

Ms. drs. M. De Smet (Universiteit Leuven/Kortrijk) [with: Prof. Dr. P. Trio]: ‘Memoriezorg en andere ‘meetbare’ devotie in het middeleeuwse Kortrijk’, member of the promotion committee

Drs. Johan Van der Eycken (Universiteit Leuven) [with: Prof. Dr. E. Aerts]: ‘De adel in het graafschap Loon, 1300-1600’, member of the promotion committee

Drs. X. Baecke (Universiteit Gent) [with: Prof. Dr. J. Deploige]: ‘The Sacralisation of Knighthood. A study of religious knightly identity in the Southern Low Countries during the High Middle Ages’, member of the promotion committee

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)

Public lectures
January 19: Hindeloopen, Lezingmiddag Museum Hindeloopen: ‘Galg en rad in Fryslân vóór 1515’
April 17: Akkrum, Ledenvergadering Plaatseling Belang Akkrum/Nes: ‘De skiednis van it kleaster Nes’
April 24: Stiens, lezingavond Nederlands Vereniging van Plattelandsvrouwen: ‘Galgen yn Fryslân’
May 5: Huizum, Avond over nieuw verschenen boek: ‘Vaandels, potestaten en vrijheid. Over het Koningsvaandel van Pieter Winsemius’
December 9: Assen, Drents Archief, lezingenavond over HISGIS: ‘HISGIS Drenthe: techniek en gebruiksmogelijkheden’

Workshops
March 7: [with ing. J.J. Feikens], Den Haag, workshop ‘GIS voor sociale en economische historici’ for the collegeserie from the N.W. Posthumus institute ‘Keys to the Treasure Trove: Sources and Methods for Social and Economic Historians’
**Publications**

Feikens, J.J. & Mol, J.A.  
HISGIS Rotterdam 1832/1903 [database], in: www.hisgis.nl.  
Mol, J.A.  
Mol, J.A. & Meer, P. van (ed.)  
Mol, J.A. & Meer, P. van (ed.)  

**Scholarly**  
Mol, J.A.  
Het inkomen van zielzorgers in Friesland, 1511-1543, De Vrije Fries. Jaarboek uitgegeven door het Koninklijke Fries Genootschap voor geschiedenis en cultuur en de Fryske Akademy 94: 165-174  
Mol, J.A. & Meer, P.L.G. van der  

**Dr. G.A. Noordzij**  
**Research**  
0.2 fte  

**Publications**  
Noordzij, G.A.  
The Wars of the Lord of Bronkhorst. Territory, Lordship, and the Proliferation of Violence in Fourteenth-Century Guelders, The Medieval Low Countries 1: 61-93  
Noordzij, G.A.  

**Ms. Prof. Dr. J.S. Pollmann**  
**Research**  
0.75 fte  

**Conference attendance**  
April 9-10: conference Transforming Information: Record Keeping in the Early Modern World. Title of presented paper: ‘Chronicling the local in early modern Europe’, British Academy Londen, United Kingdom  
October 31: Discussant in Round Table at Conference Publieksgeschiedenis VNVNG, Antwerp, Belgium

**Conference organization**  
January 24: Symposium 'Strijd om de Herinnering', Leiden University. Role: organizer

**Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.**  
Member of the advisory board ‘Trajecta’
Member of the Scientific Advisory Board of Institute for History
Chair of werkgroep 17e eeuw
Member of selection committee NWO VICI round 2014
Jury Dirk Veegens Award Hollandse Maatschappij van Wetenschappen
Jury Jan Kleine Award voor het pre-University college
Internationale partner IAP City & Society België

Editorial board:
Chair of the Zeven Provinciën Reeks, Verloren Hilversum
Member of the ‘Past & Present’

Membership of boards and committees
Chair OLC Research Masters Students till 1 May
Member Opleidingsbestuur from May 1
Leading Taskforce toetsing Herstelplan BA Geschiedenis
Editorial Kritische reflectie ResMA History
Selection committee postdocs & PhD students Institute for History, Leiden University
Member Council board Institute for History, Leiden University
Curator Bibliotheca Thysiana
Curator Bijzondere leerstoel geschiedenis van het Nederlands

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervision PhD
Johannes Müller, ‘Exile memories and the reinvention of the Netherlands’. Date of defence: May 14, 2014, University Leiden, promotor
Jasper van der Steen, ‘Memory Wars in the Low Countries, 1566-1700’ Date of defence: June 24 2014, University Leiden, promotor
Marianne Eekhout, ‘Material memories of the Dutch Revolt. The urban memory landscape in the Low Countries, 1566-1700’, November 12 2014, University Leiden, promotor
Carolien Boender, ‘Civic identity in Haarlem, 1747-1848’, University Leiden, copromotor

External PhD
Silvia Gaiga, ‘De Educatiereis in de XVIe eeuw tussen Peregrinatio en Grand Tour’, University Leiden, promotor
Carolina Lenarduzzi, ‘Katholieke cultuur in de Republiek’, Universty Leiden, promotor
Cees Reijner ‘Italiaanse Geschiedschrijving over de Nederlandse Opstand’, promotor

Membership PhD committee
Manjusha Kuruppath, ‘Dutch Drama and the Company’s Orient’, 4 November 2014, University Leiden
Eelco Nagelsmit, ‘Venite et Videte: Art and Architecture in Brussels as Agents of Change during the Counter Reformation’, ca 1609-1659, October 7 2014, University Gent and University Leiden

Externally acquired funds
NWO Vrije Competitie Geesteswetenschappen 2014. ‘The persistence of civic identities in the Netherlands, 1747-1848’, main applicant, co-applicant Prof. Dr. H. te Velde

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
January 25-May 14: Co-organization exhibition ‘Strijd om de herinnering’, UB Leiden

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
January 24: Interview ‘Tegenstrijdige herinneringen aan de Opstand’, Reformatorisch Dagblad
October 5: OVT, VPRO Radio 1, topic: ‘Vriend en vijand in de Tachtigjarige oorlog’
December 7: OVT, VPRO Radio 1, topic: Johan van Oldenbarnevelt

Publications
Pollmann, J.S.
Pollmann, J.S.
Pollmann, J.S. & Groesen, M. van
Pollmann, J.S.

Dr. F. Renzi
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
July 7-10: International Congress of the European Middle Ages (300-1500), University of Leeds, United Kingdom. Title of presented paper: Monasticism and Empire in the Iberian medieval peninsula: The case of Alfonso VII of León-Castile and the Cistercian Order
October 10-12: II Jornadas de Tomar, Guerra, Iglesia y vida religiosa. El Cister y las Órdenes militares en la Edad Media, Tomar, Spain. Title of presented paper: El monasterio cisterciense de Sobrado y los milites gallegos. Observaciones sobre las relaciones entre monjes blancos y aristocracia laica en los siglos XII y XIII
December 3-5: Convegno Internazionale di Studi, Res publica città comuni uomini istituzioni pietre, Centro di Studi Alberti, Mantova, Italy. Title of presented paper: Le reti sociali dei concejos in Galizia tra XII e XIII secolo
December 19: Seminar (Leiden University): ‘Frontier Society in Medieval Galicia. Monks, rulers and knights in the northern border of the Spanish Reconquista (XII-XV centuries)’

Externally acquired funds
Submission of the Research project ‘Frontier Society in Medieval Galicia. Monks, rulers and knights in the northern border of the Spanish Reconquista (XII-XV centuries)’ for the Dutch VENI Scheme

Publications
Renzi, F.
‘La construcción de la memoria en ámbito monástico. Un ejemplo italiano del siglo XII: Santa Maria di Chiaramelle di Fiastra, en Lecturas contemporáneas de fuentes medievales’. Estudios en homenaje del profesor Jorge Estrella, ed. por G. F. RODRÍGUEZ, Mar del Plata, GIEM/UNMdP, Book Chapter accepted by the University of Mar del Plata (Argentina), November 2014
Renzi, F.
‘Monks and knights in medieval Galicia. The example of the Benedictines of Toxos Outos in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries’. Article accepted by the peer-reviewed Journal «Imago Temporis. Medium Aevum» (n. X, 2016)
Ms. Dr. F. Roșu

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
April: international conference ESSHC. Title of presented paper: ‘The Decree of the Country: Constitutional Language and Practices in Early Modern East Central Europe’, Vienna, Austria
June: international conference ‘Contact Zones in Turkish-Polish Relations (1414-2014)’
Title of presented paper: ‘Friend or Foe of the Turk? The Fear Factor in Polish-Lithuanian Elections, 1572-1587’, Warsaw, Poland

Conference organization
May & December: biannual Research Masters Symposium, Leiden University
Role: Organizer

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Vienna, Austria
Purpose of trip: archival research
Period: April self-arranged, for monograph on Polish elections

Destination: Warsaw, Poland
Purpose of trip: archival research
Period: June self-arranged, for monograph on Polish elections

Membership of boards and committees
Research memberships:
Leiden Slavery Studies Association (board member)

Administrative memberships:
Exam committee
Research Masters OLC

Externally acquired funds
Single Project
earlymoderndocuments.omeka.net /'Vincent De Paul, the Congregation of the Mission, and the Papacy: Documents from the Vatican Archives’ (a digital collection of sources). Co-applicant (with Alison Forrestal, Dept. of History, National University of Ireland, Galway). Funded by Depaul University, USA

Publications
Roșu, F.

Dr. L.H.J. Sicking

Research
0.15 fte

Conference attendance
April 10-12: Oxford Naval History Conference, All Souls College
May 7-9: Paper presentation at Fourth Mediterranean Maritime History Conference, Barcelona. Title of the presented paper: ‘Islands, pirates and privateers in the late medieval and early modern Mediterranean’
May 17: Lecture ‘De sensatie van Mansa Musa, vorst van het Malirijk (ca. 1312-1337)’ at the Conference ‘Onbekende groten’ organised on the occasion of the 25th anniversary of Leids historisch
May 7-9: Chair of session at Fourth Mediterranean Maritime History Conference, Barcelona, Spain
July 28-29: Co-organizer and chair at the conference Diplomacy, trade and navigation between medieval Cities of Atlantic Europe XIe encuentros internacionales del medievo/11th International Meetings of the Middle Ages Nájera, Spain

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Referee NFWO

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the scientific committee of the Encuentros internacionales del medievo at Nájera, Rioja, Spain
Member of the scientific committee of the Annales Médiévales de L’Europe Atlantique
Associated member of the Revue du Nord
Member of the Dutch and French editorial board of the website concerning the Dutch Revolt hosted by the Leiden University Library (http://dutchrevolt.leidenuniv.nl)
Member of editorial staff Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis 127(14)

Advisory and coordinating activities
Member of the education committee of the Humanities Faculty
Member of the jury of the Fruin Price, History Department

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee
Marc van Alphen, Leiden University, ‘Het oorlogsschip als varend bedrijf. Schrijvers, administratie en logistiek aan boord van Nederlandse marineschepen in de 17de en 18de eeuw’, June 19, 2014


Externally acquired funds
Application for Crone fellowship of Scheepvaartmuseum Amsterdam, single project, major applicant

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
March 15-16: NRC Handelsblad: Louis Sicking, ‘Middeleeuwers zagen de aarde niet als een platte schijf’, NRC Wetenschapsbijlage, p. 9
May 15: Interview by Mare for an article on the conference ‘Onbekende groten’ (see above)
December 3: Radio interview on piracy, De Kennis van Nu, NTR (25 minutes) http://www.npo.nl/de-kennis-van-nu/03-12-2014/RGBX_NTR_684378

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
Member of the ‘werkgroep Vlaardingen en het ontstaan van Holland’ for Museum Vlaardingen for the lay-out of a new permanent exhibition
Lecture on the Hansa for Leiden History Students Association HSVL, to prepare participants for their journey to the Baltic, 11 March 2014

Publications
Sicking, L.H.J.
'De piraat en de admiraal' [Inaugural lecture VU Amsterdam] (Leiden and Boston 2014) 35 p.
Sicking, L.H.J.
'Islands and Maritime Connections, Networks and Empires, 1200-1700. Introduction', The International Journal of Maritime History 26 no. 3 (2014) 489-493 (refereed journal)
Sicking, L.H.J.
'The Dichtomy of Insularity: Islands between Isolation and Connectivity in Medieval and Early Modern Europe, and Beyond', The International Journal of Maritime History 26 no. 3 (2014) 494-511 (refereed journal)
Sicking, L.H.J.
Sicking, L.H.J.
Sicking, L.H.J.
Scholarly
Sicking, L.H.J. & Ebben, M.A.

Other activities
Inaugural lecture, ‘De piraat en de admiraal’, as Aemilius Papinianus professor in the History of Public International Law at VU University Amsterdam, 14 November 2014

Dr. B.S. van der Steen
Research
0.8 fte

Conference organization

Publications
Steen, B.S. van der, Hoogenhuijze, van L. & Katzeff, A.

Dr. R. Stein
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
September 18-19: Workshop ‘Ideologies of Representation in Medieval and Early Modern Europe.’
Title of presented paper: ‘Jan van Boendale and the Ideology of the Estates of Brabant’, Leuven, Belgium

Conference organization
January 17: Bookpresentation ‘De hertog en zijn staten’, Leiden University

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Antwerp, Belgium
Purpose of trip: visiting Antwerp archives
Period: July 18, 2014

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Referee for publication of book on the Flemish revolt for Academia press author: J. Haemers, title: ‘De Vlaamse opstand’

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Kim Ragetli, Leiden University - Radboud University Nijmegen, co-promotor
Jaap Ligthart, Leiden University, co-promotor
External PhD:
Margreet Brandsma, co-promotor

Externally acquired funds
Co-applicant in acquisition of PhD-project Jaap Ligthart, subsidized by Institute of History, Leiden University

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Short promotion-film for book De hertog en zijn Staten: https://vimeo.com/84068789

Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)
Presentation at the Amsterdams historisch Café at 7 January 2015

Publications
Scholarly
Stein, R.
De hertog en zijn Staten. De eenwording van de Bourgondische Nederlanden, ca. 1380-1480
Middeleeuwse studies en bronnen no. 146. Hilversum: Verloren

Other output
Cauchies, J.M. & Stein, R. (Eds.)

Ms. Dr. J.J. Wubs-Mrozewicz
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
April 23–26: European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria. Title of presented paper: ‘The late medieval Hanse as an institution of conflict resolution: theory and sources’
May 22–23: Symposium on maritime history, Gdansk, Poland (in Polish). Title of presented paper: ‘Rozwiązywanie splotanych interesów. Konflikty miasta Gdanska i kupcow gdanskich związane z działalnością kaprow w XVI w: prawo i dyplomacja’
June 18-20: Symposium: Foreigners in the heart of medieval and early modern Europe, European University Institute, Fiesole (Florence). Title of presented paper: ‘Conflict resolution with foreigners in the Hanse area in the fifteenth and sixteenth century’

September 1-3: Symposium ‘Historiography and Sources of Commercial Law’, Helsinki, Finland. Title of presented paper: ‘Mercantile conflict resolution in practice: connecting diplomatic and legal sources from Danzig c. 1460-1580’

Conference organization
April 23-26: European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria. Title of presented paper: ‘The late medieval Hanse as an institution of conflict resolution: theory and sources’. Role: session organizer

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Frankfurt University and Max Planck Institute for Legal History, Frankfurt am Main, Germany
Purpose of trip: invited research fellow at the LOEWE Research Focus ‘Extrajudicial and Judicial Conflict Resolution: case study on neutrality and conflict resolution
Period: July

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Co-editor of the peer-reviewed volume ‘The Routledge Handbook of Maritime Trade Around Europe’, with Wim Blockmans and Mikhail Krom (Routledge, forthcoming 2016)
Guest co-editor of a special issue of Continuity and Change (scheduled to appear in 2017)

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the editorial board of the Studia z dziejów średniowiecza (Medieval Studies Journal, University of Gdańsk)
Board member and from 2014 vice-chair of the association of laureates of the Vernieuwingsimpuls (Innovational Research Incentives Scheme) by NWO (2011-present): organization of symposia on research policy in the Netherlands and discussion with policymakers (NWO and Ministry of Education)
Member of the PhD and Postdoc grant commission at the Institute for History, Leiden University
Member of Educational Board at the Institute for History, Leiden University

Advisory and coordinating activities
Section coordinator of the New Maritime History of the Netherlands (2014-), ed. Henk den Heijer et al

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Pawel Sadlon, Leiden University and University of Gdańsk, Poland; ‘Stosunki gdansko-dunskie w XV i XVI w’; defence in 2015/2016

Externally acquired funds
Fellowship at LOEWE Research Focus ‘Extrajudicial and Judicial Conflict Resolution, Frankfurt University and Max Planck Institute for Legal History (2014): €2000

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
May 2014: short interview TV (Gdańsk, local) in the context of an international maritime conference in Gdańsk, Poland
Contributor to the permanent exhibition of the newly founded European Hanse Museum in Lübeck
NRC article on historical sources for children (2014)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
In the context of the association of laureates of the Vernieuwingsimpuls (Innovational Research Incentives Scheme) by NWO (2011-present): organization of symposia on research policy in the Netherlands and discussion with policymakers (NWO and Ministry of Education)

**Publications**

Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.
‘Neutrality in early modern conflicts and conflict resolution. The legal and diplomatic perspective in the 1564-67 case of Hollandish salt ships during the Northern Seven Years’ War’ (under review).
Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.
Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.
Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.
Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.
Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.
Wubs-Mrozewicz, J.J.

**PhD Candidates**

**Ms. L. Alvarez Frances MA**

*Research*

0.8 fte

*Conference attendance*

October 30: Conference: New Trends in eHumanities Meetings. Title of presented paper: Mapping Notes and Nodes in Networks

*Research leave, home and abroad*

Destination: Paris, France
Purpose of trip: arranged by project ‘Facing the Enemy’. Interview with Geoffrey Parker
Period: November 20, 2014

*Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)*


*Publications*

Alvarez Frances, L.
Alvarez Frances, L.
‘Fascination for the Madritsche Apoll: Lope de Vega in Golden Age Amsterdam’, Arte Nuevo 1 (2014)
Ms. C. Bekar  
*Research* 
0.8 fte

Duijl, J. van  
*Research* 
0.167 fte 
1 fte (November-December)

**Research leave, home and abroad** 
Destination: archives of the Teutonic House, Utrecht  
Purpose of trip: main archive for my research project about the possessions of this house in de Middle Ages  
Period: Regularly visits on Mondays

Ms. M.F.D. Eekhout MA  
*Research* 
0.7 fte

**Conference attendance** 

**Externally acquired funds** 
Dr. Ernst Crone fellow, Het Scheepvaartmuseum  
Project: Material memory culture of the battle at Doggersbank, 1781  
Role: applicant  
Funded by: Het Scheepvaartmuseum

**Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)** 
February 20: Lecture ‘Hoezee de Brit ruimt zee! Doggersbankgekte in de Republiek’  
August 5: Contribution ‘Herdenking Doggersbank’, published in Kenniscentrum on website Het Scheepvaartmuseum  
November: Interview in magazine ‘Het Zeemagazijn’

**Publications** 
Eekhout, M.F.D.  
‘Furies in beeld. Herinneringen aan gewelddadige innames van steden tijdens de Nederlandse Opstand op zeventiende-eeuwse schilderijen’, De Zeventiende Eeuw 30 (2014) afl 2, 243-266  
Eekhout, M.F.D.  
Eekhout, M.F.D.  

**Other activities** 
Marianne Eekhout, ‘Material memories of the Dutch Revolt’, Date of Defence: November 12, 2014
Ing. J. Ligthart MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Koninklijk Archief, The Hague
Purpose of trip: ‘Demise of the domain’
Period: October 28

Destination: Archives dependence du Nord, Lille, France
Purpose of trip: ‘Demise of the domain’
Period: November (two days)

Destination: Gelders Archief, Arnhem (four days)
Purpose of trip: ‘Demise of the domain’
Period: November/December 2014 and January 2015 (four days)

Publications
Ligthart, J.
‘Verpanding van domeingoederen in het kwartier van Arnhem door Arnold van Gelre (1423-1473)’, Bijdragen en Mededelingen Gelre CV/105 (2014) 51-80

Ms. B. Santiago Belmonte
Research
1.0 fte

Drs. R.J. Stapel
Research
0.8 fte

Publications
Scholarly
Stapel, R.J.

Other output
Stapel, R.J.

Drs. J.A. van der Steen MA
Research
0.8 fte
Conference attendances
January 23: ‘Ruzie maken om het verleden’, public lecture during the opening of the exhibition 'Memory Contested' at the University Library Leiden
September 24: 'Memory Wars: The Political Use of the Past in the Early Seventeenth-Century Low Countries', KAIROS lecture at University College Roosevelt, Middelburg
November 7: presentation researchplans at the meeting of the Contactgroep 1300-1700

Other activities
'Memory Wars in the Low Countries, 1566-1700', Date of defence: June 24 2014, University Leiden, promotor: Judith Pollmann

PhD defence
Johannes Müller, ‘Exile memories and the reinvention of the Netherlands’. Date of defence: 14 May 2014, University Leiden, promotor Prof. Dr. J.S.J. Pollmann
Jasper van der Steen, ‘Memory Wars in the Low Countries, 1566-1700’. Date of defence: June 24 2014, University Leiden, promotor Prof. Dr. J.S.J. Pollmann
Marianne Eekhout, ‘Material memories of the Dutch Revolt. The urban memory landscape in the Low Countries, 1566-1700’. November 12 2014, University Leiden, promotor Prof. Dr. J.S.J. Pollmann

External PhD Candidates
L. Alberts
J. Besseling
D. de Boer
S. Derks
R. Dijk
A. van Doornmalen
M. Gerrits
P. Johnstone
D.J. Jansen
H.J.L.C. Koopmanschap
I.a.A. Lange-Joppe
C. Lenarduzzi
D. Pfeifer
C. Reijner
V. Roelvink
O.D.J. Roemeling
R. Schats
P. Schoen
C. Schrickx
J. Smit
J. Smithuis
A.P.W. van den Steen
D. Worst
J. Zomer
Externally funded programmes

**VICI project: Tales of the Revolt, Memory, Oblivion and Identity in the Low Countries, 1566-1700**

**Judith Pollmann**

This research project, which started in September 2008, aims to explore how personal and public memories of the Dutch Revolt in the seventeenth century evolved and interacted to create new political and cultural identities for the societies that eventually were to become the kingdoms of the Netherlands and Belgium. While on both sides of the new border there emerged a body of ‘canonic’ knowledge about the Revolt against the Spanish Habsburgs, this simultaneously involved the conscious eradication of other aspects of the past, meaning that two radically different versions of the same past came to prop up two distinctive ‘national’ identities.

The first aim of this project is to investigate how these versions of the past came into being, to what extent they were assimilated by individual Netherlanders, and how they contributed to identity formation. The project builds on the surge of scholarly interest in the phenomenon of ‘collective’ or ‘social’ memory – the way in which societies remember and deploy the past. Research on the twentieth century has shown that individual memories will evolve in response to those of other people, or those that are promulgated in the public domain – thus contributing to the formation of group identity. Few scholars have so far tried to map the interaction between personal and public memory before 1800.

The second aim of this project is to show that this is both possible and worthwhile. By exploring storytelling about the Revolt in memoirs, chronicles and many other sources, we will gauge the impact of different ‘memory policies’ on early modern populations that shared the same past but that became politically and confessionally divided. This situation was not unique to the Netherlands, and the project aims to offer insights that can be applied to other parts of Europe, as well as a better understanding of the differences between early modern and modern memory.

**Commemoration and Community. Mediating local memories of the Dutch Revolt in the Low Countries, 1566-1700 (PhD project)**

**Marianne Eekhout**

The subproject Commemoration and Community focuses on local memories of the Dutch Revolt in the Dutch Republic and the Southern Netherlands. Memory cultures varied considerably from town to town. After the Revolt, some towns drew attention to their role as victims of the cruel Dutch or Spanish soldiers whereas others presented themselves as victors, or tried to cover up their part in the Revolt. This project seeks to chart both why and how such memory cultures came into existence, however, and under what conditions they could continue to survive and be deployed to support local identity or local political positions and reputations. There have been claims that local magistrates pursued an active memory policy and engaged in memory ’management’, but whether they were the most important players is still unclear. Various other actors such as religious groups, families or guilds also had the ability and power to influence the decisions of which memories should be forgotten and which ought to be remembered. These uncertainties provoke other questions related to memory studies and especially to the way in which memories took shape in the seventeenth century. How does a memory culture develop? Is it the result of a contest between factions and individuals? To what extent could versions of the past coexist?

Did the population know which groups advocated which memories? Could certain memories be adapted when new stories turned up? All these questions will play an important role in this project. In addition, this project seeks to explore local memory cultures as a multimedia phenomenon. It will be based on literary sources and archival material, but also on commemorative objects including paintings, prints and a wide range of material and immaterial objects – gable stones, tapestries, windows, ceramics, or ‘relics’ of the Revolt years, as well as local rituals, place names and lieux de mémoire. All these media have their own messages and audiences, they will be studied both individually and collectively in order to understand their position and meaning in the memory process.

**Exile memories and the reinvention of the Netherlands (PhD project)**

**Johannes M. Müller**

This research project examines the role of memories of war and exile among Netherlandish refugees and their descendants in the Netherlands, Germany and England from the beginning of the Dutch Revolt until 1700. The main objective is to explain how and in which forms images of the past lived on
in the Dutch exile communities and how memories about the war and the lost homeland contributed to the formation of new social identities in the Low Countries and abroad. To meet this objective, this study will focus on a) the social structures and institutions, through which memories were shaped and preserved, b) an analysis of the ‘semantics’ of exile, i.e. the social meanings that were attributed to this phenomenon, and c) the changing topical and intertextual traditions in which exile memories were modelled and articulated. Leaving behind their hometowns and local social networks which were held together by mechanisms of trust and reputation, exiles were forced to redefine themselves and to fashion identities that were acceptable and recognizable in the new society. Especially Southerners, who had fled to the Republic were immensely active in publishing pamphlets and other literature, in which they presented themselves as compatriots of their hosts, ‘Netherlanders’, who sought refuge for the sake of their faith. Whereas the inhabitants of the Low Countries had previously defined themselves by referring to local rather than to national identities, exiles began to appeal to ‘the common fatherland’ of all Netherlanders or to the unity of trans-local religious confessions. So far, the role exile memories played in the formation of new confessional and ‘proto-national’ constructions of Netherlandish identity has scarcely been examined. This study will do so, in the belief that this can offer valuable insights into the development of two distinct Netherlandish states and identities as well as the emergence of new confessional self-images.

The politics of memory in the Low Countries (PhD project)
Jasper van der Steen
The Dutch Revolt tore apart the seventeen Netherlands and led to the formation of two states that were at war until the Peace of Westphalia in 1648. Long before 1648, however, it had already become evident that the division between North and South was likely to be permanent. Due to the rift between the two Netherlands, diametrically opposed views on the origin of the Revolt developed. Although there is an extensive literature on the political fissure between North and South, the process by which views on a shared history diverged and led to different interpretations of a common past has received less attention. Comparative studies that include both the Northern and Southern Netherlands are also lacking. This subproject offers a political and transnational perspective on the development and uses of public memories of the Revolt in the seventeenth century. It will supplement the local and individual perspectives studied by other members of the team, and will show how different memory environments influenced identity formation in the Northern and Southern Netherlands. By offering a comparison of public memory formation in a decentralised, Republican polity and a monarchical political system, it should also be able to contribute to a better understanding of the way in which political systems affected early modern memory formation in general. Accordingly, this project seeks to explore how and why different Netherlandish canons of the history of the Revolt came into being, how the contents and (political) uses of these narratives developed in the course of the seventeenth century; and the extent to which these narratives influenced the formation of new and irreconcilable self-images in the northern and southern provinces. How did memory and identity mutually influence one another in this process?

Towards a new history of (early) modern memory
Judith Pollmann
Most scholars who study memory believe that people in different cultures have different ways of remembering. This implies that it should be possible to write a history of memory. Outlines of such a history can be found in various modern theories of memory, which often contain a macro-historical component. They usually posit an evolution of memory and memory practices away from the organic, local, traditional and collective towards the synthetic, novel and individual. The timeframe in which this development is placed is usually quite unspecific, but broadly ‘premodern’. While the theories can and do refer to what is now really a mountain of evidence on memory practices post 1800, they have considered hardly any evidence for pre modern memory. Yet so far as current macro historical theories are supported with early modern evidence at all, this is usually derived from studies on early modern concepts of memory, and the evidence that has been collected to support other generic narratives of the coming of modernity; the discovery of the self, the rise of the public sphere, the nation and historical theory. What they do not consider is evidence for actual early modern memory practices. In recent years early modernists have been doing quite a lot of interesting work on actual remembering as it was done by early modern people. Modern scholars have transformed the world of custom,
community and tradition that Nora so confidently identified as the settings of ‘milieux de mémoire’, into a much more complex and dynamic phenomenon. They have emphasised how early modern culture integrated and domesticated change on the one hand, while at the same time innovating much more radically than itself was willing to admit. This project will attempt to bridge the gap between the macro-historical narratives of the memory theorists, and the evidence for early modern memory practices. The aims are both to improve and rethink the macro-historical narratives, and because it might help early modernists themselves to think more systematically about continuity and change in the shape and uses of memory in this period. To achieve this aim, this project will pursue two routes. The first is a comparison over time, through a study of modern and early modern memory practices, with a focus on those related to civil wars. The second focuses on identifying and explaining changes in memory by departing from the early modern period. The idea here is to exploring a number distinctive features of the ways in which early modern people engaged with the past, and the impact of these on memory practices, before examining the extent to which, and the reasons why, these transformed over time.

Project: Twilight zone: party strife, factionalism, and feuding in the Northern Low Countries.  
Peter Hoppenbrouwers
During the final centuries of the Middle Ages the Low Countries were ridden by violent clashes between what contemporary sources called partes (Middle Dutch: partien/pertien), a word that may be translated as parties or factions, dependent on the extent of their goals, recruitment and activities. Exactly this ambiguous setting, in a twilight zone between the supra-local and the local, as well as between a ‘public’/political and a ‘private’/familial field of action, makes party strife and factionalism attractive subjects of innovative historical research, that can contribute to a better understanding of the often neglected counterweights that were build-up against the slow but relentless rise of the modern state in Western Europe during the late medieval and early modern periods. This project’s aim is to increase our knowledge of party strife and factionalism substantially along two tracks: by extending existing knowledge geographically and thematically, and by looking for completely new angles that join in with international research. In this particular case the theme of party strife and faction quarrels will be linked to four phenomena that are generally considered to have been typical for dealing with political tension in later medieval society: feuding, bastard feudalism, the creation of bargaining networks, and popular revolts. The project consists of three subprojects, in which three quite different variations on the theme of party strife and factionalism are developed for the last three territories in the Northern Low Countries to be formally incorporated into the Burgundian-Habsburg empire: (prince less) Friesland West of the Lauwers, the Prince-bishopric of Utrecht, and the Duchy of Guelders.

Eurasian empires: integration processes and identity formations. A comparative program  
Jeroen Duindam
What holds people together, what makes them willing to fit within larger political structures? Our program looks at answers provided by the practices of dynastic rulership in Eurasian empires ca. 1300-1800. These loose structures accommodated numerous groups under their rule and some showed remarkable resilience over time. We study patterns of compliance and resistance, mostly from the perspective of the dynastic centre. In the process, we reassess age-old images of Asia and Europe. While we focus on the key question of integration and identity, our project also takes into account the global connections and conjunctures increasingly manifest from the thirteenth century onwards. The Eurasian Empires program, endorsed by NWO in 2009 in the first round of its G or Horizon program, started in June 2011 and will continue until the summer of 2016. It brings together a team of senior researchers based in three Dutch universities: Leiden University (with the principal applicant J. Duindam and J. Gommans, Leiden coordinates the program), Universiteit van Amsterdam (M. van Berkel) and the Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen (P. Rietbergen). Together these supervisors coach six PhD-researchers and two postdocs. The program’s budget totals ca. two million euros. Each of these eight researchers focuses on a specific project within the program’s overall scope, covering Europe, West-, South- and East Asia (see http://hum.leiden.edu/history/eurasia/). While the projects take shape on the basis of specific language expertise and the study of primary sources, researchers define joint themes and produce joint papers. In this way the program as a whole seeks to bridge the gap between approaches of global history distant from sources and languages and the specialized studies of regional experts.
5. Political Culture and National Identities

Description
Leiden has its own tradition in the field of political and national history. More than at other Dutch universities, research is conducted into the national, often political history of individual countries in Europe and beyond. Such a focus on national history is no longer common practice within the field.

However, if this focus is problematised, it still remains a fruitful basis for a study of the past. The construction of national identities is not least a question of political action in the broadest sense of the word, and it therefore makes sense to study these matters in their relation to one another. This step seems all the more obvious if, in thinking of politics, we think primarily of political culture: on the one hand, the cultural aspects of the political realm itself, and on the other hand the broad social-cultural and cultural-intellectual embedding of politics. In both respects, political culture has to a large extent developed in national contexts and, conversely, ‘national identity’ is often simply another word for traditions in the field of political culture.

Problematising ideas concerning national identity is also closely related to problematising the accepted assumptions about established politics. Leiden University, more than any other university, offers an ideal environment for the study of this complex, due to the presence among its historians of so many country specialists and specialists in the history of the European Union. The parallel presence of these specialisations does not automatically lead to collaboration. Among historians, it has long been a habit to concentrate on one country and to study this country in its unique characteristics (The German Sonderweg, Great-Britain versus the Continent, l’exception française, The Netherlands as an exception to the general human pattern, American exceptionalism, etc.), while the study of the history of Europe and European unification was effected in a separate area of research.

In recent decades, an increasing amount of criticism has been voiced concerning the nationally oriented historical tradition, and calls have been made for more comparative research. In practice, however, it proves to be far from easy for a historian (as opposed to, for instance, a sociologist) to study history from a comparative perspective. Comparative history begins with placing a number of national cases side by side, but it is, of course, far more than that. Expertise in the field of national history will probably reach its full potential if, rather than concentrating on separate juxtaposed national cases, historians focus instead on the connections between them. To this end, the German and French history of ideas tradition has developed the concept of ‘culture transfer’, i.e. the adoption of foreign examples and the inspiration of which they engender.

This concept can easily be transferred to the political domain, for instance with regard to social movement, parties and parliaments, and the use of symbols and material objects. In the attempt to escape the pressure of the national template in research (whereby national phenomena are automatically understood and explained in terms of national developments), the concept of political transfer is an important heuristic tool. In addition, Europe and international or supra-national organisations, such as those involved in post-War European unification, can then be studied as platforms of political transfer.

Staff

Dr. J.C.G. Aguiar

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
Professional conference papers:
April 10-11: ‘Reform or Continuation? Debates on the Regulation of Informality in Mexico under Enrique Peña Nieto’, 3rd International Conference of desiguALdades.net Inequalities in Latin America, Berlin, Germany
November 20: ‘Santa Muerte: Violence, Death and Popular Culture in Mexico’, International Conference Miracles of Death. The Santa Muerte Cult in Mexico, University of Groningen

Conference organization
September 29: kick-off conference ‘The Popular Culture of Illegality: Criminal Authority and the Politics of Aesthetics in Latin America and the Caribbean’, Leiden University. Role: Organizer

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Lima and Quito, Peru
Purpose of trip: fieldwork on behalf of Post-doc NOW project ‘The Popular Culture of Illegality’
Period: January

Destination: Mexico
Purpose of trip: fieldwork on behalf of Post-doc NOW project ‘The Popular Culture of Illegality’
Period: March-April, September-November

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editorial:
Reviewer for the international journals:
Crime, Law and Social Change
Cultural Anthropology
American Ethnologist

Membership of boards and committees
Evaluation committee:
December 15: Evaluator, scientific output Dr. Laura Roush, Colegio de Michoacán, Mexico

Professional service:
Evaluator, Sistema Nacional de Evaluación Científica y Tecnológica (National System for Scientific and Technological Evaluation), Consejo Nacional para la Ciencia y la Tecnología (National Council for Science and Technology), Mexico
Councilor, Society for Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology, American Anthropological Association
Member of the Faculty Council, Faculty of Humanities, Leiden University
Secretary of the Examination Board, Latin American Studies, Leiden University

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Use of twitter: @jcgaguier
Professional website and blog: http://www.josecarlosgaguier.com
**Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)**

*Invited lectures*


September 11: ‘¿Culturas de la ilegalidad? Religiosidad popular y el culto a la Santa Muerte en Mexico’ (Cultures of Illegality?, Popular Religiosity and the Cult to Santa Muerte in Mexico), Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla (BUAP), Puebla

September 23: (with Isabelle Duyvesteyn) ‘Modern Robin Hoods and Non-State Violence’, Research Seminar Political Legitimacy, Leiden University

December 3: ‘The Cultural Geographies of a Folk Saint: Popular Religiosity and Criminality in Santa Muerte’, Amherst College, Amherst

*Organization debate*

December 11: A Crisis on the Rise? The Impact of Violence and Impunity on Mexican Society, Participants:

Activists from Mexico

Dolf Hogewoning, Ambassador of the Netherlands to Mexico

Genner Llanes Ortiz, CIESAS Mexico

Hector Olasolo Alonso, Instituto Iberoamericano de la Haya para la Paz, los Derechos Humanos y la Justicia Internacional

Nicole Sprokel, Amnesty International

Maarten Jansen, Leiden University

José Carlos G. Aguiar, Leiden University

*Awards*

National Researcher, level 1, Sistema Nacional de Investigadores (National Register of Researchers), Consejo Nacional para la Ciencia y la Tecnología (National Council for Science and Technology), México

*Publications*

Aguiar, José Carlos G.

‘Estados de simulación: Piratería, contrabando, neoliberalismo y el control de la ilegalidad en América Latina’, Perspectivas, Instituto para la Seguridad y Democracia (INSYDE)

Aguiar, José Carlos G.


*Other output*

Aguiar, José Carlos G.


**Dr. J. Augusteijn**

*Research*

1.0 fte

*Conference attendance*


*Membership of boards and committees*
Member editorial board of Perspectives on Terrorism

**Advisory and coordinating activities**
Referee for Manchester University Press
Referee for EURIAS
Screening Dutch secondary school exams in History

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
Some commentary provided for Dutch and Belgian national radio

**Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)**
March 13: Master Class about the experiences with terrorism in Ireland for Dutch military officer training in Breda
Lecture for Leidschrift symposium ‘De vreemde strijder: Buitenlandse inmenging in burgeroorlogen’
Lecture for GHD Ubbo Emmius in Groningen
Lecture for studievereniging Merlijn in Leiden
Lecture for Studentenvereniging B.I.L.
Lectures for HOVO in Tilburg

**Publications**

**Scholarly**
Augusteijn, J.
‘Orangisme als internationaal fenomeen’ in: Henk te Velde en Donald Haks (eds), Oranje Onder. Populair orangisme van Willem van Oranje tot nu (Amsterdam, 2014), pp 197-220
Augusteijn, J.
‘Zonder bommen is het nog niet meteen vrede’, De Republikein. Tijdschrift voor de ware democraat No.1, Maart 2014, jrg. 10, pp 12-16
Augusteijn, J.
Entry on Patrick Pearse for the 1914-1918-online. International Encyclopedia of the First World War
Augusteijn, J.
Book review, The Journal of Modern History, Vol. 85, No. 4

**Popularising**
Augusteijn, J.
Review article: New work on the Irish Revolution, Irish Historical Studies May 2014

**Dr. M. Bader**

**Research**
1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**

**Conference organization**

**Membership of boards and committees**
Russian Studies Departmental Committee
Russian Studies Board of Examiners
BA International Studies Board of Examiners
MA International Studies Board of Examiners

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
TV interviews to RTL4, ICTV (Ukraine)
Numerous interviews with journalists about the situation in Ukraine
Co-editor and contributor (4 blog posts) to Leiden Rusland Blog: [http://leidenruslandblog.nl/](http://leidenruslandblog.nl/)
2 blog posts to the blog European Politics and Society of the London School of Economics and Political Science: [http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europppblog](http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/europppblog)
1 blog post to the website ‘Stuk Rood Vlees’: [http://stukroodvlees.nl](http://stukroodvlees.nl)

**Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)**
External adviser to Inspectie Ontwikkelingssamenwerking en Beleidsevaluatie (IOB) of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs for evaluation of Netherlands human rights policies vis-à-vis Russia;
Co-author of report ‘Evaluatie Nederlandse Inzet voor Mensenrechten in de Russische Federatie’
Short-term observer for the Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe to the presidential elections (25 May 2014) and the parliamentary elections (27 October 2014)
Three lectures at Clingendael (4 April, 26 Augustus, 23 September)
Two trainings to staff of Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs (27 June, 13 July)
Two trainings to members of EU Police Missions to Ukraine (5 July, 7 August)
One training to Central Asian diplomats, Clingendael, 1 July

*Public lectures:*
April 8: D66 youth wing
May 7: Ministry of Foreign Affairs
August 13: MOST
November 4: Utrecht University law students

*Participation in panel discussions:*
February 4: Humanity House
February 19: NGIZ
March 6: Clingendael
December 10: SIB

**Publications**
Bader, M. ‘Rusland en de Terugkeer van de Geopolitiek’, de Republikein, 2014

**Dr. D.T. Ballantyne**

**Research**
1.0 fte

**Conference Attendance**
December 8: (invited paper) Title of presented paper: ‘Ernest F. Hollings, the War on Hunger, and South Carolina politics’, Wesleyan University College of Social Studies, Middletown, CT, USA

**Research leave home and abroad**
Destination: Baton Rouge and Alexandria, Louisiana
Purpose of trip: Visiting university archives in both locations
Length of stay: 3 weeks  
Period: July  

Destination: Washington, D.C. and Boston, Massachusetts  
Purpose of trip: Visiting National Archives in Washington, and using William Tecumseh Sherman papers and other small collections at the Harvard University libraries  
Length of stay: 3 weeks  
Period: October  

Other activities  
December: Revision of PhD project contracted with the University of South Carolina Press for publication as a monograph  

Externally acquired funds  
NOW (small program) ‘Democratization and political terrorism: the formation and destruction of a two-party system in the Red River Valley of Louisiana, 1865-1878’.  
Dr. David Ballantyne (post-doctoral researcher) with Prof. Dr. Adam Fairclough and Mark de Vries (PhD student)  

Ms. Beyens, N.K.  
Research  
Fte: 0,8 (since August 1)  

Conference organization  
March 7: Symposium ‘Turning Points in de biografie’, Amsterdam  
Role: (co-) organizer: This symposium was organised by the Tijdschrift voor Biografie (of which I am an editor) and by the Historisch Documentatiecentrum voor het Protestantisme  

Research leave, home and abroad  
Destination: National Archives  
Purpose of trip: Biography Els Borst-Eilers: In November 2014, I was granted the right to consult the archives of Els Borst (exclusively) by her heirs. Since these archives were completely unorganised yet, I have since spent quite some time organizing the archives (both at the National Archives, and archives in private possession) and the setup for this new biographical research project  
Length of stay: month  
Period: November  

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.  
Editor of the Tijdschrift voor Biografie  

Membership of boards and committees  
Member of the ‘Werkgroep Biografie’ of the Maatschappij der Nederlandse Letterkunde  
This committee takes initiatives regarding the genre of the historical biography, and functions as the board of the Tijdschrift voor Biografie  

Advisory and coordinating activities  
Member of the advisory committee of the book: Peter Jan Knetgman, Geld, ijdelheid en hormonen. Ernst Laqueur, hoogleraar en ondernemer (Boom 2014)  

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)  
Public lectures:  
April 23: lecture: ‘Hector Treub, een zoon uit Voorschoten’ at Museum Voorschoten  
May 28: lunch-lecture: ‘Hector Treub, vrouwenarts in een mannenmaatschappij’, AMC, Amsterdam  
November 26: Co-organisor of the first Biography café (Groningen)  

Awards  
Winner of the G.A. Lindeboomprijs 2014 (awarded on 11 December 2014)
This prize for special merits in the field of medical history is presented by the Stichting Historia Medicinae and the Stichting Pieter van Foreest, and is awarded once every five years.

**Publications**

Beyens, N.K.
Discussion-article: ‘Belgian’s political reconstruction after World War II: An exemplary case for the normalization of the post-war Western-European state?’, BMGN, 129-4 (2014) 34-39

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**Dr. E.F. van de Bilt**

*Research*  
*0.5 fte*

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
July 13: NPO Radio 1-OVT about Paul LeRoy Bustill Robeson, black American actor, athlete, singer, writer and political activist

**Publications**

*Scholarly*

Bilt, E.F. van de
‘Aan het volk van Nederland’: Argwaan, Adams en Van der Capellen. In: Dam Peter van, Turpijn Jouke, Mellink Bram (Eds.) *Onbehagen in de polder: Nederland in conflict sinds 1795*. Amsterdam: AUP (Amsterdam University Press), 43-60

Bilt, E.F. van de

Bilt, E.F. van de
‘Amerika gaat overstag’, *Geschiedenis magazine*, 49 (5), 2014, 24-27

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**Dr. B.E. van der Boom**

*Research*  
*0.3 fte*

**Publications**

*Professional*

‘Orangisme als Internationaal fenomeen’. In: Velde Henk te, Haks Donald (Eds.) Oranje Onder. Populair orangisme van Willem van Oranje tot nu. Amsterdam: Prometheus Bert Bakker. 197-220

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**Dr. D. Bos**

*Research*  
*1.0 fte*

**Publications**

Bos, D.

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**Ms. Dr. E.C. Braat**

*Research*  
*1.0 fte*
Ms. Dr. Carmody, M.F.

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
Title of presented paper: 'never Again!: Human Rights and the Construction of Stable Post-Authoritarian States', Kadir Has University, Istanbul, Turkey

Dr. E. Cusumano

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
Title of presented paper: ‘Varieties of Capitalism and Military Privatization’

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Journal of Conflict Resolution
International Political Sociology
Armed Forces & Society
European Journal of Political Theory
Palgrave Macmillan
Routledge

Externally acquired funds
I was shortlisted for an NWO VENI grant. The final decision will be made in July 2015 (not granted)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
February 13: Lecture on Private Military and Security Companies at the Hague Centre for Strategic Studies

Publications
Cusumano, E.
Cusumano, E.
Cusumano, E.
Cusumano, E.
‘The Drivers and Future of Transatlantic Environmental Governance’, in Bakker C. and Francioni F. (Eds.), The EU, the US and Climate Governance (Farnham: Ashgate), pp. 249-269

Dr. P.G.C. Dassen

Research
1.0 fte
Advisory and coordinating activities
September-November: Advice to Studium Generale, Leiden University, for the organisation of a series of lectures about World War One

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee
Bob van Zijderveld, ‘Een Duitse familie in Nederland (1804-1913). Carrièrisme en netwerken van Hermann Schlegel en zijn zonen Hustav en Leander’. Promotores: Prof. Dr. W. Otterspeer & Prof. Dr. L. Wessels. Promotion on 7 November 2014 in Heerlen (Open University)

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
September 17: Opinion article in the Dutch newspaper De Volkskrant: ‘Duitsland niet uit op wereldmacht in 1914’
November 14: interview about my book ‘Sprong in het duister. Duitsland en de Eerste Wereldoorlog’, NRC-Handelsblad, Boeken-bijlage(almost two pages)
December 10: Radio-interview on Radio Amsterdam FM

Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)
September 17: Lectures as a result of my book ‘Sprong in het duister. Duitsland en de Eerste Wereldoorlog’: Studium Generale in Leiden (135 visitors)
October 24: ’Oostblok’ in Amsterdam
November 11: The Noord-Hollands Archief, Haarlem
November 12: The Rotary IJmond, Velsen-Zuid
November 24: lecture in the program ‘De groote oorlog’, Nijmegen University
December 17: Historische studievereniging ‘Merlijn’, Leiden

Publications
Dassen, P.G.C.

Prof. Dr. H.W. van den Doel
Research
0.1 fte

Prof. Dr. A. Fairclough
Research
1.0 fte

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Referee, History of Education Quarterly
Journal of Southern History
Louisiana History
University of North Carolina Press

Membership of boards and committees
International advisory committee, Roosevelt Study Center
Member, exam committee, Art and Literature and American Studies

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Membership PhD committee
Farabi Fakih, 'The Rise of the Managerial State in Indonesia: Institutional Transition During the Early Independence Period, 1950-1965'. Promoter: Prof. Dr. Leonard Blussé

Externally acquired funds
'Democratization and political terrorism: the formation and destruction of a two-party system in the Red River Valley of Louisiana, 1865-1878'
NWO (small program)
Mark de Vries (PhD student)
Dr. David Ballantyne (post-doctoral researcher)

Publications
Scholarly
Fairclough, A.
History or Civil Religion? The Uses of Lincoln’s ‘Last Best Hope of Earth’

Dr. M.J. Frear
Research
1.0 fte

Membership of boards and committees
Grant Committee for Sustainable Humanities Internship Fund
Admissions Committee for MA Russian and Eurasian Studies (MARES)

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
September 26: Contributions to Leiden Rusland Blog i.e. Belarusian Perspectives on the Crisis in Ukraine

Publications
Frear, M. J.

Scholarly
Frear, M.J.
Belarusian Perspectives on Eurasian Economic Integration, Russian Analytical Digest 2014(146): 10-12
Frear, M. J.

Other output
Frear, M.J. (26 September 2014)
Belarusian Perspectives on the Crisis in Ukraine. Leiden Rusland Blog [blog entry]
Frear, M. J.

Prof. Dr. A.W.M. Gerrits
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
February 13: Johns Hopkins, SAIS. Title of presented paper: ‘Democratization, Authoritarianism and the Significance of Nationalism in the Russian Federation’, Bologna, Italy
April 8: Studievereniging Machiavelli, University of Amsterdam. Title of presented paper: ‘Putin en het politieke systeem in Rusland’, Amsterdam
May 28-30: Symposium: WTO and Eurasian Integration. Title of presented paper: ‘European Union and Eurasian Economic Union’, FES and Ivanovo State University, Ples, Ivanovo Region, Russia
July 28: Symposium: Border/Frontiere/Grenze/Granitsa: Russian-European Interpretation ‘Borders in Europe: Inclusion and exclusion in EU internal and external relations’, Kazan Federal University and Samara State University, Samara, Russia
September 11: Symposium: ‘Europe between Germany and Russia’, Return to Spheres of Influence? Democratisation and Integration in Post-Cold War Europe, Kalevi Sorsa Foundation/Helsinki University, Finland
October 25: Presentation: Academic Forum ‘Poetins Rusland’, Tilburg University, Tilburg

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editor ‘Internationale Spectator’

Supervisor PhD research
Membership PhD committee

Outreach
Two articles and four book reviews in NRC Handelsblad

Interviews at several newscannels:
Nieuwsuur; Een Vandaag; Radio 1 Journaal; BNR; VPRO; VPRO Bureau Buitenland

Interviews in several newspapers:
Algemeen Dagblad; Trouw; De Morgen; Kleio

Valorisation
April 8: Presentation: Studievereniging Machiavelli ‘Putin en het politieke systeem in Rusland’ UvA, Amsterdam
October 25: Presentation: Academic Forum ‘Poetins Rusland’, Tilburg University, Tilburg
November 10: Lecture: Studium Generale ‘25 years after the fall of the Wall: Is Europe’s past its future?’, Universiteit Maastricht

Publications
Gerrits, A.W.M.
‘Solidarity and the European Union: From the Welfare State to the Eurocrisis’, in: Ernst Hillebrand and Anna Maria Kellner (Eds.), ‘Shaping a Different Europe. Contributions to a Critical Debate’, Bonn: Dietz Verlag, pp.63-71
Gerrits, A.W.M.
‘La crisi ucraina: quali opzioni per la Russia e per l’Occidente’, Le Italianieuropei, April 9,
http://www.italianieuropei.it/it/ie-online/item/3313-la-crisi-ucraina-quali-opzioni-per-la-russia-e-per-l-occidente.html
Gerrits, A.W.M.
‘Populismus in Europa: Weshalb die praktizierte Entpolitisierung der europäischen Integration den Populisten in die Hände spielt’, Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft, April 7 (http://www.ipg-journal.de/schwerpunkt-des-monats/populismus-in-europa/artikel/detail/populismus-in-europa-338/)

Gerrits, A.W.M.

Ukraine: A Mid-crisis Assessment, Queries, 4, 32-33

Professional
Gerrits, A.W.M.

Other activities
October 26: Lecture: MA Bestuur en Maatschappij: ‘Rusland en de geopolitieke consequenties van MH 17’, Tilburg University, Tilburg
November 10: Lecture: Studium Generale, ‘25 years after the fall of the Wall: Is Europe’s past its future?’, Universiteit Maastricht

Ms. Dr. M.J. Janse
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
January 16-18: International Conference ‘Getting Organized: The Emergence of Political Parties, Clubs and Reform Organizations in the long 19th century’, Leiden University. Title of presented paper: ‘Association is a mighty engine: The early history of political mass organizations, 1825-1840’
June 5-6: Invited panelist N.W. Posthumus Conference, Leeuwarden: ‘A new imperial history? The emergence of an ethical movement in Dutch colonial politics, 1840-1880’
July 3-4: Invited participant KNAW Academy Colloquium ‘Democracy in Europe: A Conceptual History’, Amsterdam

Conference organization
January 16-18: International Conference ‘Getting Organized: The Emergence of Political Parties, Clubs and Reform Organizations in the long 19th century’, Leiden University, Co-organizer conference; Organizer session 1 ‘In pursuit of a more effective organization, 1780-1850’
September 4-6: OPG Conference Political History, Leiden: Convenor, chair and comment session ‘Parliamentary, constitutional and extraparliamentary politics’

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Referee for Trajecta: Religion, Culture, and Society in the Low Countries

Membership of boards and committees
Advisory Board Huygens ING Institute
Chair Werkgroep Verenigingsgeschiedenis Huizinga Institute for Cultural History

Advisory and coordinating activities
Advisory Committee Research Project ‘Keer terug! Keer terug!’ Het succes van de Middemnachtzending, by Vilan van de Loo

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervision PhD
Geerten Waling, ‘Associations in the European Revolutions of 1848’, co-promoter
Anne Heyer, ‘The Birth of Mass Political Parties’, co-promoter

Member readers committee
Adriaan van Veldhuizen, University Leiden, De Partij: Over het politieke leven in de vroege S.D.A.P.

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
April 18: Radio interview NTR academie on Aprilbeweging

Dr. J.H.C. Kern
Research
1.0 fte

Advisory and coordinating activities
Member of the essay jury Veerstichting Leiden

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
February 16: Unity FM radio: interview Olympic Games in Sotsji, Russia
Several contributions to the Leiden Rusland blog, Opleiding Russische Studies, Leiden
(http://leidenruslandblog.nl/)
Review of Douglas Smith, Verloren adel in: Openbaar bestuur 24/3 (March 2014) 30-31
Review of Maxim Gorki, Jeugderinneringen in: Openbaar bestuur 24/3 (March 2014) 32

Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)
January 22: lecture about Russian history, Prometheus, Leiden
March 11: lecture about Baltic region, ReiscoHSV, Leiden
May 17: lecture about tsar Alexander II, Merlijn, Leiden
October 1: lecture about World War I and Revolution, HOVO and Studium Generale in Leiden
October 15: lecture and discussion about foreign politics of Russia, CDJA, Leiden
November 16: introduction about Ukrainian historu, Blinibioscoop, Rotterdam
November 23: introduction at the movie ‘Come and See’ for Catena in Leiden
December 10: participation paneldiscussion about Poetins’ politics, SIB, Leide

Other activities
With Kim Beerden and Anna Tijsseling: development of course ‘Didactical Skills for PhD students in History’

Ms. Dr. A. M. O’ Malley
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Brussels, Belgium
Purpose of trip: Research Paper; Ghana, India and the Transnational Dynamics of the Congo Crisis at the United Nations. Subsequently accepted for publication in International History Review 2016; Archival research in Belgian Ministry for Foreign Affairs
Period: two weeks

Destination: London, United Kingdom
Purpose of trip: Book project ‘Anglo-American Relations at the United Nations during the Congo crisis from 1960-1964.’ (Forthcoming, Edinburgh University Press, 2016); archival research in the National Archives, Kew
Period: May: one week

Destination: New York City, United States of America
Purpose of trip: Book project ‘Anglo-American Relations at the United Nations during the Congo crisis from 1960-1964.’ (Forthcoming, Edinburgh University Press, 2016); archival research in Columbia library Archives and the Archives of the United Nations
Period: June-July: two weeks

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Peer Reviewer, Postdoctoral Applications, FWO, April, 2014
Peer Reviewer, Itinerario, June, 2014

Membership of boards and committees
Opleidingscommissie, MA International Studies, chair, (2014-present)

Professional Memberships:
Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR)
Network for the New Diplomatic History
MAIS Restructuring Committee, September 2014-Present

Advisory and coordinating activities
Coordinator ISSIS: between MAIS (Leiden) and newly-formed International Studies Society for International Students, September 2014-Present
Coordinator with activities of student organization, liaising between association and staff of the MAIS, help with organization of events and official
Coordinator between MAIS and Institute for Historical Justice and Reconciliation; organization and coordination of elective ‘Historical Justice and Reconciliation’ with external lecturers provided by the IHJR; promotion and organization with IHJR of a series of guest lectures and public activities
Development of key, shared research projects (in progress)

Externally acquired funds
Funding:
William Appleman Williams Junior Faculty Research Grant, funded by Society for Historians of American Foreign Relations (SHAFR). Awarded January 2015

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
March 31: invited lecture, Utrecht University College. Title: The United Nations and the Changing Nature of Internationalism during the Congo crisis from 1960-1964

Awards
Leiden University, December 2014, Nominee for Carla Musterd Award for Teaching, Institute for History
European University Institute (EUI), December 2014, Official Ambassador of the EUI
**Publications**


**Dr. J. Oster**

*Research*

*0.1 fte*

**Conference attendance**

May 8-9: symposium at the Conference on Freedom of Expression. Title of presented paper: ‘Keynote speech on freedom of the media’, Helsinki, Finland


**Membership of boards and committees**

External Examiner for EU Law, German Law and Jurisprudence at the University of Exeter, School of Law

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)**

*Supervision PhD*

Jacqueline Nwozo, King’s College London. Title dissertation: ‘The corporate entity and privacy protection: To what extent should English Law be developed to accommodate the privacy interests of corporations?’, second supervisor. Date of defence: 4 December 2014

**Awards**

December 18: Carla Musterd Prijs for the best lecturer in 2014, Leiden University, Institute of History

**Publications**

*Scholarly*


**Prof. Dr. W. Otterspeer**

*Research*

*0.1 fte*
Dr. H.J. Paul  
*Research*  
0.25 fte

**Conference attendance**
May 22: ‘Relations to the Past: A Research Agenda for Historical Theorists’, research master symposium, Leiden University, Institute for History  
June 5: ‘Contested Visions of Oriental Studies: The Polemical Reception of Reinhart Dozy’s *The Israelites in Mecca* in the 1860s’, international conference Philological Encounters, Leiden  
December 12: ‘Persona and Performance: Repertoires of Scholarly Selfhood’, international workshop ‘Discussing the Scientific Persona as an Analytical Tool’, University of Groningen

**Conference organization**
April 23: Co-organizer, panel ‘The Scholarly Self (II): Epistemic Virtues and Emotional Dispositions’, European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria  
April 23: Discussant, panel ‘The Practical Past’, European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria  

**Research leave, home and abroad**
Research in context of NWO Vidi project ‘The Scholarly Self: Character, Habit, and Virtue in the Humanities, 1860-1930’

**Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.**
Editor of *Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis*  
Associate editor of *History of the Humanities*  
Referee for *Politics, Religion, and Ideology; Text; Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis*

**Membership of boards and committees**
Member of the International Commission for the History and Theory of Historiography

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)**
*Membership PhD committee*  

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
Interview: Marcel Metze et al., ‘Ondernemende professoren’, *De Groene Amsterdammer* (27 November 2014), 20-29  
Letter to the editor: ‘Nevenfuncties’, *NRC Handelsblad* (November 28, 2014)
**Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)**

Co-organizer of Gewetenschap, a theater and discussion program on scholarly integrity, with six performances at five Dutch universities in the fall of 2014.

Member of a university-wide team of faculty members that developed a course on scholarly integrity for PhD students at Leiden University.

**Publications**

**Scholarly**

Paul, H.J.


Paul, H.J.

What Is a Scholarly Persona? Ten Theses on Virtues, Skills, and Desires, History and Theory 53: 348-371

Paul, H.J.

De erfenis van Wickham: naar een nieuwe fase in het secularisatieonderzoek, Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis 127: 107-127

Paul, H.J.

What Could It Mean for Historians to Maintain a Dialogue With the Past?, Journal of the Philosophy of History 8: 445-463

Paul, H.J.


Paul, H.J.

Tudo está estremecido: por que a filosofia da história floresce em tempos de crise?, Faces da história 1(2): 73-80

Paul, H.J.


Heiden, G.J. van der & Paul, H.J.

In Dialogue With the Past: Reflections on a Metaphor, Journal of the Philosophy of History 8: 333-342

**Professional**

Paul, H.J.

Als het verleden trekt: kernthema’s in de geschiedfilosofie. Den Haag: Boom Lemma

**Popularising**

Paul, H.J.

Kunst wil tegenspreken: historische gesprekskunst in het Rijksmuseum, De Gids (177 no. 7): 28-30

**Ms. Dr. A.I. Richard**

**Research**

0.1 fte

**Conference attendance**

March 27: Research seminar presentation at the Modern and Contemporary History Seminar. Title of presented paper: ‘The Limits of Solidarity: Europeanism, Anti-Colonialism and Socialism at the Congress of the Peoples of Europe, Asia and Africa in Puteaux, 1948’, University of Birmingham

April 10: Research seminar presentation at the European Memory Research Seminar. Title of presented paper: ‘The Limits of Solidarity: Europeanism, Anti-Colonialism and Socialism at the Congress of the Peoples of Europe, Asia and Africa in Puteaux, 1948’, University of Amsterdam

September 4-7: Conference ENUIGH. Title of the presented paper: ‘The Limits of Solidarity: Europeanism, Anti-Colonialism and Socialism at the Congress of the Peoples of Europe, Asia and Africa in Puteaux, 1948’, ENS Paris

Conference organization
October 31: Discussant, Leiden Global, ‘Sebastian Conrad, East Asia in Global History’, Leiden

Publications
Richard, A.I.
The limits of solidarity. Europeanism, anti-colonialism and socialism at the Congress of the Peoples of Europe, Asia and Africa at Puteaux, 1948, European Review of History 21(4): 519-537
Richard, A.I.
In search of a suitable Europe: Paneuropa and the Netherlands in the interwar period. In: Reijnen C., Rensen, M. (Eds.) European Studies: an interdisciplinary series in European culture, history and politics no. 32. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press. 247-269

Other output
Richard, A.I.
Wim van Meurs et al., Europa in Alle Staten. Zestig jaar geschiedenis van de Europese integratie
Richard, A.I.

Prof. Dr. J.Q.T. Rood
Research
0.2 fte

Publications
Rood, J.Q.T.
Economic interdependence and regional cooperation: the case of Europe/EU. Contribution to the conference ‘Economic interdependence and regional cooperation’. Kyoto, 21-22 February, 2014
Homan, K. & Rood, J.Q.T.
De Centraal Afrikaanse Republiek: waar blijft de EU? Clingendael, 26 maart 2014 (webpublicatie)
Rood, J.Q.T.
Rood, J.Q.T.
Rood, J.Q.T.
Mourik, L. van & Rood, J.Q.T.
Rood, J.Q.T.
Transnational governance and democratic legitimacy; The case of the G20 and financial-economic cooperation. The Hague; The Hague Global Institute for Justice, July 2014 (webpublication)
Rood, J.Q.T.
Rood, J.Q.T.
'Een wankele wereldorde; de Clingendael Strategische Monitor 2014'. In: Magazine Nationale Veiligheid en Crisisbeheersing. 12(2014)3, p.6-8
Rood, J.Q.T.
'Het einde van de Koude Oorlog in Europa en daarna'. In: Internationale Spectator. 68(2014) 9, p.11-16

Other activities
Senior research fellow, Clingendael Institute, The Hague
Chief editor of the Internationale Spectator (monthly)
Chairman of the Netherlands Society for International Affairs
Chairman of the board of the Turkey Institute

Prof. Dr. G. P. Scott-Smith

Research
0.6 fte

Conference attendance

Conference organization
January: ‘De Amerikaanse Ambassade in Nederland, 1945-2010’, Roosevelt Study Center, Middelburg. Role: Co-organiser (with Prof. Duco Hellema, Utrecht University)
July: 13th Annual Conference of the Transatlantic Studies Association, University of Ghent, Belgium. Role: Chair of the Association, co-organiser of the conference with Prof. Gert Buelens and Prof. Ken Kennard, University of Ghent
September: ‘From Free Europe to Free Poland: The Free Europe Committee in the Cold War’, University of Gdansk, Poland. Role: Co-organiser (with Dr. Anna Mazurkiewicz, University of Gdansk, Prof. A. Ross Johnson, Hoover Institution, Stanford, and Katalin Lynn, Helena Press)
September: ‘The UN and the Post-War Global Order: Bretton Woods in Perspective’, Roosevelt Study Center, Middelburg. Role: Organiser

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editorial board, Journal of Transatlantic Studies
Series editor, Key Studies in Diplomacy, Bloomsbury Press

Membership of boards and committees
Chair, Transatlantic Studies Association
Netherlands Intelligence Studies Association
Netherlands American Studies Association

Advisory and coordinating activities
2014 -
International Advisory Committee, Center for International Studies, ISCTE-University Institute of Lisbon
**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)**

*Membership PhD committee*
Harm Langenkamp, Cosmopolitan Counterpoint: Overt and Covert Musical Warfare in the early Cold War, 1945-1961, Utrecht University

**Publications**
Scott-Smith, G.P.
Scott-Smith, G.P.
‘A Dutch Dartmouth: Ernst van Eeghen’s Private Campaign to Defuse the Euromissiles Crisis’, New Global Studies, Vol. 8 No. 1, 2014
Scott-Smith, G.P.
Scott-Smith, G.P.

**Prof. Dr. P. Silva**

**Research**

1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**
February 21: PhD Colloquium on Latin American Studies. Title of presented paper: ‘Technocrats and governability in Latin America’, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, France
September 29: Presentation (closing words) at the conference ‘The Popular Culture of Illegality’, Leiden
November 6-7: two guest lectures for the IHW course
November 21: discussant of the presentation by Prof. Merilee Grindle, Professor of International Development, Harvard University, ‘Jobs for the Boys: Patronage and the State in Comparative Perspective’, LIAS State and Society Network, Kaageiland
December 12: Talk to PhD candidates of the Higher Education Doctorate Programme. Universidad Diego Portales, Santiago de Chile, Chile

**Conference organization**
October 9: organizer, chair and discussant of the UDP-Leiden University joint International
Conference, ‘Transformaciones de la sociedad chilena: los desafíos pendientes’, Academy Building, Leiden

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.

*Member of the Editorial Board*
Bulletin of Latin American Research (Blackwell, Oxford)
Cedla Latin America Studies series

*Member of the International Editorial Board*
Revista de Ciencia Política (Universidad Católica de Chile)
Revista Bicentenario (Santiago de Chile)
Revista Chilena de Estudios Regionales (Chile)
Revista Política y Gobierno (Chile)
Revista Temas Sociológicos (Chile)

Membership of boards and committees
Chairman of the Department of Latin American Studies, Leiden University
President of the Executive Board of the Centre for Study and Documentation for Latin America (CEDLA), Amsterdam
Member of the Advisory Board (Raad van Advies), Institute for History, Leiden University
Member of the interuniversity scientific board of the Prince Bernhard Scholarship
Member of the executive board of the interuniversity Latin American Study Programme (LASP)
Chair of the Admission Committee, Master and Research Master of the Latin American Studies Programme

Advisory and coordinating activities
Coordinator of the Research Master course of the Latin American Studies programme ‘Research in Latin America and the Caribbean’.

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Publications

*Scholarly*
Silva, P.
‘Nee tegen Pinochet: De film ´No´ en de kracht van politieke marketing in Chili’, In: Marc Simon Thomas (Ed.) Latijns Amerika in beeld: Visies op een bewogen regio. Amsterdam: Centre for Latin American Studies and Documentation. 24-32

Other activities
I dedicated a large part of 2014 to the accreditation process and to the writing of several versions of the ‘Critical Reflexion’ study on the Research Master on Latin American Studies, which resulted in the report ‘Research Master Latin American Studies: Kritische reflectie 2014’ (34 pp.)
June 12: Participation as a staff member in the IS-accreditation process, The Hague
August 16-18: Coordinator of official activities at Santiago de Chile, during the visit to Chile of the Rector Magnificus, Prof. Dr. C. Stolker
Dr. B.S. van der Steen

Research
0.1 fte

Publications
Steen, B.S. van der, Hoogenhuijze, L. van & Katzeff, A.

Dr. H.J. Storm

Research
0.25 fte

Conference attendance
January 15-17: Conference, III Congreso Ibero-Africano de Hispanistas, ‘La Generación del 98 y Cervantes: La creación de Don Quijote como mito nacional’, Fez, Morocco
April 7: Workshop, Honours Class on National and Regional Identities in an Age of Globalization, ‘Tourism and the construction of national and regional identities in Europe’, Tilburg University
June 26-29: Conference, 45th Annual Meeting of the ASPHS, ‘Overcoming methodological nationalism and the study of Spanish nationalism: The case of Toledo’, Modena, Italy
December 3: Lecture, Seminario del Grimse, ‘La cultura del regionalismo. La construcción de identidades regionales a través del arte, la arquitectura y exposiciones internacionales (1890-1939)’, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona

Conference organization
January 10-11: Symposium ‘Aliens in Uniform: Colonial Soldiers in Europe (1900-1950)’, Leiden University, co-organizer and chair
June 26-29: Conference, 45th Annual Meeting of the ASPHS, ‘Overcoming methodological nationalism and the study of Spanish nationalism: The case of Toledo’, Modena (Italy), co-organizer panel, ‘Nacionalismo español y políticas identitarias en el siglo XX’, chair and discussant

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Madrid, Spain
Purpose of trip: Research trip for Spanish research project ‘La Nación desde la raíz. Nacionalismo español y sociedad civil en el siglo XX’
Period: May 6-10

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
External referee for Itinerario

Membership of boards and committees
Chair of the Departmental Board History (opleidingsvoorzitter), since February

Advisory and coordinating activities
Scientific advisor for documentary ‘Más allá del espacio y del tiempo. El descubrimiento del Greco’, by José Luis López-Linares
Secretary of the Section of General History, Institute for History, until September

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Ali al Tuma, Institute for History, Leiden University, ‘Moroccan Troops in Europe (1936-1945)’, supervisor, October 2015

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
May 2: interview on Spanish radio on the Centenary of El Greco, ‘El Marcapáginas’, Gestiona Radio, Madrid
October 3: ‘Catalonië moet gewoon bij Spanje blijven’, De Volkskrant
November 6: interview by H. Heijt, ‘Vijf vragen over het referendum over een onafhankelijk Catalonië’, nu.nl
November 15: ‘Was Catalaans referendum wel zo democratisch’, De Volkskrant

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
January 28: interview for documentary ‘Más allá del espacio y del tiempo. El descubrimiento del Greco’, by José Luis López-Linares, Madrid (Spain)
September 19: public lecture Las Lanzas, ‘De herontdekking van El Greco’, Breda
November 10: Public Lecture HOVO cursus Spanjes worsteling met de moderniteit, ‘De geschiedenis van Spanje 1874-1936’, Instituto Cervantes, Utrecht

Publications

Scholarly
Storm, H.J.
Storm, H.J.
Storm, H.J.

Professional
Storm, H.J.

Popularising
Storm, H.J.
‘Was Catalaans referendum wel zo democratisch?’, De Volkskrant, Opinie & Debat, November 15, 2014
Storm, H.J.
‘Catalonië moet gewoon bij Spanje blijven’, De Volkskrant, Opinie & Debat: 26, October 3, 2014
Storm, H.J.
Storm, H.J.

Other output
Heijt, H.
Vijf vragen over het referendum over een onafhankelijk Catalonië, interviewed by Hans Heijt for Algemeen Buitenland [interview], November 6, 2014
Storm, H.J.
Storm, H.J.
Storm, H.J.

Other activities
Participation in international research project European Regions and Boundaries: A Conceptual History, Centre for Advanced Study Sofia (prof. dr. Diana Mishkova) and Central European University Budapest (dr. Balazs Trecsenyi), 2012-2014
Participation in international research project La nación desde la raíz. Nacionalismo español y sociedad civil en el siglo XX, Universidad Complutense de Madrid (prof. dr. Javier Moreno Luzón) and Universidade de Santiago de Compostela (prof.dr. Xosé Manoel Núñez Seixas), 2013-2016.
Participation in international research project La imagen artística de Andalucía en Europa (1800-1929), Universidad de Sevilla (dr. Luis Méndez Rodríguez), 2013-2015

Ms. Dr. A.C.M. Tijsseling
Research
0.7 fte

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Facultyboard

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
NTR/VPRO-televisionserie De IJzeren Eeuw, filmopnamen voor de aflevering 'Vrouwen voorwaarts' (uitzendingsdatum voorjaar 2015)
2014 Lecture and debate during 'Paragraph 175' about the prosecution of homosexuals in the Third Reich (4 May-event) Criterion, Amsterdam

Other activities
December 9: Filmsymposium with MA-studenten "Art Amidst the Ruins. Film in Post-War Europe"
Co-ordinator AGC
Development of course ‘Didactical Skills for PhD students in History’ with Kim Beerden and Henk Kern
Annual Gender-training for junior researchers (Huizinga Institute) Amsterdam (since 2009)

Prof. Dr. H. te Velde
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
June 11-14: Colloquium at the conference ‘Parliaments and Methodology. Anthropological, Discourse-Oriented and Digital Approaches to Parliamentary History’. Title of presented paper: ‘Parliament as a Theatre: Rhetoric, the Public and the Importance of Oral Culture in Nineteenth-Century Parliaments’, Date and location: Helsinki and Jyväskylä, Finland

Conference organization
January 16-18: colloquium at the conference: ‘Getting Organized. The Emergence of Political Parties, Clubs and Reform Organizations in the long 19th century’, Leiden University. Role: (co-)organizer (also chair and discussant) also paper
March 5-8: ‘PhD Conference in Political History’, Institute for Advanced Studies, Lucca, Italy Role: discussant and roundtable
July 2-4: Akademie Colloquium ‘Democracy in Europe: a Conceptual History’, KNAW, Amsterdam. Role: (Co-)organizer (also chair) also paper
September 4-6: ‘International PhD Conference Political History’, Leiden University. Role: (Co-)organizer (also chair and discussant)

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Member editorial board of Journal of Modern European History

Membership of boards and committees
Director national Research School Political History
Member of the management board of the international Association of Political History
Member of the advisory board of Leiden University Press
Chair of the Jury of the Prix de Paris
Membership of the National Committee 200 Years Kingdom of the Netherlands

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervision PhD

Membership PhD committee
Onni Pekonen, Jyväskylä University, ‘Debating “the ABCs of parliamentary life”. The learning of parliamentary rules and practices in the late nineteenth-century Finnish diet and the early Eduskunta’. Date of defence: October 4, 2014. Role: member of promotion committee, member of readers committee and (following Finnish custom) the only opponent during the examination

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Contributions to newspaper and magazines through interviews, opinion articles and/or book reviews: ‘Prinsjesdag is onderdanige vertoning’, NRC Handelsblad 15 September 2014
‘Partijchagrijn’ (recensie van Thijs Niemantsverdriet, De vechtpartij), NRC Handelsblad 13 2014

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
Lectures and discussions 200 years Kingdom of the Netherlands: Amsterdam (Spui25) 11 February and Breukelen, 9 April;
March 27: Presentation De Gids 2014/2 ‘200 jaar Grondwet’, Leiden, 27 March (also contribution to this special issue)
March 29: Grondwetfestival, Den Haag, 29 March (co-organization)
September 15: Lezing Prinsjesfestival 200 years Prinsjesdag, Nieuwspoort, Den Haag, 15 September
September 26: Lezing voor Oud-Senatoren, Eerste Kamer, Den Haag, 26 September

Publications

Professional
‘Orangisme als Internationaal fenomeen’. In: Velde Henk te, Haks Donald (Eds.) Oranje Onder. Populair oragneisme van Willem van Oranje tot nu. Amsterdam: Prometheus Bert Bakker. 197-220

PhD Candidates

F. Bethlehem MA
Research
0.8 fte
Ms. N.A. Bloemendal MA
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
April 3-6: Presentation and moderator at student workshops at the conference of the European Association for American Studies ‘America: Justice, Conflict’
Presentation: ‘The Unofficial Struggle for Atlantic Unity: Private Transatlantic Conflict Management During the Cold War’ (April 3)
Moderator of student workshop ‘US-European relations and Diplomacy’ (April 3)
July 9: Presentation ‘Ernst van der Beugel as an Unofficial Diplomat for an Atlantic Community’, at the annual conference of the Transatlantic Studies Association (TSA) at the University of Ghent, Belgium

Conference organization
April 3-6: 60TH Anniversary Conference of the European Association for American Studies ‘America: Justice, Conflict War’, The Hague. Role: Co-organizer (with the NASA-board)

Membership of boards and committees
Board member at the Netherlands American Studies Association (NASA)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)

Publications
Bloemendal, A.
‘Between Dinner Table and Formal Diplomacy: Ernst van der Beugel as an Unofficial Diplomat for an Atlantic Community’, New Global Studies, 8 (1): 103–119

Ms. C. Boender MA
Research
0.8 fte

Ms. C.Y.E. Boot MA
Research
0.8 fte

Publications
Het leger onder vuur. De Koninklijke Landmacht en haar critici, 1945-1989. Date of defence: October 9, 2014. Promotoren: Prof. Dr. B.A. de Graaf, Prof. Dr. J. Hoffenaar and Prof. Dr. H. te Velde

Ms. E.M. Dieterman MA
Research
0.8 fte
**Conference attendance**
March 5-8: PhD Conference in Political History, IMT Lucca, Italy. Title of presented paper: ‘Political Legitimacy under debate’
July 3-4: Conference ‘Master Class Democracy in Europe: A Conceptual History’. KNHG/OPG. Title of presented paper: ‘Political Legitimacy. Democracy and authority in the Netherlands, 1880s, 1930s, and 1960s’

**Membership of boards and committees**
PhD-representative at the board of the Research School for Political History/Onderzoekschool Politieke Geschiedenis (RSPH/OPG)

**Other output**
Dieterman, E.M.

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**C.A. Engberts MA**
*Research*  
*0.8 fte*

**Publications**
*Scholarly*
Engberts, C.A.
‘De deutsche Schule in Rotterdam’. In: Rotterdams Jaarboekje 2014 Rotterdams Jaarboekje. Rotterdam: Stadsarchief Rotterdam. 131-147
Engberts, C.A.
‘The Rise of Associational Activity: Early Twentieth Century German Sailors’ Homes and Schools in Antwerp and Rotterdam, Immigrants & Minorities’, Historical Studies in Ethnicity, Migration and Diaspora 32(3): 293-314
Engberts, C.A.
‘Een eigen huis in de haven. Het Duitse Zeemanshuis in Antwerpen, Brood & Rozen’, Tijdschrift voor de geschiedenis van sociale bewegingen 19(1)

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**J. Gijsenbergh MA**
*Research*  
*0.8 fte*

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**Ms. A. Heyer MA**
*Research*  
*0.8 fte*

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**C.W. Hijzen MA**
*Research*  
*0.8 fte*

**Publications**
*Scholarly*
Hijzen, C.W.
‘More than a ritual dance. The Dutch practice of parliamentary oversight and control of the intelligence community’, Security and Human Rights 24(3-4): 227-238

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**Popularising**
Hijzen, C.W. (8 February 2014), Kamer heeft nu een kans om MIVD, AIVD beter te controleren. NRC Handelsblad, Opinie

Ms. C. Jara Ibarra
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
May: Conference Latin American Studies Association LASA 2014. Title of presented paper: ‘(De-) mobilization of Chilean Civil Society: The Impact of Traumatic Memory on Democracy Reconstruction’, Chicago, USA

Conference organization
Role: co-organizer together with Prof. Dr. Silva. This seminar was a joint event between Leiden University and Diego Portales University from Chile. The aim of the workshop was to bring together an interdisciplinary panel from both universities in order to stimulate a discussion regarding the current Chilean political process

Research leave, home and abroad/externally acquired funds
From 2014 my doctoral thesis is sponsored by the COES (Centre for Social Conflict and Cohesion Studies), a Research Centre that brings together a group of academics from multiple disciplines to study social conflict and cohesion in Chile. As part of this sponsorship, I received funding to conduct my fieldwork in Chile during October-December 2014. The latter allowed me to travel within the country (cities in the North, South and the Center of the country) and conduct very relevant interviews to key social leaders from different social movements

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Referee for the Chilean Journal of Political Sciences ‘Enfoques’ of the Central University of Chile
Member of the Editorial Board of the Chilean Journal ‘Revista Chilena de Temas Sociologicos’ of the Catholic University Silva Henriquez

Other activities
February and March: Andrés Bello Course, Chilean Visitor Chair at the Leiden University: ‘Chile: Political Process, Memory and Social Movements’, by Professor Claudio Fuentes, Director of the School of Political Science at the Diego Portales University

During 2014, I mainly worked in my doctoral thesis ‘Trajectories of Mobilization and Demobilization of Chilean Civil Society: The Subsidence Phase of Redemocratization’. As result of such work, two main chapters from my thesis were written during that period and a first version of them were assessed and approved by my supervisor

Publications
Jara Ibarra, C.
Democratic Legitimacy under Strain? Declining Political Support and Mass Demonstrations in Chile.
European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies ERLACS (97), pp.25-52
Jara Ibarra, C.
Revista Estudios Internacionales Universidad de Chile. 46 (179), pp.35-60
Ms. Drs. M. Kamphuis
Research
0.8 fte

Publications
Petterson, A.F., Kamphuis, M. & Muurling, Sanne (Eds.)
Holland, Historisch Tijdschrift, 3(44)

Ms. L. Lauret MA
Research
0.8 fte

Ms. K. Manteufel MA
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Conference organization

Research leave, home and abroad
For my PhD project ‘Professorial families’ in the humanities (part of the VIDI project ‘The Scholarly Self: Character, Habit and Virtue in the Humanities 1860-1930’).
Destination: Masterclass Huizinga Institute Science and Religion in Rome, Italy
Purpose of trip: research
Period: April 28-May 11

Destination: Berlin, Germany
Purpose of trip: Archival research
Period: October 1 – November 31

Ms. H. Mazepus MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance


Conference organization
April 10-15: The ECPR Joint Sessions of Workshops
Title of conference: ‘Regime Legitimisation through Institutional Reform: Analysing its Dimensions and Effectiveness’, (directing with Magnus Feldmann and Ingrid van Biezen), Universidad de Salamanca (Spain). Role: (co-) organizer, chair, and discussant

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Higher School of Economic, Moscow
Purpose of trip: meeting with several professors to arrange data collection; used the Laboratory for Experimental and Behavioural Economics for a small pilot study
Period: March 25-April 4

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
March 7: Kidsweek/7days, article on ‘Krisis in de Krim’

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
January 16: COVOR, ‘Olympic Games in Sochi: Diagnosis’
February 3: Guest lecture at UTRECHT LAW COLLEGE: Module mensenrechten in Rusland, ‘Human rights in Russia’
February 11: MOST, presentation on ‘Olimpiada Vladimirovna: Diagnosis’
February 26: WDO (Interfacultair Ethnologisch Dispuut)
March 16: COVOR, intro talk before a movie about Anna Politkovskaya: ‘Manipulating public opinion. Human rights in Russia: freedom of speech and information’
October 18: COVOR, intro talk before the movie ‘The birth of a nation’, about the history of Ukraine,
December 4: MOVIES THAT MATTER, talk on human rights in Russia, movie ‘Children 404’ about the LGBT rights in Russia, Delft

Publications
Mazepus, H.

Other activities
Training
February 14-21: Course on Experimental Methods (by Wolfgang Luhan) at the ECPR Winter School in Methods and Techniques 2014, University of Vienna (Austria), Certificate with Grade 1 (Very good), 2 ECTS
July 1: Factorial Survey workshop at The Institute for Political Science, Leiden University (organization by Daniela Stockman)

Other
Position of Associate Researcher, Laboratory for Comparative Social Research (led by Ronald Inglehart and Eduard Ponarin), Higher School of Economics (Moscow, Russia)
November 26: Lunch seminar, research presentation at the Institute for Politics, Leiden
December 2: Research seminar of the Political Legitimacy Research profile Area, research presentation, Leiden University

Ms. A.F. Petterson MA

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
September 4-6: International PhD Conference Political History. Title of presented paper: ‘Negotiating the nation. Popular national agency in Amsterdam, 1850-1900’, Leiden

Publications
Petterson, A.F.
‘En toch viert men feest!!' Amsterdam en de zeventigste verjaardag van koning Willem III. In: Velde Henk te, Haks Donald (Eds.) Oranje onder. Populair orangisme van Willem van Oranje tot nu. Amsterdam: Prometheus Bert Bakker. 177-196

Professional
‘Orangisme als Internationaal fenomeen’. In: Velde Henk te, Haks Donald (Eds.) Oranje Onder. Populair orangisme van Willem van Oranje tot nu. Amsterdam: Prometheus Bert Bakker. 197-220

Other activities
Petterson, A.F., Kamphuis, M. & Muurling, Sanne (Eds.) Holland, Historisch Tijdschrift, 3(44)

J.J.L. Saarloos MA

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
December 12: symposium at the conference: SPICE meets The Scholarly Self: Discussing the scientific persona as an analytical tool. Title of presented paper: ‘A Walking Encyclopaedia’: scholarly vices and temptations in early twentieth century Britain (version 2), Groningen

Conference organization
November 27: conference ‘Masterclass Gadi Algazi – Taking it personally: applying concepts of selfhood to the history of science’, Leiden. Role: practical organisation of the masterclass, distributing papers, communication with keynote-speaker

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Rome, Italy
Period: April 28 – May 12
Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editor for Historisch Tijdschrift Aanzet

Publications
Scholarly
Saarloos, J.J.L.
Other output
Saarloos, J.J.L.

D.E.J. Smit MA
Research
0.8 fte

Advisory and coordinating activities
Advisor for the Eerste en Tweede Kamer der Staten-Generaal, in het kader van de viering ‘200 jaar Staten-Generaal’. Involved as author, editor and advisor at the establishment of an (scientific) anniversarybook, website, app and exhibition about two centuries Staten-Generaal. Since 2014-onwards

H.A.S. Solheim Mphil
Research
1.0 fte

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Bogotá, Colombia
Purpose of trip: carry out interviews, visiting archives, and participatory observation
Period: March-April

A. al Tuma MA
Research
1.0 fte

Ms. S. Valdivia Rivera MPhil
Research
0.7 fte

Conference attendance

Other activities
Drs. A.P. van Veldhuizen

Research
0.4 fte

Advisory and coordinating activities
Coordinator of the research profile area Political legitimacy in organizing meetings for staff members of the faculties for Social Sciences, Humanities and Law

Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)
Several lectures for different political parties (D66, PvdA, CDA) on the emergence of political parties in The Netherlands
Policy advise during many meetings of the Wiardi Beckman Stichting

Drs. M.L. de Vries MA

Research
0.6 fte

Conference attendance
April 3-6: Biannual conference of the European Association for American Studies (EAAS), chair and member of the panel ‘From the New Orleans Riot to The Million Hoodie March: Racial Conflict and Racial Justice in the Deep South Since the Civil War’. Title of presented paper: ‘Conservative Intentions, Radical Outcome: The Free Labor Ideology and the Freedmen’s Bureau in Northwestern Louisiana’

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Committee Southern Historical Association

Drs. G. H. Waling MA

Research
1.0 fte

Conference organization
Role: Co-organizer and discussant

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Peer reviewed article for the Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Nieuwste Geschiedenis - Journal of Belgian History

Membership of boards and committees
Correspondent ‘Historici.nl’

B.J.T. van de Worp MA

Research
1.0 fte

PhD Defences
Date of defence: September 23, 2014
External PhD Candidates
J. Altmann
M. Álvarez
M.W.B. Asscher
O. Blom
J.S.M. Boot
C.Y.E. Boot
E. Blommaert
H. van Bree
I. Butter
V.A. Cabrera Hidalgo
D.A. Cáceres
D. Casanova-Cruz
P. Consten
N. Daito
C.T. ten Dam
F. Diallo
A. Domínguez Rascón
N.F. Dwianradi
J.R. Fernández Abara
M.E. Gerona Morales
I. Gooskens
J. Gysling Caselli
R. ‘t Hart
T.C.J. van Hengel
D. van der Hoek
C. Hulshof
C. Jara Ibarra
J.A. Janssen
M.J. Karabinos
B. Koopman
J.J. León Reyes
J.C. Marchant Mayol
C. Marcuzzo
E. Ntewusu
L. Ornstein
M.R. Pardo Quiñones
M.A. Perry Fauré
A. Portegies
J.K.T. Postma
T. Prasodjo
C. Pulido Iparraguirre
A. Roosen
F.A. Salazar Muñiz
M. Sargsyan
S. Sayberdieva
J. Scharager Goldenberg
J. Scheele
H.W. Schut
D. Seli
M.S. Sosa Clavijo
I. Veyl Ahumada
J. de Vetten
M.J. van de Waardt
In the early nineteenth century, Irish, British and American pressure groups opposing, for example, slavery or the British Corn Laws, introduced a new type of politics: mass politics. This did not go unnoticed. Some contemporaries expressed enthusiasm about the fact that people who were formally excluded from political life could now engage in politics without breaking the law or making revolution. Others despised the influence an organization could gain by efficient fund raising and the distribution of propaganda, and feared that this development would corrupt the proper functioning of the political system. This project asks why these early pressure groups were so heavily contested. The working hypothesis is that there was much at stake: the debate on pressure groups was essentially a debate over democracy. In the post-revolutionary context, the future of politics was unclear. What was considered good politics, who should participate, and in what way? For contemporaries, this was by no means an academic debate. Their social position was at stake. Those who had little social standing and were excluded from the political process (women, members of the (lower) middle class or ethnic and religious minorities) aspired to be accepted as worthy members of civil society and political life. The members of the social elite who represented the political establishment in turn feared the loss of their privileged position.

By making use of biographical sketches and digitized nineteenth-century newspapers, I will be able to reconstruct the debate on the merits and perils of the first pressure groups. Historians have devoted much energy to the study of individual movements, but following the observations of contemporaries, the modern pressure group was a phenomenon in its own right. Exciting and promising, or threatening and unethical - it heralded the advent of mass politics.

The VENI-project is closely related to the project ‘The Promise of Organization. Political Associations, 1820-1890, Debate and Practice’ (awarded in the Vrije Competitie Geesteswetenschappen) coordinated by Dr. Maartje Janse and Prof. Dr. Henk te Velde.

Political parties have often been seen as obstacles on the road to true democracy, and as instruments of over-ambitious career politicians. And before modern parties even existed, political associations were seen as dangerous ‘machines’, producing ‘oligarchies’. Still, the modern voluntary association was ‘democratic’ because it integrated ordinary men and women into the political process in a disciplined, civilized manner. Without it, many people would never have been able to use the political system. Voluntary organizations could fit into the system of representative government, which rejected unrestrained popular passions, but also be an instrument of mobilizing the common people. The contested machine-like appearance of voluntary organizations and political parties was the nearest one could get to the ideal of respectable democratization. This program will focus on the enthusiasm, arguments and concrete activities of the organizers as well as the criticism offered by opponents of modern political organization. The three projects focus on three waves of associational mania and debate: modern antislavery organizations and other early pressure groups; organizing during the revolutions of 1848; mass political parties during the 1870s and 1880s. Together they give an overview of the introduction of organizations into politics. We will study the separate discussions about the merits and dangers of voluntary associations and political parties as parts of a general debate during the 19th century, and assume that the intensity of the debate was caused by the controversial issue of
democratization and the related issue of inclusion and exclusion. By studying the contested nature of modern organizations, and in particular by thick description of the perception and introduction of new forms of organization, by biographical research, and by studying the debate on organizing in particular in (recently digitized) newspapers, the program will elucidate one of the most hotly debated issues of modern politics.

Project Coordinators: Prof. Henk te Velde and Dr. Maartje Janse

Project 1: Pressure groups: Dr. Maartje Janse (also see VENI-project 'Organizing the Masses')

Project 2: Associations in the European Revolutions of 1848: Geerten Waling, MA

Project 3: The birth of mass political parties: Anne Heyer, MA

Historicizing Security. Enemies of the state, 1813-present

Beatrice de Graaf

After 1945, the (re-) construction of parliamentary democracies was paralleled by the development of a national security state: a system of organisations, policy procedures and other instruments directed at promoting national security – as well as the underlying ideology, culture and perceptions. How and why did this happen?

Parliamentary democracies entertain an ambivalent relationship with national security. As open societies, they are more vulnerable to external threats, but at the same time they require public legitimacy to adopt security measures – which themselves might contradict democratic values. This project compares national security regimes in three Western democracies (the Netherlands, the U.S. and [West-] Germany) during the 1945-2010 period.

It will provide a new view on postwar security history since it firstly rejects the ‘essentialist’ approach to threats and interests undertaken by traditional security studies and does not take for granted balance-of-power explanations for the build-up of military stocks and other security instruments. It rather brings the concept of national security to discussion and investigates why and how certain security threats and interests were perceived and gave rise to security measures (whereas others were overlooked), by exploring the political and social determinants that inform these measures. In the second place it will explore how these interests and threats were contested and how national security regimes transformed over time.

Thirdly, it will demonstrate how the national security state became a defining aspect of parliamentary democracies. Through processes of identifying and excluding certain groups as threats to national security, the arena of democratic politics was redefined.

The project adds to our understanding of the ‘iron spine’ of parliamentary democracies: the development of a national security state. It will analyze different types of national security regimes, the way they are determined, how ‘enemies of the state’ are constructed and how these regimes transformed through stages of contentious politics.

In this project we will ask the following questions:

Who were the decision-makers regarding the new national security infrastructures?

What were their intentions, what threats did they identify? What factors did propel them to construct these images of national security threats and interests?

Did these measures and corresponding threats possess political legitimacy?

Did the decision-makers and/or their measures mobilize public and political support?

Did the new security instruments change the underlying security regimes and culture, did they create new security and threat images?

In answering these questions, we will learn more about the way national security lies at the heart of modern western democracies, and to what extent national security is intertwined with both the political legitimacy conferred on the government by its citizens and the way governments strive to uphold their position of legitimate power by defining threats and dangers to their order.

PhD-projects

The Development of a Secret State. The Intelligence & Security Services and their contribution to the National Security State, 1945-1989

Constant Hijzen

How did a professional ‘secret state’, consisting of a system of intelligence & security services, as well as the underlying assumptions on national security threats and interests
came into existence after 1945? Which national security measures were carried out (establishment of bureaus, organisations as well as concrete measures such as ‘internment lists’, occupational bans in government institutions), and what where the underlying threat assumptions? Was this process of constructing a secret state made subject to parliamentary or public control? How did parliament, opposition, society react to these security measures?

Military legitimacy during the Cold War: The Dutch army and its criticasters
Coreline Boot
The onset of the Cold War brought to the fore new international and national threats to the military. On an international level, Moscow and its allies became a permanent military and political danger. Nationally, organizations from inside and outside the army started to criticize the military culture, its national and international security policy (including the Dutch contribution to the NATO), or even doubted the legitimacy of the military institution itself.

The VIDI-project already resulted in a number of articles, a special issue of Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis (Volume 125, No. 3), a special issue of Historical Social Research (forthcoming), Journal of Modern European History (forthcoming) a website (http://hum.leiden.edu/history/enemies-of-the-state/) and a collaboraty (http://collab.vuw.leidenuniv.nl/sites/enemies-of-the-state/seminar-securitydispositives/Pages/default.aspx). A Research Network on Securitization was furthermore created in cooperation with social scientist Willem Schinkel that resulted in a series of seminars and an edited volume on securitization (forthcoming).

Democratization and political terrorism: The formation and destruction of the two-party system in the Red River Valley of Louisiana, 1865-1878
Adam Fairclough
This project analyzes the failure of Congressional Reconstruction after the American Civil War. It treats Reconstruction as an effort by the Republican party to democratize the states of the former Confederacy on the basis of universal suffrage and equal citizenship. By giving voting rights to black men, the Republicans hoped to control the South politically and thereby protect the newfound citizenship of the former slaves. The majority of southern whites, however, refused to acknowledge the legitimacy of black suffrage and the Republican state and local governments that black voters supported. Instead of accepting the new two-party system, they used the Democratic party as a vehicle to reestablish white supremacy by means of destroying the Republican party. The project, which employs two PhD candidates, focuses on the Red River Valley of Louisiana, a region where blacks constituted a majority of the voters, and where the Democratic party used violence, intimidation, and electoral fraud to dislodge the Republicans. This kind of political terrorism exposed the weakness of the federal authorities and postponed the democratization of the southern states for one hundred years.

The Scholarly Self: Character, Habit, and Virtue in the Humanities, 1860-1930
Herman Paul, Christiaan Engberts, Léjon Saarloos, Katharina Manteufel
Why did ‘character’, ‘habit’, and ‘virtue’ serve as key terms in late 19th and early 20th-century scholarly correspondences, biographies, and obituaries? Why did scholars around 1900 display so much interest in the working habits and character traits of what they called the ‘scholarly self’?

Focusing on the humanities around 1900, this project examines the hypothesis that many of those who laid the foundations of modern disciplinary infrastructures saw ‘discipline formation’ as a project that not only required professorial chairs and scientific periodicals, but also, and especially, a disciplining of the scholar’s body, heart, and mind. Their emphasis on the exercise of scholarly habits (e.g., disciplined time management) and character virtues (e.g., impartiality) is therefore best understood as an attempt to provide emerging humanities disciplines with an appropriate research ethic.

If this hypothesis is correct, it will alter our understanding of scholarly discipline formation. It will correct one-sided accounts of discipline formation in institutional and/or methodological terms by drawing attention to a personal dimension, consisting of a disciplining of the scholar’s ’self’. Four subprojects examine (1) how ‘scholarly selfhood’ was envisioned by late 19th and early 20th-century humanities scholars, (2) how these scholars implemented their ideals of scholarly selfhood, (3) how they monitored the observance of these ideals in day-to-day research, and (4) what kind of
contexts and conditions enabled these ideals to flourish around 1900. Each of the subprojects focuses on one or more humanities disciplines, in one or more European countries. Their main sources include scholarly letters, (auto) biographies, obituaries, lecture notes, and methodology manuals. Although the project focuses on the humanities, it includes a conference aimed at comparing scholarly selfhood in the humanities with its role in medicine, law, chemistry, and physics, thereby placing its results in a wider framework and paving the way for follow-up research.
6. Colonial and Global History

**Description**
One of the central themes of the history of the last five hundred years is the phenomenon currently referred to as the process of globalisation. In this process, a central role has been played in the past by the phenomenon of Western European expansion, the various ways in which other continents responded to this and the developments resulting from this expansion. Globalisation means the emergence of a world economy, worldwide migration flows, the birth of nation states and many other phenomena. Central to this history are the early activities of the chartered trading companies, the rise of colonial empires and enterprises, resistance movements, wars of independence and decolonization, all of which have left us their archives whose unique character stems from the interaction between expanding and contracting Europe and the rest of the world. It is therefore no coincidence that this history has its own historiography and its own journals. Owing to the rich economic, anthropological and political data they contain, ‘colonial’ archives are also of inestimable value in the study of the autochthonous history of non-Western areas, as demonstrated by the success of the TANAP and ENCOMPASS projects which the history department of Leiden University is presently carrying out in close cooperation with academic institutions in Asia and South Africa. The scholarly and societal importance of studying the history of European expansion and global interaction cannot be overemphasized.

The history department plays an important role in the study of global history. As early as 1902, Leiden University offered lectures on ‘colonial history’, but from the 1950s onwards turned towards ‘global history’. This concept should not be understood in the sense of the comparative method, but as an approach, which focuses on the study of emerging global connections in history. As the American historian Patrick Manning puts it: ‘Connection conveys the character of world historical analysis better than any other term. It acknowledges locality and uniqueness, yet also invokes broad patterns.’ (Navigating World History: Historians Create a Global Past 2003).

In this context, the history department of Leiden University centres on the study of global interaction processes making use of the wide range of primary sources available in the broad environment of the university. Leiden possesses in this respect a unique infrastructure for the use of both primary and secondary source materials. Not only are the rich archives of the VOC, the WIC and the former Ministry of Colonies in the National Archives in The Hague located at a fifteen minutes distance by public rail system from Leiden, but the Leiden University Library also houses the entire library collection of the former Ministry of Colonies, while theKITLV and Africa Studies Centre have world famous collections on Caribbean, Southeast Asian and African history. In addition, Leiden is home to other libraries and instances which are involved in the study of the world outside Europe and which belong to the largest in their fields in Europe. The Leiden MA and MPhil programmes offer students from within and outside the Netherlands thorough training in the use of these primary sources while they are carrying out their research. A follow-on PhD track is also offered, with a clearly recognizable individual character. In this way, the history department has created a niche for itself in the field of global history focusing on the search for connections and the origins of the migration and transfer of people, beliefs, goods and ideas within and among the continents.

**Staff**

**Ms. Dr. C.A.P. Antunes**

*Research*

0.2 fte

*Conference attendance*

10th FEEGI Conference, University of Tulane, New Orleans: ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires,
1500-1750: a Comparative Overview of Free Agents and Informal Empires in Western Europe and the Ottoman Empire’
NW Posthumus Conference, Leeuwarden: ‘VIDI/ERC/Marie Curie: Research, Management and Scientific Contents’
Chair Roundtable Symposium Global History or World History? The Case of the Portuguese Empire, ISCTE, Lisbon
Kick-off presentations for ForSeaDiscovery – Forest Resources for Iberian Empires: Ecology and Globalization in the Age of Discovery (16th to 18th centuries), Consejo Superior de Investigación Científicas (CSIC), Madrid
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris: ‘Spaces of Understanding: Courts, Law, Litigation and the Creation of Tolerance in Early Modern Europe’
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris: ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires, 1550-1715 – the Case of the South Atlantic’

Conference organization
12th International Urban History Conference, Lisbon: with Filipa Ribeiro da Silva (main session organizers): Imagined and Imagining Cities: Conquest and Appropriation of Unknown Worlds, 1400-1850
International Workshop Fighting Monopolies, Building Global Empires, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales
International Conference Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires – The Insights of the ERC Advisory Board, Leiden University
With Amélia Polónia, 10th Economic and Social Sciences History Conference, University of Vienna: Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires, 1500-1750: a comparative overview of free agents and informal empires in the Atlantic, the Indian and the Pacific Seabord’

Referee, advisory committees, editor, etc.
Editorial Boards
Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis
e-Journal of Portuguese History
International Journal of Maritime History
Anais de História de Além Mar
Brill-EURO series
Leiden University Press
Routledge
Brill – EURO series
Pickering & Chatto Publishers
Leiden University Press
Palgrave/McMillan
Cambridge University Press
Journal of Early Modern History
Evaluation Boards/Peer Review Pools
MacArthur Foundation (MacArthur Fellowships)
European Science Foundation
European Research Council – Synergy Program
NWO (Dutch National Science Foundation) –VENI Commissie
FWO (Flemish National Science Foundation)
NW Posthumus Institute  
FCT (Fundação para a Ciência e Tecnologia – Portuguese Science Foundation)

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Search and Selection Committee for Universitaire Docent Economische Geschiedenis, Leiden University (2014)  
Chair Search and Selection Committee PhD Assistant (AIO): ForSeaDiscovery Marie Curie Grant, History Institute, Leiden University, 2014

Advisory and coordinating activities
Honors Class Global Challenges, Historical Responses (2013-2015)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervisor
Joris van den Tol, ‘Challenging Monopolies, Building Global Empires in the Early Modern Period – Lobbying for Brazil and Taiwan – Lobby Groups to the Companies and the States General’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Erik Odegard, ‘Challenging Monopolies, Building Global Empires in the Early Modern Period – Serving the East and the West – Strategies in Imperial Career Paths Within the VOC and the WIC’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Kaarle Wirta, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The Scandinavian Empires’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Julie Svalastog, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The British Empire’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Elisabeth Heijmans, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The French Empire’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Edgar Cravo Bertrand Pereira, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The Iberian Empires’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Kaarle Wirta, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The Scandinavian Empires’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)  
Maria Pereira Bastião, ‘The Island of Mozambique: the formation of a slaving society’ (in progress)

Membership PhD committee

Publications

Scholarly
Trivellato F., Halevi L. & Antunes C. (eds.)  
Antunes C.  
Trivellato F., Halevi L. & Antunes C. (Eds.)  
Antunes Catia & Silva Filipa Ribeiro da  
Dr. S. Belluci
Research
0.2 fte

Prof. Dr. J. L. Blussé van Oud Alblas

Conference attendance
April 10: Southeast Asian history lecture series, lecture: Seascapes, Estuaria, and Environmental Factors in the Early Modern History of Southeast Asia. Department of Asian Languages and Civilizations van Seoul National University, South-Korea
April 24: European Social Science History Conference, Vienna Early Modern Intercultural Diplomacy: Comparative Approaches vs. East-West(-phalian) Dichotomies, lecture: Asian Diplomacy in Action, the learning curve of the Merchant Prince of Batavia
May 19-22: The Chuan Lyu Lectures, St John’s College Cambridge University:
1) Taiwan and its Dutch Early Modern Past: The Dutch source publications and why they do matter
2) Getting to know Formosa: Encounters, Intermediaries and the Discovery of the Kavalan people
November 17: Hua Qiao University Xiamen. Honorary Chinese Lecture on 开吧历代史记 Kaibalidai shiji

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervisor:
Pham Van Thuy, Beyond Political Skin: Convergent Paths to an Independent National Economy in Indonesia and Vietnam. May 14, 2014. Promotor with Dr. Thomas Lindblad
Promotor with Dr. Thomas Lindblad
External PhD
Guido van Meersbergen, Viva. December 3, 2014, University of London

Other activities
Visiting Professor in Southeast Asian History Huaqiao University (Xiamen, China), autumn 2014
(Since 1996) Visiting Professor in Southeast Asian History at the Nanyang Research Institute, Xiamen University, China. Spring 2014

Publications
Leonard Blussé, Nie Dening e.a. eds.
Gongan bu, Bacheng huaren Gongguan Dangan 公案簿, 吧城花 人公館 档案 (Gong An Bu – Minutes of the Board Meetings of the Chinese Council). 1869-1873) Vol. 13, Xiamen: Xiamen University Press, 480 pp

Articles
有臭味的茶叶’(Badly smelling tea) in 广东社会科学 Guangdong Social Science Review), 2014-2, pp. 106-113

Nie Dening, Wu Fengbin and Leonard Blussé (Eds.)

Ms. Prof. Dr. M.E. de Bruijn
Research
0.3 fte

Conference attendance
February 13: Global Encounters Special Seminar, MIGRATION, MARGINALISATION AND (IN)VISIBILITY, Roundtable discussion, panel member, VU Amsterdam
February 28: ‘Youth, Conflict & Governance in Africa’, Organized by Catherine Panter-Brick, Director of the Conflict, Resilience & Health Program, Yale http://www.yale.edu/macmillan/crh/index.html; Alex de Waal, Director of the World Peace Foundation, Tufts University http://fletcher.tufts.edu
Title of presented paper: ‘Youth, communication and political violence’ (see blog)
April 22-26: ESHHC European Social Science and History Conference, Vienna; organizer and coordinator region Africa
May:
Invited lectures
at the Conflict and Peace Institute/Tufts University Cambridge USA;
Department of Anthropology, University of Leipzig;
London Science museum;
EU Brussel;
May 13: WUR, Seminar: (Social) Media and Political Agency in and from Africa
May 16: Symposium ‘Perspectives on ICT4D’ Friday 16 May 2014, 10.00-16.30h, VU University Amsterdam; keynote: Mobile Africa Revisited: Perspectives on ICT and social Change in Africa
June 26 & 27: Meeting with EU in Brussels; TCHAD – Atelier d’analyse conflit -
July 1-3: conference by Centre For The Study Of Childhood And Youth: ‘RESEARCHING CHILDREN’S EVERYDAY LIVES: SOCIO-CULTURAL CONTEXTS’. Sheffield. Title of presented paper: ‘Mobile Children and New iCTs in Africa’ (with Imke Gooskens)
October 14: lecture at SIB, Utrecht with Catherina Wilson: ‘Duiding van het conflict in CAR: Genocide confronteert Fluiditeit’
August 25-26; Workshop ‘Mobility and resources’ Cologne, Germany
October 15-16: ‘Africa Works’; co-organisation with IICD; chair of panel
November 12-13: University of Leipzig, Anthropology: seminar ‘Counter Voices in Connected Authoritarian Africa’
November 26: seminar University of Maastricht: ‘Counter Voices in Connected Authoritarian Africa’
November 27: presentation of Voice4Thought at Leiden Global yearly event; Ethnographic Museum, Leiden; including art presentation by slammeur Didier Lalaye or Croquemort;
December 3: seminar in de serie journalistiek Leiden University: title: ‘Connecting in Times of Duress; ICTs and Political Change in Africa’
December 6: ASC: chair at book presentation of Peter Angwafo December 8: lecture/seminar Ibadan Unviersity, Institute for Conflict and Peace studies, ‘Mobility: the anomaly of refugees as a category’
December 8-17: Workshops for the CTD programme: April 2014 and December 2014; both in Buea, Cameroon
Several meetings and seminars in the Netherlands, amongst others 2x at the Clingendael Institute (on Mali and terrorism/conflict in the Sahel); organization of Anthropology day at Utrecht University

Conference organization
Organising a workshop that will be held in March 2015: Governance and Connections in Africa’s Contemporary Conflicts; Workshop organized by the African Studies Centre, Leiden on Thursday 19
and Friday 20 March 2015
May 28: Anthropologyday Universiteit Utrecht; organizer and keynote about youth, digital communication and protest in Africa
December 8-17: Workshops for the CTD programme: April 2014 and December 2014; both in Buea, Cameroon. Role: Organiser and Director

**Research leave home and abroad**
Destination: Chad-Cameroon
Purpose of trip: Research, filming, PhD visits & workshop CTD
Period: March 13-April 14

Destination: Congo-Kinshasa – Bangui
Purpose of trip: PhD visit, research, filming
Period: June 3 -18

Destination: N’djamena-Pala, Chad;
Purpose of trip: Follow up Chad research (V4T), documentary/film
Period: September 2-16

Destination: Travelling from Lagos to Ibadan to Enugu and further to Cameroon
Purpose of trip: PhD research/film/workshop CTD
Period: December 3-21

**Membership of boards and committees**
Board member of International Institute for Communication and Development (IICD)
Member of AIV/COS (Commissie voor Ontwikkelings Samenwerking)
Board member of Leiden Global (for 2014)
Board member of Langaa Publishing and Research Institute based in Cameroon
Board member of CRASH, research center based in N’djamena, Chad
Member of the Science Advisory Committee of the Council of IIASA: International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee**
*Supervision PhD*
Caroline Hulshof (2014-2018), Music and memory in Zanzibar (working title) (LU Leiden)
Pamela Ijeoma (2014-2017), Women entrepreneurship in the Bijlmer and the use of mobile communication (LU Leiden)
Inge Ligtvoet (2012-2016), ‘ICT and Protest against Repression: The Case of Anglophone Cameroon (PhD) and a comparison with Nigerian dynamics’, (LU Leiden)
Catherina Wilson (2012-2016), ‘Being (dis)connected during war(s): Shaping Urbinity in Chad and CAR’ (LU Leiden)
Adamou Ahmmedou (2013-2016), ‘Nomadic pastoralists Confronted with Duress and new ICTs’ (LU Leiden)
Evelyne Ntewusu, in the Volkswagenstiftung programme since 2009; ‘Material Culture, Mobility and Social Change, a Case Study in the Grassfields, Cameroon’ (working title) (with Prof F. Nyamnjoh, UCT, South Africa); (sick)
Jonna Both, MagW/NWO funded project that started in 2010, ‘The dynamics of stabilization and youth’s social navigation in the post-conflict margins of Yumbe district (West Nile, Uganda)’ (with Prof. R. Reis, AISSR, Amsterdam) will defend in 2015
Imke Gooskens, ICT and Mobility in Angola/South Africa, WOTRO/NWO, Part of Mobile Africa research project (started in 2009)
Fatima Diallo, ‘ICT and Law in Senegal’, WOTRO/NOW (ASC funded, part of the Mobile Africa integrated programme) (with Prof. Kante, Saint Louis; Prof van Dijk, WU & ASC) (started in 2009) (ASC funding) will defend February 2015

Laguerre Dionro Djerandi ‘Le projet pertrolier Tchadien- un nouveau mode de prevention de conflit’, 2006-2010, Volkswagenstiftung, with Dr. Andrea Beherends (University of Halle) and Prof. H. van Dijk (ASC)


Memorieship PhD committee

Brian Newton GIBSON, Amsterdam University, ‘Rule of Law in Pluri-Legal environment’, date of defence: November 20, 2014

Célestine Kalenga Ngoy, Leiden University, ‘Bunyeka et ses chefs: evolution sociale d’ une ville précoloniale (1870-1992)’, date of defence April 30, 2014

Mary Davies, Leiden University, ‘The Locality of Chieftainship: Territory, Authority and Local Politics in Northern Malawi, 1870-1974’, date of defence May 21, 2014

Theo den Hollander, Utrecht University, ‘Neglected Voices Untold Stories of Gender, Conflict and Transitional Justice in the Great Lakes Region’, date of defence September 27, 2014

Iva Pesa, Leiden University, ‘Moving along the Roadside, a social history of Mwinilunga District, 1870-1970’; date of defence September 23, 2014

To be defended:

Oumou Koultoum DIABY KASSAMBA, Leiden University, Analyse conceptuelle et traductibilité des termes de maladie dioula. Member Promotion Committee

Tendai Mangena, Leiden University, Counter discourse in Zimbabwean Literature, member Promotion committee

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)

Blog: mirjamdebruijn.wordpress.com

Presentation of the film ‘Airtime’ at the Museum, London about Information and Communication Technology in Africa. Produced by Mirjam de Bruijn & Sjoerd Sijsma

The Information and Communication Technology ‘revolution’ in Africa has been an important force of social and economic change. This film exists of five parts, each part tells a mini story of change in relation to ICT: phone use (mobile communities), credit sales, gender, phone reparation and the historical developments. It is a visual experience and thought story of the appropriation of technology by Africans and how it is transforming lives

Other activities

Reception of a guest/artist from Chad, 23 November to 4 December: Didier Lalaye, who is part of the V4T project;

Reception of André Shamba, a journalist from Congo, October and November, he was guest of the CTD project;


Review for Nomadic Peoples; old people and nomadic society

Review for development and social change: Peer Mentors, Mobile Phone and the ‘Immutability’ of Highly Active Antiretroviral Treatment: A case study of Kenyatta National Hospital, Nairobi

Review for Politique africaine: Les années écroulées. Vestiges, développemment et autonomie à Faya-Largeau, Tchad

Review for Refugee studies

Review for Communication & Media

Publications

Scientific publications

De Bruijn, M. E.

‘Connecting in Mobile Communities: an African Case study’, Media, Culture & Society, Vol. 36(3) 319–335
Book review editor *Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis*
Member of the supervisory committee, referee *Werken van de Linschoten-Vereeniging* volume 113
Member of the supervisory editorial board of the series *Militaire geschiedenis van Nederland* (Netherlands Institute of Military History, Ministry of Defense, The Hague)
Member of the supervisory editorial board of the series *Nieuwe Maritieme Geschiedenis van Nederland* [work in progress]

**Membership of boards and committees**
President Linschoten-Vereeniging (until June 2014)
Member of the Board Stichting Schouwenburg Fonds
Jury of the Fruin Award (chair), Institute for History, Leiden University

**Advisory and coordinating activities**
Member project group ‘Dutch merchant seamen during WOII’. Editorial board: Dr. A.M.C. van Dissel, Drs. M. Elands (Veterans Institute), Drs. H. Faber and Dr. P. Stolk (DdM) (book published in May 2014)
Member advisory panel History of Feadship Royal Dutch Shipyards
Member Maritieme Koepel and Het Maritiem Portal

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee**
*Supervisor PhD research*
Co-promotor: H. Stapel, Koninklijke Nederlandse Reddingsmaatschappij (Leiden University)
Co-promotor: G.M.W. Acda, Marineofficier G.F. Tydeman (Leiden University)

*Membership PhD committee*

**Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)**
February 18: Public lecture, HOVO-course University Leiden; ‘Transport van Indische Mekkagangers’
February 28: Public lecture, HSVL, University Leiden; ‘Met stoomvaart op bedevaart. Over zee van Indië naar Mekka (1870-1940)’
April 16: Public lecture, Symposium *Citizen soldiers*, Veteranen Instituut, Hotel New York, Rotterdam; ‘Een onvergetelijke zeemansgeschiedenis’
May 4: Public lecture, Film na de Dam, Theater De Uitkijk in samenwerking met Comité 4 en 5 mei, Amsterdam; ‘De slag in de Javazee’
October 18: Public lecture, Nacht van de Geschiedenis, Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam; ‘De Brielle op de Maas voor Rotterdam 1689’

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
April 18: EO Blauw Bloed, presentation *De Nederlandse koopvaardij in oorlogstijd*
April 25: Interview Pieter Klein Beerninck in *De Telegraaf, Vaarkrant*
October 22: NTR Academie, radio 5, *Koopvaardij in oorlogstijd*

**Publications**
Dissel, A.M.C., ‘In buitenlandse havens; deserteer, opvang en welzijn’ in: Anita van Dissel, Martin Elands, Hylke Faber en Pieter Stolk ed., *De Nederlandse koopvaardij in oorlogstijd* (Amsterdam 2014) 149-181
Dissel, A.M.C., Elands, M., Faber, H. en Stolk, P. ed., *De Nederlandse koopvaardij in oorlogstijd* (Amsterdam 2014)
Dissel, A.M.C., Heijer, H.J. den

Book review:

**Scholarly**

**Professional**

**Other activities**
February 21: Discourse Fellowships (Het Scheepvaartmuseum Amsterdam)
May 25: Maritieme Archeologie (Nederlandse Vereniging voor Zeegeschiedenis, BataviaWerf, Lelystad)
September 3: 11th North Sea History Conference: Mobility in a Maritime World, working around, across and beyond the North Sea (Het Scheepvaartmuseum, Amsterdam)
December 17: Kick-off Rotterdams Centrum voor Moderne Maritieme Geschiedenis (Maritiem Museum Rotterdam)

**Prof. Dr. H.W. van den Doel**

*Research* 0.1 fte

**Dr. K.J. Fatah-Black**

*Research* 1.0 fte

**Scholarly**
Fatah-Black, K.J. & Rossum, M.R. van
Beyond Profitability: The Dutch Transatlantic Slave Trade and its Economic Impact, *Slavery & Abolition*
Fatah-Black, K.J. & Zijlstra, S.
Fatah-Black, K.J.
Fatah-Black, K.J.

**Popularising**
Fatah-Black, K.J.
Column: Nationale bladzijde of mondiale geschiedenis, Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift (1)

**Prof. Dr. J.B. Gewald**

*Research* 0.3 fte
Conference attendance
May 8-9: conference ‘From Corporate Paternalism to Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR): Mining, History and Heritage’, Leiden University, Leiden, in cooperation with Dr. Sabine Luning (Social Anthropology) and Dr. Alexander Geurds (Archaeology) Gewald organised the two days. Title of the presented paper: ‘Wenela, Katima Mulilo a zone of transit in Barotseland: The development of a holding zone for migrants on the extreme frontier of the South African Empire’
August 6: Graduate History Seminar, ‘To Grahamstown and back: towards a socio-cultural history of Southern Africa’, South Africa, Bloemfontein, University of the Free State
September 17-19: organised and chaired the valedictory conference for Prof. Dr. R. Ross, and was assisted in this by Dr. E. Pesa and Mr. T. van der Hoog. This conference was attended by 26 speakers from around the world and will result in the publication of a festschrift for Prof. Ross. Title of the presented paper: ‘Heliography in Southern Africa: The Transfer of Ideas and Technology Between Metropole and Colony’
October 31: Leiden, Geschiedenisdag: De 19e eeuw: politieke stromingen in Europa en de koloniën, ICLON, Universiteit Leiden, RijksMuseum Voor Volkenkunde, ‘The First Genocide of the 20th Century: Imperial Germany and Africa, a Case-Study in Namibian History’
December 3: ASC CRG 6 Roads to Prosperity writers workshop in preparation for the Brill African Dynamics publication of 2015: ‘Wenela, Katima Mulilo a zone of transit in Barotseland: The development of a holding zone for migrants on the extreme frontier of the South African Empire’

Conference organization
May 8-9: in cooperation with Dr. S. Luning (Social Anthropology) and Dr. A. Geurds (Archaeology) the two day conference, ‘From Corporate Paternalism to Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR): Mining, History and Heritage’, Leiden University. Presented paper entitled: ‘Wenela, Katima Mulilo a zone of transit in Barotseland: The development of a holding zone for migrants on the extreme frontier of the South African Empire’
September 17-19: (together with Dr. I. Pesa and Mr. T. van der Hoog) valedictory conference for Prof. Dr. R. Ross. This conference was attended by 26 speakers from around the world and will result in the publication of a festschrift for Prof. Ross. Presented paper entitled: ‘Heliography in Southern Africa: The Transfer of Ideas and Technology Between Metropole and Colony’
December 3: ASC CRG 6 Roads to Prosperity writers workshop in preparation for the Brill African Dynamics publication of 2015

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Ghana
Purpose of trip: German Ghana 1880 – 2014: In the context of this research programme, Jan-Bart journeyed to Ghana in July 2014 and together with Dr. Samuel Ntewusu Aniegye he travelled throughout those eastern regions of Ghana that used to be part of German Togoland between 1880 and 1914. Together with Dr. Ntewusu, Jan-Bart interviewed local inhabitants and visited former German settlements and posts in an effort to see what the long-term effects were of German colonial rule in eastern Ghana. In April of 2015 Dr. Ntewusu will travel to the Netherlands on Gewald’s research budget, and together with Gewald the two of them will complete a draft book-length manuscript dealing with the long-term effects of German colonial rule in contemporary Ghana
Period: July

Destination: Johannesburg, Bloemfontein and Cape Town, South Africa
Purpose of trip: Migrant Labour in Southern Africa: to investigate the history of migrant labour in southern Africa. In these cities Gewald conducted research in both national and private Archives, as well as libraries at research institutions. Migrant labour lies at the basis of Southern Africa’s economy and history, and continues to be of crucial importance in the present and foreseeable future
Period: In the latter half of July and early August 2014

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the African Studies Centre MA Research Thesis Award Committee
Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

**Supervision PhD**
Iva Pesa, ‘Moving along the roadside: A social history of Mwinilunga District, 1870s-1970s’, 23 September 2014, Co-Promoter and Supervisor

**Membership PhD committee**
Omar Gueye, Mai 1978 au Sénégal, Senghor face au movement syndical, 6 May 2014, member of promotion committee and readers committee, Amsterdam University
Iva Pesa, ‘Moving along the roadside: A social history of Mwinilunga District, 1870s-1970s’, 23 September 2014, Co-Promoter and Supervisor
Terrill Schrock, ‘A grammar of Ik (Icé-tód): Northeast Uganda’s last thriving Kuliak language’, 16 December, member of readers committee

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
June 8: Radio 1, ‘Kennis van Nu’
http://www.radio1.nl/popup/terugluisteren-programma/2471/2014-06-08

**Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)**
Between 17 and 19 September, Gewald organised and chaired the valedictory conference for Prof. Dr. R. Ross, and was assisted in this by Dr. E. Pesa and Mr. T. van der Hoog. This conference was attended by 26 speakers from around the world and will result in the publication of a festschrift for Prof. Ross.
December 3: organised and hosted the CRG 6 Roads to Prosperity writers workshop in preparation for the Brill African Dynamics publication of 2015
March 27: Lunch seminar Dr. Daniel Spence, ‘Dawa ya moto ni moto/fire must be met with fire’: naval development in British East Africa, 1933-1962’

**Chair**
April 3: Research Seminar, Prof. Dr. Luise White, ‘Place, Patria, and Citizenship: National service in Rhodesia 1970-80’, discussant
April 11: Film seminar, ‘From Namibia with love, in presence of filmmaker Laura Meriläinen’, discussant
October 31: Geschiedenisdag: De 19e eeuw: politieke stromingen in Europa en de koloniën, ICLON, Universiteit Leiden, RijksMuseum Voor Volkunde, ‘The First Genocide of the 20th Century: Imperial Germany and Africa, a Case-Study in Namibian History’

**Publications**

**Ms. Dr. M.J. de Goede**

**Research**
0.8 fte

**Conference attendance**
Conference organization
October 16-17: Conference 'Africa Works!', Leiden. Co-organizer of the panel ‘After the ICT Revolution: African Youth Shaping their Futures’

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee

Prof. Dr. J.J.L. Gommans

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
May 22-23: Invited participation at Workshop ‘The Future of World and Global History’, Warwick, University of Warwick
June 5: Invited participation Roundtable Posthumus Conference: The pre-industrial Low Countries in a world history perspective, Leeuwarden
December 15-17: Invited lecture ‘The legacy of the Eurasian Warband in Mughal India’ at Conference 'From Timur to Nadir Shah: Connecting Iran, India and Central Asia', Cambridge University: Pembroke College

Conference organization
June 20-22: First Cosmopolis Conference on the Making of Religious Traditions in the Indonesian Archipelago: History and Heritage in Global Perspective (1600-1940), Yogyakarta, Indonesia
August 28-29: Together with other leaders of Eurasian Empire Project (see Duindam): Summerschool Eurasian Empires, Leiden

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: ANRI Jakarta
Purpose of trip: July; visits for development of Cosmopolis programme: UGM Yogyakarta, UI Jakarta, UNDIP Semarang, ANRI Jakarta, KITLV Jakarta, Royal Dutch Embassy Jakarta, NUFFIC Jakarta, EFEQ Jakarta
Period: June-August

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Editor Sources on South Asia (Manohar Publishers – 2010)
Editorial Board Monograph Series Rulers and Elites (Leiden: Brill)
Editorial Board Rijksmuseum Bulletin
Advisory Board Itinerario

Membership of boards and committees
Supervisory Board LUF Chair ‘Nederlandse literatuur in contact met andere culturen’ (Praamstra)

Advisory and coordinating activities
Co-leader NWO-Horizon project on Eurasian Empires (since 1 August 2011)
Advisory Board Institute for History (LU)
President European Association of India Study Centres (EAISC)
Coordinator Cosmopolis Programme (since 1 July 2011), including (a)ENCOMPASS-program (OC&W)
Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervisor PhD
Manjusha Kuruppath, ‘Dutch Drama and the Company’s Orient’, promotor. Date of defence: November 4, 2014

Membership PhD committee
Vilan van de Loo, ‘Melati van Java: De dochter van Indië’. Date of defence: January 14, 2014. Promotor: Prof. Dr. O. Praamstra, Leiden University
Pham Van Thuy: ‘Beyond Political Skin – Convergent Paths to an Independent National Economy in Indonesia and Vietnam (1930-65)’. Date of defence: May 24, 2014. Promotor Prof.Dr. J.L. Blussé, Leiden University

Current supervision
Encompass:
Ariel Lopez, since October 1, 2012 (with David Henley), ‘Social Transformations in the Sangir Archipelago’

Eurasian Empires (NWO-Horizon):
Barend Noordam, since August 1, 2011, Leiden University, ‘Barbarians at the Gates? Qi Jiguang, Yu Dayou, and the Ming Dynasty’s Frontier Military in the Late Sixteenth Century’
Lennart Bes, since August 1, 2011; Radboud University Nijmegen (with Peter Rietbergen), ‘Empire and Legacy in South India: Court Politics in Vijayanagara and its successor states, 1330-1770’

Erasmus Mundus IBIES:
Since September 1, 2013
Arichisman Chaudhuri, ‘Warfare and Economy in Mughal India’
Byapti Sur, ‘State and Corruption in the Dutch Republic and Bengal’
Mahmood Kooriadiathodi, ‘Circulation of Islamic texts and ideas in the Indian Ocean World’
Abdur Rahoof Oottathingal, ‘Arabi-Malayalam in the Making of Vernacular Islam in Kerala’
Deepshikha Boro, ‘Pere Tachard in Siam: Mission, Diplomacy and Republic of Letters’
Onenkala, ‘Luso-Jesuit Cosmopolitanism in Early Modern South Asia’

LUF-program:
Since September 1, 2013:
Since September 1, 2014:
Simon Kemper, (with Bambang Purwanto (UGM), ‘War-bands around the Java Sea: The Military Labour Market in the Making of Early Modern Java’
Sander Tetteroo, (with Bambang Purwanto (UGM), ‘Humanitarianism and Religion: Philanthropy in Colonial and Postcolonial Indonesia’

Institute for History:
Tristan Mostert, since 1-9-2014 (with Ben Schoenmaker), ‘Makassar and Early Modern Eurasian Warfare’

External (funded):
Pimmamus Wibusilp, since October 1, 2012, ‘Eighteenth-century State-formation in Arcot (South India)’. Fund: Anandamahidol Foundation Thailand

Tjahjono Prasodjo, since September 1, 2013 (with Marijke Klokke), ‘Water Management in Brantas River Basin, East Java, Indonesia (10th – 16th Century CE)’. Fund: Yayasan Arsari Djojohadikusumo


External (private):
Aleksandar Stoyanov, since September 1, 2012, ‘Russia marches South: The Russian Campaigns in Persia’,

Bart Westenbroek, since September 1, 2013, ‘Banda: The Making of a Settlement Colony’

**Externally acquired funds**

*PhD-research*
NWO: Tristan Mostert, ‘Makassar and Early Modern Eurasian Warfare’

Yayasan Arsari Djojohadikusumo: Tjahjono Prasodjo, ‘Water Management in Brantas River Basin, East Java, Indonesia (10th – 16th Century CE)’

*Archival Research*

Hirado Project (1609-1641) funded by Alfred Ailion Foundation, €129.000,- period 2014-2017. Project is executed by Mrs. Cynthia Vialle in collaboration with Professor F. Crijns, International Research Center for Japanese Studies, Kyoto

*Visiting scholarships*

Dr. Ikuko Wada (Kyoto University): October 2013 – January 2014, funded by Alfred Ailion Foundation

Samual Ostroff (University of Pennsylvania): November 2013 – June 2014, funded by Fulbright-Hays DDRA Fellowship

*Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)*

February 4: Lecture Probus Haarlem: ‘Haarlemse schilders in de 17e eeuw in Azië’

Consultant Exhibition Amsterdam and Asia, Rijksmuseum Autumn 2014

*Awards*

August 2014: Elected as member of Academia Europaea

*Publications*

Gommans, J.J.L.

*Other output*

Gommans, J.J.L

*Other activities*

Member Core Group of the Humboldt Foundation Project ‘Comparative Studies in Imperial History’ (with Michal Biran, Eva Cancik-Kirschbaum, Yuri Pines, Jörg Rüpke)

Member Network Application Leverhulm Trust: ‘Global Nodes, Global Orders’ (with Oxford, Princeton, Konstanz, Kolkata, Osaka)

August 2014: Promotion Review for College of William and Mary (Williamsburg, Virginia)
Prof. Dr. H.J. den Heijer
Research
0.2 fte

Publications
Professional

Prof. Dr. K.J.P.F.M. Jeurgens
Research
0.4 fte

Conference attendance
June 16: symposium at the Congres Koninklijke Vereniging van Archivarissen in Nederland: Big Archives. Title of presented paper: ‘Googling the archive. In de wereld van small data en big data’, Assen
Type of conference: Symposium
November 18: Conference DLM Forum - 7th Triennial Conference: Making the information governance landscape in Europe. Title of presented paper: ‘Risk-based appraisal of records: some developments in Dutch appraisal practice’, Lisbon
November 28: Jaarcongres Koninklijke Nederlandse Vereniging van Informatieprofessionals. Title of presented paper: ‘Waardering en selectie op de helling’, Nieuwegein

Conference organization
October 14: Organizer of panel discussion at the Association for Asian Studies: Panel: ‘Blurring borders. Effects of digitization and popularization of colonial archival legacy for shaping Asian heritage and history’ (panel contributions from the Netherlands, Taiwan and Australia), Leiden

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Referee for NWO grant applications

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the scientific board of NIOD Institute for War, Holocaust and Genocide Studies
Member of the board of Koninklijk Nederlands Historisch Genootschap
Member of the scientific board of the project ‘Geschiedschrijving van de provincie Zuid-Holland’
Member of the steering committee ‘Mutual Cultural Heritage’ Nationaal Archief Netherlands

**Advisory and coordinating activities**
February 11: Raad voor Cultuur, Expert meeting cultural infrastructure for the future
June 23-June 28: DIKTI-Leiden scholarship. Organization of and participation in (with Leo Lucassen and Jos Gommans) information tour at several Indonesian Universities (Universitas Udayana, Denpasar, Bali; Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar, Sulawesi; Universitas Sumatera Utara, Medan, Sumatra; Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta; Erasmushuis Jakarta). Purpose: spotting and contacting candidates for Leiden-DIKTI scholarship
October 20-24: Surinam National Archives, advisor for National Archives Surinam (developing curriculum for archivistics at Anton de Kom Universiteit Paramaribo)

**Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)**
*Supervision PhD*
Michael Karabinos, Leiden University, ‘Archives and heritage in postcolonial states: Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore’. Role: supervisor
Nadia F. Dwiandari, Leiden University, ‘Archives creation in the Algemene Secretarie in Batavia: 1816-1890’. Role: supervisor

*Membership External PhD committee*
Hans Waalwijk, ‘…unser Registratur ist ein Hertz, trost unnd schatz…’ Registratuur in procedures van het Duitse Rijk, de Habsburgse gebieden en Württemberg (ca. 1480-ca.1535) en het werk van Jacob Schreiber/Ramminger (ca. 1480-1532) promoter

*Membership PhD committee*
Gerard van Roon, ‘Macht en gewoonte in het Delftse Stadsbestuur (1672-1702)’
Date of defence: February 5, 2014, Leiden University
Proscovia Svärd, Information and Records Management Systems and the Impact of Information Culture on the Management of Public Information
Date of defence: May 28, 2014 (UvA)

**Externally acquired funds**
€7,500 from the Dutch Embassy in Indonesia and €15.000 from Nationaal Archief for funding Cosmopolis candidates from ANRI (for 2014 and 2015)

**Other activities**
January 20-24: Teaching ANRI staff in Jakarta (colonial archives)
Lecturer/researcher and master coordinator Archival Science at Amsterdam University (main position until February 1 2014)
Adviser National Archives (main position since February 1, 2014)
Acting State Archivist of the Netherlands (July 1 2014 – November 1 2014)

**Publications**

*Scholarly*
Jeurgens, K.J.P.F.M.
The right to know: what, when and for how long. Appraisal and selection in the information age?, Wroclaw Review of Law, Administration & Economics 3(2): 6-20
Jeurgens, K.J.P.F.M.

*Professional*
Jeurgens, K.J.P.F.M
De archivaris in de wereld van big data, Archievenblad 118(4): 17-19
Dr. J.Th. Lindblad

Research

0.5 fte

Conference attendance
June 13: launch of a special issue of the journal Masyarakat Indonesia, Indonesian Academy of Science, Jakarta, Indonesia, keynote speech
August 23-27: International Association of Historians of Asia, Alor Star (Malaysia). Title of presented paper: ‘Booming business in colonial Indonesia: Corporate strategy and profitability during the 1920s’
December 16-17: international workshop on ‘Foreign capital in colonial Southeast Asia: Profits, economic growth and indigenous society’, Leiden. Title of presented paper: ‘Corporate structure and profit in colonial Indonesia, 1920-1930’

Conference organization
December 16-17: international workshop on ‘Foreign capital in colonial Southeast Asia: Profits, economic growth and indigenous society’, Leiden, (jointly with Frank Ochsendorf and Mark van de Water, LIAS)

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Yogyakarta
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’
Period: late April
Destination: Jakarta
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’
Period: mid-June
Destination: Malaysia
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’
Period: August
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’
Period: June and October

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Editing of a special issue of Masyarakat Indonesia [journal published by the Indonesian Academy of Sciences] vol. 39: 2 (dated 2013, in fact appearing in 2014)
Anonymous referee for various journals
Membership of boards and committees
Treasurer KITLV
Treasurer Professor Teeuw Foundation

Advisory and coordinating activities
Project coordinator for N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’ (until 1 November 2014)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervisor PhD research
Pham Van Thuy, ‘Beyond political skin. Convergent paths to an independent national economy in Indonesia and Vietnam’. Date of defence: May 14, 2014, Leiden University

PhD dissertations in preparation:
M. van Beurden, On tax haven in the Netherlands Antilles’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. G.J. Oostindie)
Frank Ochsendorf on, ‘The impact of foreign investment on society in colonial Indonesia’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. D. Henley)
Mark van de Water, ‘On the impact of foreign investment on economic development in colonial Indonesia’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. D. Henley)
Xiaodong Xu, ‘On SIORI (Singapore-Johor-Riau) growth triangle’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. H.J. den Heijer)
Esther Zwinkels, ‘On war crime jurisdiction in Indonesia after the Pacific War’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. H.W. van den Doel)

External examiner at the defense of a PhD dissertation at Jacobs University, Bremen, on Dutch-American rivalry in the oil industry in colonial Indonesia. Defence: July 14, 2014

Member of various promotion committees at Leiden University.

Externally acquired funds
Continuation of N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’ (from 1 November 2014 under responsibility of Prof. Dr. D. Henley, LIAS)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
Contribution to exhibition on money in colonial Indonesia, at Bronbeek Museum, Arnhem

Publications
Lindblad, J.Th.
Lindblad, J.Th. (with Thee Kian Wie)
‘A foreword by the guest editors; Professor Anne Booth, eminent and prolific scholar, generous friend and colleague’, Masyarakat Indonesia 39 (2): xiii-xviii [dated 2013, actually published in 2014]
Lindblad, J.Th.
‘Mirror images of progress’, in: Kristian Gerner (ed.), The Swedes & the Dutch were made for each other (The Hague: Embassy of Sweden, 2014): 22-38
Lindblad, J.Th.

Dr. P.J.J. Meel
Research
0.2 fte
Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Editor of Oso, Tijdschrift voor Surinamistiek en het Caraïbisch Gebied
Editor of Bronnen voor de Studie van Suriname (BSS) (Rozenberg Publishers)

Membership of boards and committees
Chair of the Werkgroep Caraïbische Letteren van de Maatschappij der Nederlandse Letterkunde
Member of the Klankbordgroep Overdracht Surinaamse Archieven van het Nationaal Archief in Den Haag

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
November 22: Presentation Man van het Moment. Een politieke biografie van Henck Arron in the Amsterdam Public Library
November 30: Interview about Man van het Moment in radio program OVT, NPO/Radio 1
December 7: Interview about the archives of the 1980 coup d’état in Suriname in radio program Welgeïnformeerd, Radio Tamara

Publications
Scholarly
Meel P.J.J.
Man van het moment. Een politieke biografie van Henck Arron. Amsterdam: Prometheus/Bert Bakker
Meel P.J.J. & Klinkers E.
Open archief over staatsgreep Suriname. De Volkskrant, Opinie & Debat: 31, (15 November 2014)

Other activities
Supervising four MA-students in history at the Anton de Kom Universiteit van Suriname

Prof. Dr. G.J. Oostindie
Research
0.2 fte

Conference attendance
Keynote-lecture

Lectures
May 28: ‘The Caribbean. A bird’s eye view’, Utrecht, University College Utrecht
September 25: ‘Synthese’, workshop ‘Slavernij in het Nederlandse imperium’, Amsterdam, Trippenhuis KNAW
October 14: ‘New futures of (post)colonial collections and research’, Leiden Global (post)colonial symposium’

Conference organization
October 14: (co-)organizer Leiden Global ‘(post)colonial symposium’
December 10: (co-)organizer KITLV symposium ‘Conflict and conscience: the Indonesian decolonization and the uncomfortable past of the Netherlands’, Rijksmuseum Volkenkunde

Research leave, home and abroad
Various trips (Indonesia, Antilles), all financed by KITLV
Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Editor, New West Indian Guide
Editor, Island Studies
Member Advisory Board, Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies

Membership of boards and committees
Member Programmaraad Gemeenschappelijk Cultureel Erfgoed (OCW/BZ)
Member stuurgroep Caribbean Netherlands Science Institute (CNSI)
Member begeleidingscommissie militaire geschiedschrijving Suriname (NIMH)
Member bestuur Prof. Slicher van Bath Fonds (CEDLA)
Member Advisory Board, Nationaal Archeologisch Antropologisch Museum, Curaçao

Advisory and coordinating activities
Member Programmaraad Gemeenschappelijk Cultureel Erfgoed (OCW/BZ)
Member stuurgroep Caribbean Netherlands Science Institute (CNSI)
Member begeleidingscommissie militaire geschiedschrijving Suriname (NIMH)
Member bestuur Prof. Slicher van Bath Fonds (CEDLA)
Member Advisory Board, Nationaal Archeologisch Antropologisch Museum, Curaçao
Member onderzoeksteam Instructiestaal Sint Eustatius (ministerie OCW)
Member onderzoeksteam Evaluatie Justitiële Rijkswetten (ministerie V&J)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee
January 10: Lucy Kortram, EUR, 'Meer dan een arts alleen. De maatschappelijke betekenis van huisarts Sophie Redmond in laat-koloniaal Suriname',

Externally acquired funds
'Confronting Caribbean Challenges: Hybrid Identities and Governance in Small-scale Island Jurisdictions', NWO, 2014-2018, ca. €750.000

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Regular appearance in Dutch and international media (tv, radio, newspapers)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
Member onderzoeksteam Instructiestaal Sint Eustatius (ministerie OCW)
Member onderzoeksteam Evaluatie Justitiële Rijkswetten (ministerie V&J)
Public lectures:
March 25: ‘Herdenking en erfenissen van de slavernij’, Leiden, Studium Generale Universiteit Leiden
June 5: 'Colonialism and slavery in Dutch history: legacies and memories', Amsterdam, Humanity in Action/Anne Frank Huis
June 13: 'Slavenhandel en slavernij in de Nederlandse economie en maatschappij, 1600-1863', Middelburg, Zeeuwse Bibliotheek
June 18: ‘Gedeeld Koninkrijk: Waarom Nederland en de Antillen geen afscheid van elkaar kunnen nemen’, Den Haag, Clingendael/Kabinet van de Gevolmachtigde Minister van Curaçao
October 12: De relatie Nederland-Suriname: hoe verder?’, Jagernath Lachmonlezing, Den Haag, Theater Diligentia
October 31: 'Het Nederlandse kolonialisme: macht en tegenstemmen', Geschiedenisdag ICLON, Leiden, Universiteit Leiden
November 20: 'De Cariben in de Leidse collecties', Leiden, Studium Generale Universiteit Leiden
December 10: 'De dekolonisatieoorlog: wie bepaalt de Nederlandse onderzoeksagenda?', Leiden, KITLV symposium 'Conflict and conscience: the Indonesian decolonization and the uncomfortable past of the Netherlands', Rijksmuseum Volkenkunde

Publications

102
Oostindie, G.J.
Scholarly

Other output
Oostindie G.J. & Roitman J.V. (Eds.)
‘Dutch Atlantic connections, 1680-1800; Linking empires, bridging borders’. Leiden: Brill

Ms. Dr. L. Pelckmans
Research
0.1 fte

Conference attendance
January 27: Convenor workshop ’Moving methodologies in times of conflict and Duress’, Leiden University
October 25-26: conference ‘Authenticating Religious leadership in the public sphere’. Title of the presented paper: ‘Subversive debates: laic versus religious paths to emancipation for people with slave status’, Cologne university, Germany

Assisted workshops and conferences
January 20: Radboud University Nijmegen, ‘State-Building, Intervention, and Warlord Politics Roundtable’
June 13: Workshop ’Travelling policies’, with Boukary Sangare in Antwerp
Attended workshop at Centre for International Conflict Analysis and Management (CICAM)

Conference organization
Destination: Buea, Cameroon
Period: March 31-April 4

Research leave home and abroad
March-April: Supervision and Fieldvisit Nigeria Cameroon (see report CTD website)
August-September: fieldwork Mali (with Boukary Sangare)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Audiovisual projects
Vodcast, title ‘Mali crisis: MBJEN and post-slavery’
Trailer, title: ‘River nomads’. Topic: nomadic migrants on the river Niger, who as strangers encountering xenophobia when on the road

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
February 6-26: Erasmus exchange teaching Roskilde University
Publications
Pelckmans, L.
Pelckmans, L. and Sangare, B.
The provision of security in the Sahel, Report Diis
Pelckmans, L. & Hardung (eds.)
Pelckmans, L.

Funding proposals
Cooperation with Marie Rodet on project proposal for Heritage Plus. Not obtained

Other activities
Consultancy work in order to finance research by Boukary:
- Wrote an application for DDG, on demand of Boukary Sangare. This did not work out in the end
- Wrote another Consultancy application for DIIS, did work out
New research proposal (connections between both research projects), March 2014 (see CTD website)
Setting up special issue Politique Africaine (edited volume)
Conflictanalyse voor conflictteller: CAR case.
Chair graduate seminar, history department, 11th of June

Teaching
Teaching two courses (Media Anthropology/Slavery and Post Slavery in a global Perspective)
Obtaining BKO

Prof. Dr. R.J. Ross
Research
1.0 fte till 1 July 2014

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.

Advisory and coordinating activities
Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Iva Peša, ‘Moving along the Roadside: A social history of Mwinilunga district, 1870s – 1970s’, promotor, date of defence 23 September, 2014

Other activities
Scholarly
Ross R.J.
The borders of race in colonial South Africa: the Kat River Settlement, 1829 - 1856 no. 128. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
Ms. Dr. A.F. Schrikker

Research
0.1 fte

Conference attendance
September 29–30: Workshop at Perth (Murdoch University), Southeast Asia’s global economy, climate and the impact of natural Hazards from 10th – 21st century. Presentation: ‘Historic sources on Indonesia’s disasters in Dutch colonial collections: problems and possibilities’
December 16–17: International Workshop, Leiden, Foreign capital in colonial Southeast Asia: Profits, economic growth and indigenous society, discussant

Conference organization
September 4–5: Workshop at Universiteit van Amsterdam/Tropenmuseum Amsterdam, ‘Representing disasters: mediatization and tansnational solidarities’, role: co-organizer and discussant
April 8: Ongoing lecture series seminar group colonial law. Co-organizer with Sanne Ravensbergen and Adriaan Bedner (Van Vollenhoven Institute), Institute for History Leiden

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Purpose of the trip: intensive Indonesian language course
Length of stay: One month

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Referee FWO (research grant application)
Referee Tijdschrift voor Geschiedenis (article)
Referee The Third World Studies Center (TWSC)/Kasarinlan: Philippine Journal of Third World Studies (article)
Editor-in-chief: Itinerario, journal on the history of European expansion and global interaction (Cambridge: CUP)
Editor (external): Tijdschrift achttiende eeuw (per December 2014)
Editor: Dutch Sources on South Asia series (Delhi; Manohar)

Membership of boards and committees
FEEGI-in-Europe conference selection committee
Humanities lab Kern-commissie (humanities honoursprogram)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Sanne Ravensbergen, 'Crime and punishment in the Dutch East Indies 1816-1918’. Co-promotor with Adriaan Bedner (VVI) and Wim van den Doel. Defense scheduled winter 2016/17

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Regular feature in Geschiedenis Magazine as reviewer of publications on ‘non-western history’.

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
September 4–5: The workshop Representing disasters included sessions with workers from the field (Medicines sans Frontieres, UNICEF) at UvA/Tropenmuseum Amsterdam, 4-5 september 2014: mediatization and tansnational solidarities. co-organizer and discussant
Contribution to primary school education on Climate and History in cooperation with the faculty of science and ICLON

Publications
Touwen, L.J. & Schrikker, A.F.

‘Building bridges between themes and approaches in Indonesian economic history’. In: Schrikker, A.F., Touwen, L.J. (Eds.) ‘Promises and predicaments. Trade and entrepreneurship in colonial and independent Indonesia in the 19th and 20th centuries’. Singapore: Singapore University Press. 3-16 (Festschrift edition)

Schrikker, A.F. & Touwen, L.J. (Eds.)

‘Promises and predicaments. trade and entrepreneurship in colonial and independent Indonesia in the 19th and 20th centuries’. Singapore: Singapore University Press. 3-16 (Festschrift edition)

Pesa, I. & Schrikker, A.F.

‘Lessons from African history. Between the deep and the shallow ends of social theory and historical empiricism’. Itinerario 38(3): 7-18

Ms. Dr. C.M. Stolte

Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance

Conference organization
June: Conference ‘Fighting Women During and After the Second World War’, NIAS, Wassenaar. Role: commentator

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: History Department, Harvard University
Purpose: Research; Niels Stensen Fellowship
Length of stay: 12 months
Period: from August

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Managing editor, Itinerario (Journal, Cambridge University Press)
Co-editor, Dutch Sources on South Asia (Book Series, Manohar Press)
Referee, Mobility in History (Yearbook, Bergahn Press)
Referee, Modern Asian Studies (Journal, Cambridge University Press)

Membership of boards and committees
Member, Executive Committee, New England Regional World History Association
Member, Financial Committee, KITLV Society
Member, VGN (Dutch Association of History Educators), World History Working Group
Member, International Selection Committee, Erasmus Mundus IBIES

**Advisory and coordinating activities**
Coordinator Encompass (January – August): OCW-funded program for students interested in learning Dutch and working with Dutch sources materials; fully funded for competitively selected students.
Coordinator Erasmus Mundus IBIES (January – August)
EU-funded program entitled Interdisciplinary Bridges in Indo-European Studies, in which six European and twelve Indian universities take part.
Coordinator Cosmopolis Seminar (January – August)
Monthly research seminar on Colonial & Global History

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
TROS Nieuwsshow (Dutch National Radio). Interview on the elections in India (April)
Radio 1 OVT (Dutch National Radio). Background information on Indian Elections (April)

**Publications**

**Scholarly**
Stolte, C.M.
Stolte C.M.
Stolte, C.M. & Sunderason S.
South Asia and the Long 1930s: Appropriations and Afterlives IIAS newsletter

**Other output**
Stolte C.M.

**PhD students**

**A. Amadou, MA**
*Research*  
0.1 fte

**D. Boro, MA**
*Research*  
0.1 fte

**A.Chaudhuri, MA**
*Research*  
0.1 fte

Dissertation project: ‘Warfare and Economy in Mughal India: Aurangzeb’s campaigns in the Deccan and South India (1682-1707) and the Dutch East India Company’
F. Fakih MA
Research
1.0 fte

'The Rise of the Managerial State in Indonesia', Date of defence: May 14, 2014
Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas and co-promotor: Prof. Dr. J.T. Lindblad

Ms. Drs. S. Feyder
Research
1.0 fte

M. Kooriadathodi MA
Research
1.0 fte

Ms. M. Kuruppath MA
Research
1.0 fte

‘Dutch Drama and the Company’s Oriënt’, Date of defence: November 4, 2014
Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.J.L. Gommans

Ms. I. Ligtvoet MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
March 31-April 5: workshop CTD Workshop, Buea, Cameroon

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Nigeria, Enugu/Calabar/Ibadan
Purpose of trip: fieldwork

Destination: Nigeria, Enugu/Calabar/Ibadan
Purpose of trip: field visit Catherina Wilson, Kinshasa, filming & interviewing Catherina about her research
Period: August 4-12

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
May 16: Funx Radio, interview about Boko Haram
Blog: divineconnectivities.tumblr.com (fieldwork blogs)

A.C. Lopez MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
October 8: Graduate Seminar 'Conversion, Colonialism and Local Elite Politics: The Making of Islam and Christianity in north Sulawesi, c. 1830-1900'
Name: Ariel C. Lopez
Supervisors: Prof. J.J.L. Gommans (History) and Prof. D.E.F. Henley (LIAS)
August 23-27: International Association of Historians of Asia Conference, Alor Setar, Malaysia. Title of presented paper: ‘Slavery and globalization in Southeast Asian Historiography: labour demand, status rivalry, and military capability in Sulu slave-raiding, 1750-1900’

Publications

Scholarly
Lopez, A.C.

Other output
Lopez, A.C.

T. Mostert MA
Research
1.0 fte

B. Noordam MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
August, 26-28: Summerschool of Eurasian Empires, ‘Impeded access to the military labour market: Qi Jiguang and the consequences of weisuo marginalization’, Leiden

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: One year visiting scholarship to Academia Sinica, Taiwan, connected to its Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences (RCHSS)
Arranged by Academia Sinica; some costs covered by bench fee connected to Eurasian Empires project (flight tickets, obligatory medical examinations, visa application)
Purpose of trip: increasing language skills in both Modern Chinese and Classical Chinese; finding, reading and translating primary and secondary sources. For this purpose visiting libraries; building a network of professional contacts with other Chinese and Taiwanese scholars in the field
Taipei, Republic of China, Taiwan
Period: June 1, 2014-June 30, 2015

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
June 1, 2014-onwards: co-editor and co-translator of E. Jonkers’ ‘Wenyan partikels’ Dutch to English translation project. Aim is to make this Dutch helpful study resource and overview of grammatical particles in classical Chinese available in English and thus to a wider audience of scholars and students around the world. Project undertaken under aegis of Stichting Shilin/Shilin Foundation, which also publishes ‘Shilin: Leiden University Journal of Young Sinology’, biannually
November 1, 2011-onwards: Member of advisory committee ‘Raad van Commissarissen’ of the study association of sinology students in Leiden, Studievereniging Sinologie (SVS). The committee consists of former board members of the study association and offers advice to the present board

Membership of boards and committees
October 1, 2011-May 30, 2014: Stichting Shilin/Shilin Foundation, board member – treasurer

Publications
Bos, J. & Noordam, B.


Noordam, B. 'Book Review: Lost Colony: The Untold Story of China’s First Great Victory over the West by Tonio Andrade'. BMGN – Low Countries Historical Review Vol 129 (2014) Nr. 2: review 27 (3 pp.)

Other activities
Participated as guest lecturer in ‘Culture and Conquest: The Impact of the Mongols and their descendants’, during one session and gave a lecture on the Chinese Ming (1368-1644) dynasty and its relations with the Mongols

A.R. Othatingal MA
Research
1.0 fte

Ms. I. Pesa MPhil
Research
1.0 fte

Iva Peša, 'Moving along the Roadside: A social history of Mwinilunga district, 1870s – 1970s', supervisor Prof. Dr. R.J. Ross, date of defence 23 September, 2014

Publications
Scholarly
Pesa, I.
Moving along the roadside: A social history of Mwinilunga District, 1870s-1970s (PhD thesis. Institute for History, Humanities, Leiden University) (thesis)
Pesa, I. & Schrikker, A.F.
Lessons from African history. Between the deep ande the shallow ends of social theory and historical empiricism, Itinerario 38(3): 7-18
Pesa, I.
'Ve have killed this animal together, may I also have a share?' Local-national political dynamics in Mwinilunga District, Zambia, 1950s-1970s, Journal of Southern African Studies 40(5): 925-941

Ms. S. Ravensbergen MA
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
June 20-22: Workshop at the conference 'Locating Voices of Marginalised Others'. Role: referent
October 15: Promovendi-symposium Huizinga Graduate School. Title of presented paper: ‘Potong Tangan’: the Ritualization of Islamic Legal Advice in Colonial Java, 1807-1918

110
Conference organization
April 8: Seminar ‘Colonial Law Talk’, Institute for History, Leiden University. Role: organizer

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Arsip Nasional, Jakarta, Indonesia
Purpose of trip: archival research
Length of stay: 8 weeks
Period: May and June

Destination: University Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Purpose of trip: language course
Length of stay: 2 weeks
Period: June

Valorisation (societal relevance and impact)
Public lectures:
Volksuniversiteit Arnhem: 'Misdaad en straf in Nederlands-Indië 1816-1918', 23 februari 2014

A.A. Souleymane MA
Research
1.0 fte

B. Sur
Research
1.0 fte

Ms. A. Van de Veer MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Ms. C.M. Wilson MA
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
February 4: Individual Assessment at the N.W. Posthumus Institute, Utrecht
March 31-April 5: CTD Workshop, Buea, Cameroon
April 27: Lecture ‘Rumeurs et réfugiés le long des rives de l'Oubangui’, University of Kinshasa
October 14: Lecture with Mirjam de Bruijn ‘Duiding van het conflict in CAR: Genocide confronteert Fluiditeit’ SIB, Utrecht

Conference organization

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Nigeria and Cameroon
Purpose of trip: field visit Inge Ligtvoet and Adamou Ahmadou, filming and interviewing
Period: March 15–April 26
Destination: Kinshasa, Sud-Ubangui (DR Congo) and Bangui (CAR)
Purpose of trip: fieldwork
Period: April 26, 2014 – February 18, 2015

Destination: Congo Brazzaville
Purpose of trip: field visit Souleymane Adoum
Period: November 14, 2014 – November 21, 2014

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**
February 4: Waarom is er oorlog in de Centraal-Afrikaanse Republiek? In ‘De Correspondent’
February 25: NTR Radio 5 ‘Dichtbij Nederland’ interview
Fieldwork blog on Tumblr “Rumours on the Ubangui”: http://rumoursontheubangui.tumblr.com/
Team Twitter page: https://twitter.com/CTDuress

**Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)**
February 4: Waarom is er oorlog in de Centraal-Afrikaanse Republiek? In ‘De Correspondent’
February 19: Policy advice: Meeting with Iona Ebben (Ministry of External Affairs) about Central African Republic, together with Mirjam de Bruijn
February 25: NTR Radio 5 ‘Dichtbij Nederland’ interview
October 14: Public lecture on Genocide in Central Africa ‘Duiding van het conflict in CAR: Genocide confronteert Fluiditeit’, SIB Utrecht

**Publications**
Wilson, C.M.

**X. Xu MA**
*Research*  
*1.0 fte*

**Ms. E.P.M. Zwinkels MA**
*Research*  
*1.0 fte*

**Conference attendance**
June 11-13: Conference, ‘Fighting Women in Asia and Europe During and after World War II’, NIOD, NIAS Wassenaar
June 19: Seminar, ‘The Trial Record as a Historical Source’, National Archives, The Hague
June 20: Seminar, ‘South East Asia Update’, IISH, Amsterdam

**Advisory and coordinating activities**
*Coordinator Encompass*
OCW-funded program for students interested in learning Dutch and working with Dutch sources materials; fully funded for competitively selected students from Monsoon Asia.

*Coordinator Erasmus Mundus IBIES*
EU-funded program entitled Interdisciplinary Bridges in Indo-European Studies, in which six European and twelve Indian universities take part. Eight PhD candidates currently work at Leiden as part of IBIES, six of who are at the Institute for History. Aside from them there are several temporary exchange (MA/PhD) students and staff members from Indian universities.

**Coordinator Cosmopolis Seminar**
Monthly seminar for all graduate students and staff connected to Cosmopolis.

**Other activities**
November 3: Workshop ‘How to write a PhD research proposal’, Workshop for Research Masters students, Leiden. Role: organizer and presenter, together with Peter Meel
November 28: College Proefstuderen, 'Debunking myths: representatie en beeldvorming van WOII in Azië', tutorial for high school students, Leiden. Role: tutor

**PhD defences**
Iva Peša, September 23, 2014
'Moving along the Roadside: A social history of Mwinilunga district, 1870s – 1970s’, Promotor: Prof. Dr. R.J. Ross
Farabi Fakih, May 14, 2014
'The Rise of the Managerial State in Indonesia’
Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas and co-promotor: Prof. Dr. J.T. Lindblad
Manusha Kuruppath, November 4, 2014
'Dutch Drama and the Company’s Oriënt’, Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.J.L. Gommans

**External PhD Candidates**
G. Acda
S. Aliyu
I.M.M. Bartels
A. van der Belt
E. Blommaert
M. Borgas
S. Boukary
Jonna Both
A. van Brakel
D.A. Buiskool
I. Butter
n. Daito
F. Diallo
N. Djindil
J. Dmitrova
N. Everts
M. Grilli
G.M.M. Groenewoud
C. Kuiper
I. Gooskens
C. Hulshof
P. Ijeoma
L. Ingason
P. Kalenga
M.J. Karabinos
J.A. Khusyairi
M. van Koppen
Laguerre Dionro Djerandi
S. MacDonald
H. Ngu Mambo Epse
Externally funded programmes
Dutch connections: the circulation of people, goods and ideas in the Atlantic world, 680-1795
Gert Oostindie, Karel Davids (VU), Femme Gaastra and Henk den Heijer

The early modern era witnessed the emergence of an integrated Atlantic world connecting Europe, Africa, and the Americas, including the West Indies. These parts of the western hemisphere were connected by the circulation of people, goods and ideas. This integrated Atlantic world disappeared in a few decades after the Revolutionary era due to several causes, particularly the end of the slave trade and the decolonisation of the Americas. In recent years, it has increasingly become clear that Dutch activities in this Atlantic world were of far greater significance than historians hitherto assumed. This project focuses on the Dutch dimension of the integrated Atlantic World between 1680 and 1795. The pivotal and indeed exceptional role of the Dutch in the Atlantic world was not one of empire-builders, but one of middlemen and brokers, who greased the Atlantic economic machine with unrivalled credit facilities and a myriad of commodities and distribution channels. This project aims to analyze how the Dutch networks functioned in this Atlantic world system and to explain to what extent and why these networks changed during this period. The analysis relates to the circulation of people and goods as well as to that of ideas. The project will not only generate more insight into the relevance of the Atlantic dimension to Dutch history, but will also contribute to the rapidly expanding international field of ‘Atlantic history’ at large. The research will focus on four (clusters of) pivotal centres at both sides of the Atlantic (Amsterdam/Rotterdam; Paramaribo; Curacao/St. Eustatius; Elmina). Each of these centres is considered to be a major junction in the flow of people, goods and ideas connecting the three continents of the Dutch Atlantic and its multinational environment. The project will result in a synthesizing monograph and an edited volume, two monographs, a number of articles in international and national journals, two doctoral dissertations (one of which primarily financed from other sources), a number of papers at international conferences, and digital databases. These publications will be mostly in English in order to contribute to the burgeoning field of Atlantic studies.

Cosmopolis
Jos Gommans, Charles Jeurgens, Thomas Lindblad, Alicia Schrikker, Carolien Stolte

The Institute for History has long been host to scholarly communities in the field of colonial and global history. Following in the footsteps of the TANAP program (1999-2006) and ENCOMPASS (2006-2012), August 2012 saw the inception of Cosmopolis. Cosmopolis represents a common endeavor of Leiden University and the National Archives at The Hague to extend the accessibility and study of all Dutch sources pertaining to Asia by deepening the cooperation with Asian universities, archives and local cultural institutions. It has grown into a research community with monthly seminars, events, and excursions to archives and places of historical interest. Aside from Encompass, students and researchers from three other programs are also part of Cosmopolis: DIKTI, Erasmus Mundus IBIES and the LUF-funded Leiden-UGM joint degree program. Cosmopolis is managed by Carolien Stolte.

Cosmopolis builds directly on the previous ENCOMPASS (Encountering a Common Past in Asia) program. Encompass saw its inception in 2006 as an education program for Asian students (BA3/MA/MPhil). All students started with a conversion year at BA3 level, during which they learned Dutch and started working with primary research materials. After the first year, students joined the MA or MPhil at the Institute for History. The Ministry of Education, Culture and Science (OC&W) made a total of twelve yearly grants available for Asian students for a two or three year stay in Leiden in the period from 2006 to 2011. The last two MPhil students from the fifth and final batch are set to graduate in the Fall of 2013.

Since 2009, the Encompass program has also included a PhD track, funded by NWO and LUF. Its aim is to offer the best students the possibility to continue their education in Leiden, and to ensure the continuity and innovation of research on the Modern and Early Modern history of Asia. The emphasis in this research program lies on the use of Dutch colonial sources. Since 2009, five PhD students have been employed in the context of this program. A number of other Encompass alumni have found PhD positions at other universities in the Netherlands and abroad.

With the launch of Cosmopolis in 2012, Encompass was continued, and entered a new phase as ENCOMPASS II. The former Encompass conversion year was renamed the Cosmopolis Foundation Year, and the program is now open to qualified students from all over the world. The Ministry of
Education, Culture and Science has made eleven more annual scholarships available annually for a four-year period between 2012-2013 and 2015-2016. For the Encompass scholarships however, only students from Asia are eligible. Depending on the previous education of the participating students, the conversion year, which leads to a BA degree, can now be followed as a pre-MA or pre-PhD track. In the latter case, the conversion year’s final thesis functions as a PhD pilot. Students from outside of Indonesia apply directly to Leiden. The selection of Indonesian students is carried out in close collaboration with the Arsip Nasional and the Universitas Indonesia in Jakarta, as well as with the Universitas Gadjah Mada in Yogyakarta. Interviews take place in Yogyakarta before a committee that includes a member of Encompass Leiden. During the conversion year, the students follow intensive Dutch language classes, as well as courses in heuristics, and colonial and global history courses. After the conversion year, students continue with the regular MA program in History, within which they follow either the Colonial and Global History specialization, or Historical Archival Sciences. Funding for continuation in MA, MPhil or PhD programs occurs on a competitive basis. The program offers two annual MA scholarships for the most promising students. Students apply for a number of other scholarships and fellowships, both in the Netherlands and abroad. A memorandum of understanding was conducted with the Arsip Nasional (National Archives) in Jakarta under which agreement the Arsip contributes fifty per cent in the education costs of their staff members who participate in the Encompass program. In 2012, participating students came from Indonesia, India, Japan, and China. The PhD track currently includes students from the Philippines, China, India, Sri Lanka and Indonesia.

‘State and Economy in Modern Indonesia’s Change of Regimes’
Thomas Lindblad
The research programme ‘State and Economy in Modern Indonesia’s Change of Regimes’ examines how changes of regimes in Indonesia between the 1910s and c. 1960 affected the meaning and functioning of the State and its role in the economy. The research programme consists of two PhD projects, entitled ‘State Performance and Political culture in Indonesia’ (Farabi Fakih, MPhil) and ‘The Political Economy of Transition in Indonesia’ (Pham Van Thuy, MPhil). It also provides for an international conference to be held in Leiden in October 2011 that will serve as a basis for a collective volume with a synthesis. The programme is executed in close co-operation with historians in Indonesia. The total research budget is €410,000.

From Muskets to Nokias: Technology, Consumption and Social Change in Central Africa from Pre-Colonial Times to the Present
Robert Ross
Firearms and mobile phones are fitting examples of the kind of foreign technological innovations that Central African peoples have appropriated and absorbed within their social structures over the course of the past three centuries of their history. The individual research projects that make up ‘From Muskets to Nokias’ together represent an attempt to rewrite the history of the Zambian and Congolese copperbelts and their hinterlands through the lenses of technology and consumption, and their relations to social organization. Adopting an explicitly social historical perspective, all the members of the proposed research team will seek to understand the changing dynamics of African engagement with the products of industrial technology and the impact of the transformation of consumption patterns upon the region’s social structures and related notions of wealth. Set in a much deeper chronological framework than has hitherto been the case, ‘From Muskets to Nokias’ moves away from a teleological narrative of oppression and exploitation with a view to reinstating Africans as independent economic agents. It thereby intends to avoid the obfuscation of the full range of Central African peoples’ social experiences which has so often marred materialist interpretations of the region’s history because they portray rural Africans as mere pawns in the impersonal clash between capital and organized labour. The main planks of this project are, first, the investigation of the history of firearms in history of Central Africa since around 1800, which is the task of the Post-doc within the project, Dr. Giacomo Macola, and secondly, the PhD project of Ms Iva Peša on the social and economic history of Mwinilunga, a district in the far north-west of Zambia, which is concentrating on the changes associated with, first, the ending of the long-distance caravan trade and, secondly, the opening of new labour and product markets in the copperbelts. Her work is based on a combination of archival research in Great Britain and Zambia with extensive fieldwork and the collection of oral history in
Mwinilunga itself. In both cases there has been significant progress. In addition, there are a number of Zambian, Congolese and other scholars associated with the project, who met in Lusaka in July 2009 to discuss the development of the project, as associated researchers.

**Challenging Monopolies, Building Global Empires in the Early Modern Period:**
*Catía Antunes, Kate Ekama, Erik Odegaard, Joris van den Tol*
How did free agents in the Dutch Republic react to the creation of colonial monopolies (VOC and WIC) by the States General? This project answers this question by looking at the role individuals played in the construction of an informal global empire parallel to the institutional empire devised by the States General and enabled by the chartered monopolies.
Free agents came into conflict with the Companies from the very beginning of the monopolies. Their defiance against the state-imposed monopolies – that is to say, the discrepancy between the goals and needs of the state-sponsored monopolies and the interests and objectives of the agents – drove the latter to work against, together with or in name of the monopolies and, ultimately, the State. Even though the mechanisms of opposition, cooperation and appropriation/representation may be separately identified, they were not necessarily mutually exclusive.
The informal empire that resulted from the individual choices of free agents and their networks as a reaction to the State imposed monopolies was, in our view, a borderless, self-organized, often cross-cultural, multi-ethnic, pluri-national and stateless world that can only be characterized as global.

**Connecting in Times of Duress: Understanding Communication and Conflict in Middle Africa’s Mobile Margins**
*Mirjam de Bruijn, Inge Ligtvoet, Lotte Pelckmans and Catharina Wilson*
This research programme seeks to understand the dynamics in the relationship between social media, mobile telephony and the social fabric under duress in Africa’s mobile margins. It combines studies on mobility/migration, conflict and communication in an attempt to uncover these new dynamics, which have been so evident in North Africa and the Middle East in 2011. Societies under duress are characterized by long periods of war or repression that lead to mobilities (forced or economic) and marginality. People who live in such circumstances have to manoeuvre between oppressive structures and possibilities to communicate, which are often informed by violence, fear and poverty. The introduction of new ICT is enhancing information flows and communication between people and this is expected to lead to social change and to influence the social fabric in its (re-)forming of communities and the construction of identity and feelings of belonging, which will increasingly differentiate social groups. The study is situated in northern Middle Africa (Chad, Central African Republic, Cameroon and eastern Nigeria). The proposed methodology is interdisciplinary (anthropology, history, communication studies, conflict studies and social geography), historical-ethnographic and comparative, involving regional sub-projects among diverse mobile populations in urban centres, refugee camps and remote rural areas. Film and photography will also form part of the methodology, acting as a form of communication between researchers, local communities and stakeholders and will result in a documentary. The study contributes to the development of a theory of connections. The findings will enhance our understanding of conflict dynamics and further the debate on the role of social media and ICT in conflict and post-conflict societies. Workshops and conferences in Africa and Europe will guarantee regular exchanges between policy makers and academia.
7. Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Description
Our specialisation Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence (CMGI) focuses on urbanisation, migration, and economic development in a comparative and global context. The central question that guides our research is: How did individual lives change in the period 1350-2000 by processes of city growth, increasing mobility, and global interaction? Put another way, how did globalisation, industrialisation, and state formation alter urban environments, mobility patterns, gender roles, and mentalities, both at the local and at the global level? The specialisation Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence focuses on processes of urbanisation, mobility, economic development, and the increase in global interaction. It seeks to explain when, how and why these processes changed and how these changes affected the lives of people, and organisational infrastructures (at the group, local, national and international level). How did ordinary people experience major changes of the past? Why did some societies achieve more economic growth than others? Why are some inequalities much more persistent than others? Who had access to power and how did certain groups manage to exclude others from power? When and why did collective action occur? Within our specialisation we look at the movement of people, goods, services, capital, and ideas. We study the means by which actors influence these changes, but also the restrictions they encounter, which can be demographic, physical, spatial, political, institutional, legal, technical, financial, and imagined. In short, our group focuses on the ways that men and women created social, cultural, and economic processes and how these processes affected them. Without losing sight of the value of individual experiences in historical analysis, CMGI attempts to analyse the aggregate or structural level of social groups, networks, and polities, and tries to understand how people are empowered and limited by both formal and informal institutions. CMGI aims at understanding larger processes and mechanisms of change over time, by focusing on:
- urban and state institutions and their effects on inclusion and exclusion;
- social engineering, criminality and urban subcultures;
- changing labour relations in capitalist institutions and their relations to economic development;
- the (gendered) interaction between migration and membership regimes in different parts of the world and the effects of societal categorisation in making distinctions between migrants and non-migrants;
- development of freedoms and unfreedoms;
- cross-cultural commercial networks, cultural exchanges and comparative socio-economic systems in the pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial world and Systems of Empires.

We make comparisons over time – 1350-2000 – and space. We combine historical research with methods, theories and insights from the social sciences, archaeology, anthropology, linguistics, and economics. We pay systematic attention to the intersection of categories of analysis such as gender, class, religion, sexuality and race/ethnicity, which are elements of power and equality/inequality, and defining elements of identity (personal, social, legal), social location, opportunity, and experience (see figure below).
What is important for our specialisation are theories on civil society, mobility, agency, intersectionality, orientalism, network formation, governmentality, civilisation, social movements, public sphere, social cohesion, imagined communities, and forms of capital. Our specialisation builds on a long and well-established tradition that dates back to the British tradition of studying (radical) transitions (with authors such as the Webbs, Hobsbawm, E.P. Thompson, Stedman Jones, Patrick O’Brien) and combines this with the more structural approach developed by the French Annales-type of history. There is a range of valuable theories that assist us in analysing these issues, building on the ideas of the great thinkers of our field of expertise such as Weber, Marx, Foucault, Tilly, Braudel, Said, Elias, Gramsci, Kymlicka, Wallerstein, Habermas, Putnam and Bourdieu. There is not one general theory that can explain the complex transformations we study. The interlocking processes need to be approached from different angels and recent authors have argued against the use of one all-embracing general theory, and favour a focus on the contradictions and unintended consequences of social action.¹ We adhere to this idea. History has an empirical core and the marriage between theory and evidence is indispensable.

Staff

Ms. Dr. C.A.P. Antunes
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
10th FEEGI Conference, University of Tulane, New Orleans: ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires, 1500-1750: a Comparative Overview of Free Agents and Informal Empires in Western Europe and the Ottoman Empire’
NW Posthumus Conference, Leeuwarden: ‘VIDI/ERC/Marie Curie: Research, Management and Scientific Contents’
Chair Roundtable Symposium Global History or World History? The Case of the Portuguese Empire, ISCTE, Lisbon
International Conference Early Stuart Politics. The Anglo-Spanish and Anglo-French Marriage Negotiations and their Aftermath c. 1604-1630, University of Kent: 'Borders and Frontiers of

Economic Cooperation between Competing Powers in the first half of the Seventeenth Century: Formal and Informal Mechanisms and Strategies’
Kick-off presentations for ForSeaDiscovery – Forest Resources for Iberian Empires: Ecology and Globalization in the Age of Discovery (16th to 18th centuries), Consejo Superior de Investigación Científicas (CSIC), Madrid
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris: ‘Spaces of Understanding: Courts, Law, Litigation and the Creation of Tolerance in Early Modern Europe’
École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris: ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires, 1550-1715 – the Case of the South Atlantic’

Conference organization
12th International Urban History Conference, Lisbon: with Filipa Ribeiro da Silva (main session organizers): Imagined and Imagining Cities: Conquest and Appropriation of Unknown Worlds, 1400-1850
International Workshop Fighting Monopolies, Building Global Empires, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales
International Conference Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires – The Insights of the ERC Advisory Board, Leiden University
With Amélia Polónia, 10th Economic and Social Sciences History Conference, University of Vienna: Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires, 1500-1750: a comparative overview of free agents and informal empires in the Atlantic, the Indian and the Pacific Seabord

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Editorial Boards
Tijdschrift voor Zeegeschiedenis
e-Journal of Portuguese History
International Journal of Maritime History
Anais de História de Além Mar
Brill-EURO series
Leiden University Press
Routledge
Brill – EURO series
Pickering & Chatto Publishers
Leiden University Press
Palgrave/McMillan
Cambridge University Press
Journal of Early Modern History

Evaluation Boards/Peer Review Pools
MacArthur Foundation (MacArthur Fellowships)
European Science Foundation
European Research Council – Synergy Program
NWO (Dutch National Science Foundation) –VENI Commissie
FWO (Flemish National Science Foundation)
NW Posthumus Institute
FCT (Fundação para a Ciência e Tecnologia – Portuguese Science Foundation)

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Search and Selection Committee for Universitaire Docent Economische Geschiedenis, Leiden University (2014)
Chair Search and Selection Committee PhD Assistant (AIO): ForSeaDiscovery Marie Curie Grant, History Institute, Leiden University, 2014
Advisory and coordinating activities
Honors Class Global Challenges, Historical Responses (2013-2015)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervisor PhD
Joris van den Tol, ‘Challenging Monopolies, Building Global Empires in the Early Modern Period – Lobbying for Brazil and Taiwan – Lobby Groups to the Companies and the States General’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)
Erik Odegard, ‘Challenging Monopolies, Building Global Empires in the Early Modern Period – Serving the East and the West – Strategies in Imperial Career Paths Within the VOC and the WIC’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)
Kaarle Wirta, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The Scandinavian Empires’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)
Julie Svalastog, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The British Empire’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)
Elisabeth Heijmans, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The French Empire’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)
Edgar Cravo Bertrand Pereira, ‘Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empire: The Iberian Empires’, History Institute, Leiden University (in progress)
Maria Pereira Bastião, ‘The Island of Mozambique: the formation of a slaving society’ (in progress)

Membership PhD committee

Publications

Scholarly
Antunes C.
Keeping up Appearances: Using and Abusing Identities in the Low Countries. The Portuguese Nation of Amsterdam, 1580-1654, Revue du Nord 30: 179-190
Antunes Catia & Silva Filipa Ribeiro da

Ms. Dr. S.A. Bonjour

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
May 30: lecture at Migration Studies Seminar, Faculty of Sociology. Title of presented paper: ‘Gender, family, and the politics of belonging in Dutch migration policies’, Bern, Switzerland
July 3-5: 8th International Interpretive Policy Analysis Conference. Title of presented paper: Ethnicized
membership. The decreasing family migration rights of citizens in France, Germany, and the Netherlands, co-authored with Laura Block, Vienna, Austria.


**Conference organization**
September 20: seminar at the Annual Conference Dutch Association for Migration Research, Utrecht. Role: (co-)organizer and discussant.

**Research leave, home and abroad**

Destination: Archives Nationales, Fontainebleau and Archives Diplomatiques, Paris, France.
Purpose of trip: archive research in the context of my VENI research project Reassessing the Control Gap Debate.
Period: January 13-17.

Destination: Archives Nationales de Pierrefitte, Paris, France.
Purpose of trip: archive research in the context of my VENI research project Reassessing the Control Gap Debate.
Period: October 20-25.

Destination: Archives Assemblée Nationale and Archives Diplomatiques, Paris, France.
Purpose of trip: archive research in the context of my VENI research project Reassessing the Control Gap Debate.
Period: December 15-18.

**Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.**

H-Migration Book Review Editor.
H-Migration is an online discussion network dedicated to enhancing scholarly communication about the global history of migration and migrant integration. H-Migration is part of H-Net, an online scholarly resource for the Humanities and Social Sciences, which reaches over hundred thousand subscribers in more than ninety countries.

**Membership of boards and committees**

Board of Dutch Association for Migration Research.
DAMR was founded in 2012. It aims to provide a podium for exchange and cooperation of Dutch migration researchers from a broad range of disciplines. DAMR has over a hundred members and organises two conferences each year.

**Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**

Television: ‘Buitenhof’ (VPRO), debate about EU refugee policies with EU-Parlementarian Wim van de Camp, 20 October 2013.

**Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)**

Member of the ‘Klankbordgroep’ of the study project ‘Tien jaar gezinsmigratiebeleid: een inbreuk op het recht op gezinsleven’, of the College Mensenrechten (2012 to present).
May 13: Presentation on ‘Language requirements in the EU as a basis for integration’, at the EU-Asia Dialogue’s Policy Panel on Promoting Integration of Immigrants in Europe and Asia, Stockholm.
November 6: Public debate with members of parliament and a member of the College voor de Rechten van de Mens about asylum policies and border control, organised by Montesquieu Instituut, ProDemos and Nieuwspoort

**Publications**

Bonjour, S.A. & Vink, M.

Block, L. & Bonjour, S.A.
Fortress Europe or Europe of Rights? The Europeanisation of family migration policies in France, Germany and the Netherlands. European Journal of Migration and Law 15(2): 203-224

Bonjour, S.A. & Hart, B. de
A proper wife, a proper marriage. Constructions of ‘us’ and ‘them’ in Dutch family migration policy. European Journal of Women’s Studies 20(1): 61-76

Bonjour, S.A.
Governing Diversity. Dutch political parties’ preferences on the role of the state in civic integration policies. Citizenship Studies 17(6-7): 837-851

Bonjour, S.A.

Carina van Eck, Marit Maij, Eddy van Hijum, Saskia Bonjour & Max van Wezel (6 november 2013), Wankelt Fort Europa? Interview at ‘for Democratie in Debat’/Montesquieu Instituut/Pro Demos

**Other activities**

October 20: Buitenhof: Lampedusa en Europese grensbewaking, interview with Marcia Luyten for Buitenhof(VPRO) [interview]

October 20: De Andere Wereld: Arbeidsmigratie - toen Turken, nu Polen for De Andere Wereld (IKON) [interview]

**Dr. H. Colak**

**Research**

0.1 fte

**Conference attendance**

November 17: workshop ‘International Trade, Bureaucracy and Social Formation in the Early Modern Ottoman Greek Orthodox Community’, Leiden University


September 5: (with Catia Antunes) congress ‘ Free Agency and the Genesis of Global Empires: A Comparative Approach to Empire Building in Western Europe and The Ottoman Empire’, The Fourth European Congress On World And Global History, École normale supérieure, Paris, France

July 8: Congress ‘Infidels in blue ironcoats: Representation of European Knights in Early Ottoman Sources’, Leeds International Medieval Congress 2014, University of Leeds, Leeds, England

April 4, ‘Byzantine-Ottoman Connection’ Seminar at the Department of History, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam


**Publications**

Çolak, H.
Dr. K.J. Fatah-Black

Research

1.0 fte

Scholarly
Fatah-Black, K.J. & Rossum, M.R. van
Beyond Profitability: The Dutch Transatlantic Slave Trade and its Economic Impact, Slavery & Abolition
Fatah-Black, K.J. & Zijlstra, S.
Fatah-Black, K.J.
Fatah-Black, K.J.

Popularising
Fatah-Black, K.J.
Column: Nationale bladzijde of mondiale geschiedenis, Holland. Historisch Tijdschrift (1).

Dr. J. Fynn-Paul

Research

0.1 fte

Conference organization
May 12: Brought Fabrizio Titone, Universidad del Paiz Vasco, to give a talk on ‘Protesting in medieval Sicily. From disciplined dissent to rebellions in XIII-XV centuries’
October 10: book launch ‘War, Entrepreneurs, and the State in Europe and the Mediterranean’, (Brill, 2014), History of War 97. This was well attended by many international scholars, including David Parrott, Leiden University

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Named as Series Co-editor, Brill: Studies in Global Slavery. With Damian Pargas:

Membership of boards and committees
Member OLC, International Studies

Advisory and coordinating activities
Supervised 9 BA theses, and 3 MA theses

Externally acquired funds
Received grant from the Spanish government; it’s a programme in which several projects will occur. Total value normally 60,000 EUR, but due to austerity was cut to only 15,000 EUR in 2014

Spanish Ministerio de Economía y Competitividad (MINECO) grant: ‘Policies of disciplined dissent in the western Mediterranean in the 12th to early 16th centuries (HAR2013-44088-P)’. Principal Investigator: Fabrizio Titone (Vittoria). Co-applicants: Barbara Rosenwein (Loyola), William J. Connell (Seton Hall), and Alma Poloni (Pisa)

Publications

Scholarly
Fynn-Paul, J.
Let’s Talk about Class: Framing an Institutionalist Typology of Class Relations in the Cities of Premodern Europe (c. 1200-c.1800), Urban history 41(4): 582-605
Fynn-Paul, J.
Fynn-Paul, J., Hart M. ’t & Vermeesch G.
Fynn-Paul, J.
Military Entrepreneurs in the Crown of Aragon during the Castilian-Aragonese War, 1356-1375. In: Fynn-Paul J. (Eds.) War, Entrepreneurs, and the State in Europe and teh Mediterranean, 1300-1800 no. 97: Brill. 32-63

Other output
Fynn-Paul, J. (Eds.)
War, Entrepreneurs, and the State in Europe and the Mediterraneane, 1300-1800 Brill History of Warfare no. 97. Leiden: Brill
Pargas, D.A. & Fynn-Paul, J. (Eds.)
Studies in Global Slavery. Leiden & Boston: Brill

Dr. I. Glynn
1.0 fte (Marie Curie Fellow)

Conference attendance
February 17: Brown Bag Seminars. Title of presented paper: ‘Peripheral West European Emigration Compared’, Leiden
March 14: Annual International Conference of Europeanists (CES). Title of presented paper: ‘A new trend or a return to past ways? The re-emergence of emigration from peripheral Western Europe’, Washington DC, United States
July 8: Symposium ‘Contemporary Irish Migration Symposium’. Title of presented paper: ‘Underexplored features of the Irish migration experience: Comparison, Consequences for the Community, and Class’, St Mary’s University, London, United Kingdom
September 2: Conference ‘Crisis, Mobility and New Forms of Migration’. Title of presented paper: ‘Transnational human capital, Target countries and migration Tradition. Explaining variances in youth migration from the ‘PIIGS’, University College Cork, Ireland
October 23: Workshop ‘Grant proposal workshop for PhDs’. Title of presented paper: ‘Writing a Marie Curie Proposal’, Leiden
Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Ireland
Purpose of trip: Archives in Ireland (Manuscripts Library, Trinity College Dublin and the National Library of Ireland) IIMIGRATI project (Ireland and Italy’s migration experiences since 1945 compared) Period: visited for short periods in April, July and December 2014 that coincided with conference presentations and holiday periods.

Externally acquired funds
IIMIGRATI
Single Project
FP7 (Marie Curie IEF)
Major applicant
European Commission

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
Ireland correspondent for INTERACT Project funded by European Commission examining the integration of third-country nationals in the EU; Publication of report on Ireland's Integration Policies for the INTERACT project (June 2014)
Lead author of paper commissioned by the Migration Policy Institute (Washington DC) for its Transatlantic Council on Migration (June 2014), entitled ‘The Reemergence of Emigration from Ireland: New and Old Trends’
Consultant for TV3 (Ireland) documentary about Irish emigration (November 2014)

Awards
Runner-up Pfizer-University College Cork Innovation through Teamwork Award, 24 March 2014, for the EMIGRE project on Irish emigration

Publications
Glynn, I.
‘An Overview of Ireland's Integration Policies’, INTERACT research paper, Migration Policy Centre, European University Institute

Scholarly
Glynn, I.
Returnees, forgotten foreigners and new immigrants. Tracing migratory movement into Ireland since the late nineteenth century. In: Whelehan Niall (Eds.) Transnational Perspectives in Modern Irish History: Beyond the Island. London: Routledge

Other activities
Work on various publications was undertaken in 2014, including two peer-reviewed articles, three book chapters and one monograph, which are forthcoming. I also taught two courses: an MA research seminar course entitled 'Seeking Asylum: A History' and a third-year BA course at the LUC entitled ‘The History and Politics of Global Migration’

Ms. Prof. Dr. M.P.C. van der Heijden
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
February 28: Conference Cultuur Wetenschappen, Open Universiteit, Utrecht. Title of presented paper: ‘De criminele stad’
April 23-26: European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria. Title of presented paper: 'Leniency versus Toughening? The prosecution of male and female violence in 19th century Holland'

November 6-9: 39th Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association, Toronto, Canada. Title of presented paper: 'Quantifying violence in the Netherlands, 1700-1900'

November 21: Studiemiddag Stichting Vrouwengeschiedenis van de Vroegmoderne tijd, Den Haag, Gevangenpoort, lecture 'Criminelle vrouwen'

September 3-6: 12th International Conference on Urban History, Lisbon, Portugal. Title of presented paper: 'The Uses of Justice in Cities in Comparative and Global Perspective'

Conference organization
September 3-6: 12th International Conference on Urban History, Lisbon, Portugal. Main Session on The Uses of Justice in Cities in Comparative and Global Perspective. Role: chair
April 23-26: Session Crime and Gender in Comparative Perspective 1600-1900, European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria. Role: chair

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Member editorial board Crime, History & Societies
Member editorial board series Crime and Punishment, Amsterdam University Press
Member editorial board Flemish-Dutch Journal of Urban History, Stadsgeziedenis
Member editorial board Jaarboek Geschiedenis Leiden

Membership of boards and committees
Member of the Academia Europea
Chair and Member NWO (Dutch Scientific Organisation) VIDI committee (ca. 50 proposals)
Member Academic Committee Faculty of Humanities, Leiden University
Member Academic Committee Research Grants, Faculty of Humanities, University of Antwerp, Belgium
Member LISF (Travel grants LUF International University Fund), Leiden University
Member Sabbatical Committee, History Department, Faculty of Humanities, Leiden University
Member Board Stichting Geschiedenis Leiden

Advisory and coordinating activities
Coordinator Research Profile Global Interactions, Faculty of Humanities, Leiden University, since September 2014
Member supervisory comity PhD Maja Mechant, Ghent University, Belgium, 2014-2015

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Supervision as promotor of Jeannette Kamp, Leiden University, Crime and Gender in Frankfurt 1600-1800
Supervision as promotor of Sanne Muurling, Leiden University, Crime and Gender in Bologna, 1600-1800
Supervision as promotor of Clare Wilkinson, External promovendus, Masculinity and Sex Crime Reporting, 1870-1939

Membership PhD committee
Readers committee Marianne Eekhout, 12-11-2014, Leiden University
Dissertation committee S.M. Pangat, 16-12-2014, Leiden University

Externally acquired funds
NWO funded VICI grant, major applicant, Research Programme Crime and Gender 1600-1900: a
comparative perspective, September 2012-2017, €1,500,000
NWO Aspasia grant, September 2012-2017, €130,000
Co-applicant/partner Inter University Attraction Poles, funded by Belspo (Belgian Science Policy Office), Research Programme City and society in the Low Countries c. 1200-1850: The condition urbaine: between resilience and vulnerability, 2012-2017, €30,000

**Outreach and valorization (knowledge transfer to a general audience)**

- January 5: Radio 2, Cappuccino, 9h30
- January 9: VPRO Radio, Nooit meer slapen, 00.00-01.00
- January 10: Nederlands Dagblad over criminele vrouwen
- January 15: Radio 5, De kennis van nu, 21h00-22h00
- January 17: Radio Rijnmond, Interview
- February 1: Boekbespreking in Trouw
- February 2: Interview De Mare (http://www.marsonline.nl/archive/2012/02/01/misdadige-vrouwen)
- February 7: Boekbespreking in NRC
- February 22: Book review Reformatorisch Dagblad
- September 15: Spui25 debat: Vrouwelijke criminel: anders dan mannelijke?
- September 23: Radio 1 over oratie ’Een stad vol criminele vrouwen? Vragen die Comparative Urban History kan beantwoorden’
- September 24: Leids Dagblad, Interview over misdadige stadsvrouwen
- October: ExperimentNL. Wetenschap in Nederland over Gevaarlijke vrouwen (http://www.nwo.nl/over-nwo/voorlichting-en-communicatie/experiment+nl)
- December 10: Historisch café Amsterdam, interview over Misdadige vrouwen

**Publications**

Heijden, M.P.C. van der
Jan Hein Furnée en Manon van der Heijden, ‘Stadsgeschiedenis in buitenlandse tijdschriften’, Stadsgeschiedenis 8 (2014)
Heijden, M.P.C. van der
Een stad vol criminele vrouwen? Vragen die Comparative Urban History kan beantwoorden’ (Oratie Leiden 2014)

**Scholarly**

Heijden, M.P.C. van der
Boone, M. & Heijden, M.P.C. van der
Urban finances and public services in the Late Medieval and Early Modern Low Countries. in: Ángel Galán Sánchez and Juan Manuel Carretero Zamora, El alimento del estado y la salud de la Res Publica: orígenes, estructura y desarrolo del gasto public en Europa (Madrid 2013) 41-356

**Other output**

Heijden, M.P.C. van der
(26 September 2014), Inaugural lecture: Een stad vol criminele vrouwen? Vragen die Comparative Urban History kan beantwoorden (Lecture)
Heijden, M.P.C. van der & Schmidt, A.
Crime and Gender 1600-1900: A Comparative Perspective (2877.0). [website]
Heijden, M.P.C. van der
Member of editorial staff
Heijden, M.P.C. van der & a.o.
Crime, History & Societies (Inaugural address)

Dr. M. Lak
Research
0.2 fte

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Member editorial board The Journal of Slavic Military Studies

Publications
Scholarly
Lak, M.

Other output
Lak M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
‘Yankee vs. Ivan: the United States, the Soviet Union and Europe during the Cold War’ (Lecture). Utrecht
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.
Lak, M.

Lak, M.

Hoe het neoliberalisme alles kapot maakt(e) [Review of: Dan Stone (2014) Goodbye to all that? The Story of Europe since 1945] Internationale Spectator 68(9): 66-67
Lak, M.

Lak, M.

Lak, M.

Lak, M.

Lak, M.


Dr. J.Th. Lindblad
Research
0.5 fte

Conference attendance
June 13: launch of a special issue of the journal Masyarakat Indonesia, Indonesian Academy of Science, Jakarta, Indonesia, keynote speech
August 23-27: International Association of Historians of Asia, Alor Star (Malaysia). Title of presented paper: ‘Booming business in colonial Indonesia: Corporate strategy and profitability during the 1920s’
December 16-17: international workshop on ‘Foreign capital in colonial Southeast Asia: Profits, economic growth and indigenous society’, Leiden. Title of presented paper: ‘Corporate structure and profit in colonial Indonesia, 1920-1930’

Conference organization
December 16-17: international workshop on ‘Foreign capital in colonial Southeast Asia: Profits, economic growth and indigenous society’, Leiden, (jointly with Frank Ochsendorf and Mark van de Water, LIAS)

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Yogyakarta, Indonesia
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’
Period: late April

Destination: Jakarta, Indonesia
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’
Period: mid-June
Destination: Malaysia  
Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’  
Period: August

Purpose of trip: activities undertaken in the context of the N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’  
Period: June and October

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.  
Editing of a special issue of Masyarakat Indonesia [journal published by the Indonesian Academy of Sciences] vol. 39: 2 (dated 2013, in fact appearing in 2014)  
Anonymous referee for various journals

Membership of boards and committees  
Treasurer KITLV  
Treasurer Professor Teeuw Foundation

Advisory and coordinating activities  
Project coordinator for N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’ (until 1 November 2014)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)  
Supervisor PhD research  
Pham Van Thuy, ‘Beyond political skin. Convergent paths to an independent national economy in Indonesia and Vietnam’. Date of defence: May 14, 2014, Leiden University. Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas

PhD dissertations in preparation:  
M. van Beurden, On tax haven in the Netherlands Antilles’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. G.J. Oostindie)  
Frank Ochsendorf on, ‘The impact of foreign investment on society in colonial Indonesia’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. D. Henley)  
Mark van de Water, ‘On the impact of foreign investment on economic development in colonial Indonesia’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. D. Henley)  
Xiaodong Xu, ‘On SJORI (Singapore-Johor-Riau) growth triangle’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. H.J. den Heijer)  
Esther Zwinkels, ‘On war crime jurisdiction in Indonesia after the Pacific War’ (jointly with Prof. Dr. H.W. van den Doel)

External examiner at the defence of a PhD dissertation at Jacobs University, Bremen, on Dutch-American rivalry in the oil industry in colonial Indonesia (Defence: July 14, 2014)

Member of various promotion committees at Leiden University

Externally acquired funds  
Continuation of N.W.O. research programme ‘Foreign capital and colonial development in Indonesia’ (from 1 November 2014 under responsibility of Prof. Dr. D. Henley, LIAS)

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)  
Contribution to exhibition on money in colonial Indonesia, at Bronbeek Museum, Arnhem

Publications  
Lindblad, J.Th.
Lindblad, J.Th. (with Thee Kian Wie)

‘A foreword by the guest editors; Professor Anne Booth, eminent and prolific scholar, generous friend and colleague’, Masyarakat Indonesia 39 (2): xiii-xviii [dated 2013, actually published in 2014].
Lindblad, J.Th.

‘Mirror images of progress’, in: Kristian Gerner (ed.), The Swedes & the Dutch were made for each other (The Hague: Embassy of Sweden, 2014): 22-38
Lindblad, J.Th.


Prof. Dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen

Research
0.3 fte

Publications
Lucassen, L.A.C.J.
Lucassen, Leo & Lucassen, Jan
Measuring and quantifying cross-cultural migrations. In: Lucassen, Jan and Leo Lucassen (Eds.) Globalising Migration History. The Eurasian Experience (16th-21st centuries) no. 15. Leiden and Boston: Brill. 3-54
Lucassen, L.A.C.J.
Lucassen, L.A.C.J.
Lucassen, L.A.J.C., Saito, Osamu & Shimada, Ryuto

Other output
Lucassen, Leo & Lucassen, Jan (Eds.)
Globalising Migration History. The Eurasian Experience (16th-21st centuries) Studies in Global Social History no. 15. Leiden and Boston: Brill

Ms. Dr. S.M. Munch Miranda

Research
0.5 fte (from September)

Conference attendance
October 16: Academic Conference ‘Networks of Circulation and exchange – Armenian, Portuguese, Jewish and Muslim Communities from the Mediterranean to the South Chia Seas: the Use of Commodities and Paper Instruments’. Title of presented paper: Mobilizing resources for war: taxes, loans, and intra-regional transfers in Portuguese Asia (17th century), Lisbon, Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Portuguese Journal of Social Science (referee) (December)
e-Dicionário da Terra e do Território no Império Português, (e-Dictionary of Land and Territory in the Portuguese Empire) (member of editorial staff)
Publications
Münch Miranda, S.
Münch Miranda, S. & Reis Miranda T.
A Rainha Arquiduquesa. Maria Ana de Áustria. Lisboa: Círculo de Leitores
Cardim, P. & Münch Miranda, S.M.

Ms. C.M. Nakamura, PhD
Research
0.6 fte

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Catalhoyuk Research Project: Konya, Turkey
Purpose of trip: figurine, burial goods, database specialist
Period: July 3-17

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Journal of Social Anthropology - referee
Cambridge Archaeological Journal - referee

Advisory and coordinating activities
GI Open Meeting (coordinator)
• development and presentation of new agenda for second phase of funding to university researchers, students and staff

Global Asia Scholar Series (GLASS) (co-organizer)
• GI and AMT joint initiative
• Series that brings out international scholars for public lecture, masterclass and roundtable discussion
• biannually

GLASS – Islam (co-organizer)
• GI and LUCIS joint initiative (co- coordinator)
• Series that brings out international scholars for public lecture, masterclass and roundtable discussion
• annually

Gravensteen Lectures (coordinator)
• LGI and AMT joint initiative
• Series that brings out international scholars for public lecture
• monthly

GI Seed and Breed Grants (coordinator)
• small grants programme to stimulate cross-disciplinary collaborative research at Leiden
• large grants to help the preparation applications for large grants to NWO or ERC (started in Nov 2014)
• biannually

GI postdoc (coordinator)
• 6-12 month international postdoc to support junior researchers in developing an early career research grant proposal
• biannually (starting in Nov 2014)

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Membership PhD committee
For each membership:
• Marlous van den Akker (FSW, CA-DS)
• role: co-promoter
• Summer 2015

Externally acquired funds
• research project: ‘Mapping Mumbai’s Quiet Histories: critical intersections of the urban poor, historical struggles, and heritage spaces; 5000EUR
• role: main applicant
• funded by Global Interactions

Publications
Scholarly
Nakamura, C.M.
Hodder, I.
Nakamura, C.M.

Other activities
Leiden-Stanford Heritage Network (networkedheritage.org), Co-founder and co-administrator
Global Interactions Blog, administrator

Dr. D.M. Oude Nijhuis
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
August: European Business History Conference Association, workshop ‘Employers and the welfare state’. Title of presented paper: ‘Incomes policies, welfare state development and the notion of the social wage’, Utrecht
April: European Social Science History Association Conference, workshop ‘Employer preferences in the welfare state, 1930-2000’. Title of presented paper: ‘Labor, capital, and the costs of welfare state development’, Vienna, Austria

Conference organization
April: European Social Science History Association Conference, workshop ‘Employer preferences in the welfare state, 1930-2000’. Role: co-organizer with Jeroen Touwen

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Anonymous reviewer for two articles that were submitted for publication in the journal Socio-Economic Review.
Anonymous reviewer for an article that was submitted for publication in the journal Labor History.

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
Public lecture for the HOVO in Tilburg on Margaret Thatcher’s economic policy in the 1980s

Dr. D.A. Pargas
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance

Conference organization
April 6-8: Conference: European Association for American Studies (EAAS) Conference theme: ‘America: Justice, Conflict, War.’, The Hague, The Netherlands

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Research sabbatical
Purpose of trip: In the fall semester of 2014 I obtained a research sabbatical from the Management Team of the Institute for History in order to embark upon a new research project entitled ‘Beacons of Freedom: Slave Refugees in North America, 1800-1860.’ During this period I wrote an NWO Vidi grant proposal (which has been submitted and has passed the peer review stage with an A+ and two A’s), as well as an ERC Starting Grant proposal (which I intend to submit next year if I do not get the Vidi). I also presented ideas from my new project at conferences in Detroit and Toronto (see above), and set up a new journal and book series on global slavery (see below).
Period: Fall semester

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Book series: ‘Studies in Global Slavery’
Publisher: Brill
Position: Series editor

Journal title: Journal of Global Slavery
Publisher: Brill
Position: Chief Editor

Journal title: Itinerario
Publisher: Cambridge University Press
Position: Editor

Membership of boards and committees
Secretary: Netherlands American Studies Association
Staff member: Opleidingsbestuur (Geschiedenis)
Secretary: Economic and Social History section (Geschiedenis)

Externally acquired funds
Single project (Conference organization for 2015)
Title of project: ‘Slaving Zones: Cultural Identities, Ideologies, and Institutions in the Evolution of Global Slavery’
Role: major applicant
Funded by: Leiden Global Interactions (€ 3.700)

Publications
Scholarly
Pargas, D.A.
Slavery and Forced Migration in the Antebellum South. New York: Cambridge University Press

135
Pargas, D.A.
Seeking Freedom in the Midst of Slavery: Fugitive Slaves in the American South, 1800-1860
Pargas, D.A.
Slave Crucibles: The Assimilation of Slave Migrants in the US South, 1800-1860
Pargas, D.A.
Where She Has Relations: Family and Fugitive Slave Women in the Antebellum South

Other output
Pargas, D.A.
Member of editorial staff Itinerario, European Journal of Overseas History
Pargas, D.A. & Fynn-Paul, J. (Eds.)
Studies in Global Slavery. Leiden & Boston: Brill

Other activities
Co-founder: Leiden Slavery Studies Association (LSSA)

Ms. Dr. M. Pluskota
Research
1.0 fte

April: European Social Science and History Conference. Title of presented paper: ‘Co-offending in Amsterdam 1897-1902’, Vienna, Austria

Conference organization
April: European Social Science and History Conference Theme: Session Crime and Gender 1600-1900 Vienna, Austria. Role: Co-organizer
September: European Association of Urban History Conference. Theme: session on Criminality, Space and Gender, Lisbon, Portugal. Role: (co-)organizer and chair
November: Social Sciences and History Conference. Session on Quantifying and Qualifying Violence, Toronto, Canada. Role: (co-)organizer and chair

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Bologna, Italy
Purpose of trip: Archival research
Period: February

Destination: Rouen, France
Purpose of trip: Archival research
Period: June

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Referee for the Canadian Journal of History (Graduate Paper Prize)
Chair of the network Crime, Justice and the Law for the SSHA conference
Chair of the network Criminal Justice for the ESSH conference

Advisory and coordinating activities
Co-director of the project Crime and Gender, 1600-1900 since January 2015

Dr. C.G. Quispel
Research
0.3 fte

Ms. Dr. J.V. Roitman
Research
0.1 fte
Conference attendance
March 13-14: ‘Amsterdamse Portugese joden en hun economische netwerken’, Geschichte der Juden in den Niederlanden, Münster, Germany
November 16-18: Mapping the Western Sephardic Diaspora. Title of presented paper: ‘Adultery in Jewish Communities in Curacao and Suriname’, Hamburg, Germany

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Peer reviewer for Itinerario and American Jewish Archives Journal

Advisory and coordinating activities
History Institute
Europæum MA Programme in European Civilisation and History
January – September 2014

Awards
Huntington-Clark Summer Institute in Early Modern Studies
July 2014
$2000 for Summer School

Publications
Roitman, J.V. & Oostindie, G. J.
Dutch Atlantic Connections, 1680-1800: Linking Empires, Bridging Borders, Leiden: Brill, xii + 440 pp. (peer review)

Articles in journals
Peer review

Chapters
Peer review
Chapters in edited volumes: “Adultery Here and There: Crossing Sexual Boundaries in the Dutch Jewish Atlantic” in Jessica Vance Roitman and Gert Oostindie, eds., Dutch Atlantic Connections, 1680-1800 (Leiden: Brill), 185-223

Ms. Dr. A. Schmidt
NW Posthumus
0.5 fte

Conference attendance
April 23-26: Europaen Social Science History Conference. Title of presented paper: ‘Profiling the female criminal in early modern Holland. Women before the criminal courts in Amsterdam, Leiden, Rotterdam and Gouda, 1600-1810’, Austria, Vienna
September 3-6: 12th International Conference on Urban History: Cities in Europe, Cities in the World. Title of presented paper (together with Jeannette Kamp) ‘Going to court: A comparative perspective on illegitimacy and the use of justice in Holland and Germany, 1600-1800’, Lisbon, Portugal
September 11-12: Participant/chair, Workshop Gender and Work in Early Modern Europe, Scotland, Glasgow
December 13-14: Discussant, Workshop The Impact of Family and Demography on Labour Relations Worldwide, 1500-2000

Conference organization
Organizer panel ‘Crime and Gender in Comparative Perspective 1600-1900’, European Social Science History Conference, Austria, Vienna 23-26 April 2014.

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Editor Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis/ Low Countries Journal of Social and Economic History.

Membership of boards and committees
Education committee, N.W. Posthumus Institute

Advisory and coordinating activities
Coordinator MA Europaeum programme European History and Civilisation: Leiden-Oxford-Paris

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Co-supervisor Clare Wilkinson, Leiden University, Newspaper reporting of male violence against women and children between 1870 and 1939: the Dutch case.

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Interview by Nathalie Le Blanc, for book publication Nathalie Le Blanc, Solo. Waarom steeds meer mensen alleen wonen (Antwerp 2014)

Publications
Scholarly
Schmidt, A.

Schmidt, A.
The profits of unpaid work. ‘Assisting labour’ of women in the early modern urban Dutch economy, History of the Family 19(3): 301-322 DOI:10.1080/1081602X.2014.884509

Nederveen Meerkerk, E.J.V. van & Schmidt, A.

Nederveen Meerkerk, E.J.V. van & Schmidt, A.

Other output
Schmidt, A.
Member of editorial staff Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis
Heijden, M.P.C. van der & Schmidt, A.
Crime and Gender 1600-1900: A Comparative Perspective (2877.0). [website]

Ms. Prof. Dr. M.L.J.C. Schrover
Research
0.8 fte

Conference attendance
March 12-15: ‘Continuity and change in EU immigration: policies and practices since 1945.’ invited keynote speaker Conference Rethinking EU immigration Conference, Bucharest, Roumania


May 22-25: ‘No longer a white problem: the White Slavery debate moves from Europe to Asia.’ Berkshire conference on women’s History, Toronto, Canada
June 5-6: Posthumus conference, Leeuwarden
August 27-29: IMISCOE conference Madrid, Spain
August, 22-23: Conference NEHA, Utrecht
November 6-9: SSHA, ‘The categorisation of migrants and problematisation of migration, illustrated by the case of inter-country adoption 1914-2014’, Toronto, Canada
November 6-9: Commentator at the SSHA Toronto, Canada
November 17-18: IMISCOE conference, Florence, Italy

Conference organization
March 24: The Eurasian Question, Leiden. Speakers included: Alison Blunt (Queen Mary London), Jennifer Yee (Oxford), Elleke Boehmer (Oxford), Jacqueline Knörr (Max Planck Institute) en Vincent Houben (Humboldt University Berlin). Role: co-organiser international conference
June 13: Travelling Policies, Antwerp, Belgium. Speakers included: Helena Wray (Middlesex University London), Christof Roos (Vrije Universiteit Brussel), Marco Martiniello (Centre for Ethnic and Migration Studies Liège), Laura Block (European University Institute, Florence), Tesseltje De Lange (UvA), Chris Timmerman (Centre for Migration and Intercultural Studies (CeMIS) University of Antwerp), Bambi Ceuppens (Koninklijk Museum voor Midden-Afrika, Tervuren) en Idesbald Goddeeris (KU Leuven). Role: co-organiser international conference

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Moderator van H-migration (since 2002)
Journal of Migration History, Brill, Editor in Chief
Member editorial board IMISCOE book series. AUP and Springer
Member editorial board Transkulturelle Perspektiven published by V&R unipress Vandenhoeck & Rupprecht, Goettingen
Co-editor Plagraves Pivots on Migration History
Editor Historische Migratie Studies Uitgeverij Verloren, member editorial committee
Member advisory board Immigrants and Minorities

Membership of boards and committees
Chair ESG (replacing Leo Lucassen since 2010)
Chair Excamencommissie Geschiedenis (since 2012)
Member task force toetsing (in kader onderwijsherziening voorjaar 2014)
Member Dagelijks bestuur van de Landelijke onderzoeksschool NW Posthumus (2004-heden)
Posthumus onderzoeksleider Communities
Co-Chair Migration and Ethnicity Network European Social Science History Conference (ESSHC) since 2000
Member board ESSHC (since 2010)
Member board CGM (Centrum voor Geschiedenis van Migranten)
External reviewer AUP, NWO, IMISCOE, FWO
Member Koninklijke Hollandsche Maatschappij der Wetenschappen
Member Advisory board Cité nationale de l’histoire de l’immigration in Parijs

Advisory and coordinating activities
Scientific coördinator Centrum voor Geschiedenis van Migranten (2002)
Organizing Brown Bag Seminars (ESG UL) since 2003
Chair Faculty committee Tweede Geldstroom UL: since 2008
Organizer LIMS (Leiden International Migration Seminar) since 2010

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)
Supervision PhD
Liesbeth Rosen Jacobson UL: ‘The Eurasian Question: The postcolonial options of three colonial mixed-ancestry groups compared’. Since September 2013
Hui-Hsuan Chen (co-promotor Carolien Stolte) UL: ‘Obstetrical Care in the Dutch East Indies’. Since September 2014
Marielle Kleijn: ‘Taboo policies in the Dutch Caribbean 1911-2010’. Since September 2013
Wan-Loi Man: ‘Chinese migration to the Netherlands from a comparative perspective’. Since May 2014

Membership PhD committee
Bob van Zijderveld, ‘Een Duitse familie in Nederland (1804-1913) Carrièreisme en netwerken van Hermann Schlegel en zijn zonen Gustav en Leander’, member of readers committee (Heerlen, November 7, 2014)
Wouter Marchand, ‘Onderwijs mogelijk maken. Twee eeuwen invloed van studiefinanciering op de toegankelijkheid van het onderwijs in Nederland (1815-2015)’, member of promotion committee (Groningen, November 13, 2014)
Peter Burger, January 28, 2014

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
January 4: Vara’s Nieuwsuur: ‘Syrische vluchtelingen zullen in Nederland blijven’

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
May 19: Gilde, Utrecht
July 8: Lunch lecture at the Ministry of Justice, The Hague
September 20: Moroccan Dutch Leadership Program, Driebergen
October 8: Famillement, Leiden

Publications
Scholarly
Schrover, M.L.J.C.
‘Dutch migration research: looking back and moving forward’, TSEG 11: 2 (2014) 199-218
Schrover, M.L.J.C & Schinkel, W.
Schrover, M.L.J.C.
‘Integration and gender’, in: Marco Martiniello & Jan Rath (red.), An Introduction to immigrant Incorporation Studies: European Perspectives (Amsterdam AUP 2014) 117-138
Schrover, M.L.J.C.
‘Migration and Mobility during World War One’, 1914-1918-online. International Encyclopedia of the First World War http://encyclopedia.1914-1918-online.net/article/Migration_and_Mobility

Professional
Schrover, M.L.J.C.

Dr. L.J. Touwen
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
May 16: Chair of the Jury at the Annual Conference of the VIML (‘Vereniging Internationaal Management Leiden’). Selection of best paper
Conference organization
April 23-26: ESSHC – Economic History network, 16 sessions as network organizer, one session with paper presentation, two sessions as session chair
June 5-6: NWP Annual Conference, general supervision of the organization
October 14-17: ESTER Research Design Course of the N.W. Posthumus Institute, general supervision of the organization
December 17: Farewell Symposium for Thomas Lindblad
Session proposal for WEHC 2015 in Kyoto, entitled ‘Business and the Development of the Twentieth Century Welfare State’ (accepted)

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
April 9: Discussant/referent: Comments on paper by Xu Xiaodong in Leiden Graduate Seminar
May-June: Member of Selection Committee for UD Economic History
July 2014-May 2015: Member of Selection Committee for chair Economic and Social History
October 14-17: Discussant/referent: Comments on Gunnar Lantz, Laura Maravall Buckwalter, Ewa Axellsson at ESTER Research Design Course, Frankfurt
October 30: Referee for fellowship application: Netherlands Institute for Advanced Studies (NIAS), Wassenaar
November 27: Discussant/referent, Studiemiddag Utrecht Seminar Political History, over M. Prak en J.L. van Zanden, Nederland en het Poldermodel

Membership of boards and committees
Scientific director of the Research School N.W. Posthumus Institute, Interuniversity Research School for Economic and Social History in the Netherlands and Flanders (2010-2015).
Taskforce BA Program Revision October 2013 - April 2014
Klankbordgroep Database Management, Faculty of Humanities (since November 2014)

Advisory and coordinating activities
Proef-visitatiecommissie Research MA Programmes Faculty Humanities – 14 February 2014 and 3-4 June 2014
Individual Assessment of three PhD students at the N.W. Posthumus Institute (Rick Hölsgens, Catharina Wilson, Inge Ligtvoet), Utrecht, 4 February 2014
Discussant: Feedback as Discussant in PhD Training: 8 May 2014 NWP Seminar II Work in Progress paper by Claire Wilkinson

Supervisor PhD research; membership PhD committee (no BA or MA supervision)

Supervisor PhD
Mark van de Water (with prof dr. D. Henley and dr. J.Th. Lindblad), UL: Foreign investment and colonial economic growth in Indonesia

Membership PhD
Van Pham Thuy, 14 May 2014 Leiden University (Pham Van Thuy.: 'Beyond Political Skin: Convergent Paths to an Independent, National Economy in Indonesia and Vietnam')

Readers committee
Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
May 7: Crash Course on the European Union – HSVL, lecture intended for broad student audience at Leiden University

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)

Publications
Scholarly
Touwen, L.J. & Schrikker A.F.
Building bridges between themes and approaches in Indonesian economic history’. In: Schrikker, A.F., Touwen, L.J. (Eds.) Promises and Predicaments. Trade and entrepreneurship in colonial and independent Indonesia in the 19th and 20th Centuries. Singapore: NUS Press. 3-14
Touwen, L.J.

Other output

Ms. Dr. M.L. Wiesebron
Research
0.3 fte

Publications
Scholarly
Wiesebron, M.L.

Professional
Wiesebron, M.L.
Wiesebron, M.L.
Élections au Brésil en 2014 (1/2): premier tour, Revue Défense Nationale La Tribune (569): 4

Other output

Prof. Dr. W.H. Willems
Research
0.2 fte

Publications

Dr. C.J. Zuijderduijn
Research
1.0 fte

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
Member of editorial staff Tijdschrift voor Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis 11(3)

Membership of boards and committees
Board member of the Van Geldercommissie

Publications
Scholarly
Zuijderduijn, C.J.
On the home court advantage. Participation of locals and non-residents in a village law court, Continuity and Change 29: 19-48
Zuijderduijn, C.J. & Lucassen, J.

Other output
Zuijderduijn, C.J.
Living la vita apostolica. Life expectancy and mortality of nuns in 15th and 16th century Holland, Working paper series Centre for global economic history Volume 44
Humphries, J., De Moor, T. & Zuijderduijn, J.
Introduction, European review of economic history Volume 17, 141-146
De Moor, T., Zuijderduijn, J.
Preferences of the poor: market participation and asset management of poor households in sixteenth-century Holland, European review of economic history Volume 17 233-249
Zuijderduijn, J., De Moor, T.
Spending, saving, or investing? Risk management in sixteenth-century Dutch households, The economic history review Volume 66 (1) 38-56
De Moor, T., Zuijderduijn, J.
The Art of Counting Reconstructing Numeracy of the Middle and Upper Classes on the Basis of Portraits in the Early Modern Low Countries, Historical methods. A journal of quantitative and interdisciplinary history Volume 46 (1) 41-56

PhD Candidates

F. Betlehem MA
Research
0.8 fte

Ms. K.J. Ekama
Research
0.8 fte
Conference attendance

January 20: EHESS Workshop. Title of presented paper: ‘Conflicting Concerns: Free agency and opposition to the Dutch East and West India Companies’, EHESS, Paris, France

April 25: international conference ESSHC. Title of presented paper (with Erik Odegard): ‘Multiple Geographies: The spatial organisation of Dutch trade activity between the Dutch Republic and the Atlantic and Indian Oceans, c. 1590-1650’, Vienna, Austria


September: international conference ENIUGH. Title of presented paper: ‘Heading for the Hills? Runaway slaves from the eighteenth-century Cape’, Paris, France

September: international conference ENIUGH. Title of presented paper: ‘First Things First: Chartering long-distance trade companies in the Republic, c. 1590-1620’, Paris, France


Conference organization

February 14: masterclass for PhDs ‘How to Publish’, Leiden, The Netherlands. Role: co-organizer


Ms. E.A.R. Heijmans MA

Research

1.0 fte

Conference attendance

January 20: Workshop ‘Les acteurs oubliés de l’expansion française: le rôle des réseaux informels dans la construction de l’empire français durant la période moderne’ with comments of Claude Markovits (EHESS) and Marc Aymes (EHESS), Paris, France

May 8-9: Posthumus seminar (2) ‘From ports to posts without passing through Versailles: free agents in the French empire building’ with comments from Karel Davids (UvA), Utrecht (University Utrecht)

May 12: Biannual evaluation workshop: ‘From ports to posts: Locally organized companies in the French empire building (1500-1750)’ with comments from Silvia Marzagalli (Nice University), Leiden

September 4-7: International conference ‘ENIUGH’, Paris, France

October 3: Workshop GEMCA (Group for Early Modern Cultural Analysis), ‘Le projet d’une dévotion à l’échelle mondiale, l’exemple de La Josephina de Gráccian de la Madre de Dios (1545-1614)’, Louvain-la-Neuve, France

October 17-19: Posthumus seminar (3) ‘Merchant networks in the making of the French expansion: the cases of Goree, Pondichery and New France (1670-1750)’, Frankfurt, Germany

November 17: Biannual evaluation workshop ‘Cross-cultural relations in the establishment of the French in Africa and Asia’, Leiden

Research leave, home and abroad

Destination: Paris, France
Purpose of trip: Visiting National Archive
Period: October 26 – November 01, 2014

Ms. J.M. Kamp MA

Research

1.0 fte
Conference attendance
March 24-25: Workshop ‘Handbuch Konfliktlösung’ Max Planck Institut für Rechtsgeschichte, Frankfurt am Main
April 23-26: European Social Science History Conference, Vienna, Austria. Title of presented paper: ‘Female crime in early modern Frankfurt: a quantitative
September 3-6: 12th International Conference on Urban History, Lisbon, Portugal. Title of presented paper (together with Ariadne Schmidt): ‘Going to court. A comparative perspective on illegitimacy and the use of justice in Holland and Germany, 1600-1800’
December 10: Graduate Seminar, University Leiden, Paper Presentation: ‘Gender, Crime and family control in early modern Frankfurt’

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Frankfurt am Main, Germany
Purpose of trip: Visiting Archive Frankfurt am Main
Period January-March and August

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
April 2013 – onwards: Review Editor De Zeventiende Eeuw
June 2014 – onwards: Editor Holland Historisch Tijdschrift

Publications
Kamp, J.M.
‘Crime and Punishment in early modern Germany. Courts and adjudicatory practices in Frankfurt am Main, 1562-1696 door Maria Boes’ Tijdschrift voor sociale en economische geschiedenis 2014 11.3
I. Bertels, J. Haemers, J. Kamp, M. van Dijk, A Vrints
‘Blik op de stad. Stadsgeschiedenis in Belgische en Nederlandse historische tijdschriften (2012)’ Stadsgeschiedenis 2014 9.1

G.J. de Kok MA
Research
1.0 fte

Ms. S.T.D. Muurling MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
November 7: presentation at the 39th Annual Meeting of the Social Science History Association

Title of presented paper: The (un)usual suspect? Violence and gender in early modern Bologna (1650, 1705), Toronto, Canada

Valorisation (sociétal relevance and impact)
**Other activities**
Petterson, A.F., Kamphuis, M. & Muurling, Sanne (Eds.)
Holland, Historisch Tijdschrift, 3(44)

**E.L.L. Odegard MA**

*Research*
1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**
January 20: workshop EHESS. Title of presented paper: ‘Imperial fortunes and governors’ careers. Two cases from the Early Modern Dutch empire’, Paris, France
April 25: colloquium ESSHC. Title of presented paper (with Kate Ekama): Multiple Geographies: The spatial organization of Dutch trade activity between the Dutch Republic and the Atlantic and Indian Oceans, c. 1590-1650, Vienna, Austria
May 12: workshop at the ERC Advisory Board meeting. Title of presented paper: Careers and the Company-State: Familial state formation in the Dutch East India Company, Leiden
September 4: colloquium at the ENIUGH conference Paris. Title of presented paper: ‘Global networks of influence: Personal networks and Dutch chartered company policy-making’ (paper co-written with Kaarle Wirta and presented by him), Paris, France
November 17: colloquium Team Workshop. Title of presented paper: ‘Appointing a stadholder for Brazil: The WIC and the search for a new colonial government for Brazil, September 1634 – September 1636’, Leiden

**Publications**

*Scholarly*
Odegard E.L.L.

*Other output*

**Pham Van Thuy MA**

*Research*
1.0 fte

May 14, 2014
‘Beyond Political Skin: Convergent Paths to an Independent, National Economy in Indonesia and Vietnam’. Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas / Co-promotor: Dr. J.T. Lindblad

**E.F.C.B. Pereira MA**

*Research*
1.0 fte
Ms. E.W. Rosen Jacobson MA

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
November 6-9: Social Science History Association Conference (SSHA). Title of presented paper: “’Blacky-whites, cheechees and eight-annas.’ The representation of people of mixed ancestry in colonial and postcolonial novels (British, French, and Dutch Empires)’, Toronto, Canada
November 14: Dutch Association of Migration Research (DAMR) autumn meeting. Title of presented paper: ‘The Story of our stories. How to assess a decision making process in several sources’, Nijmegen

Conference organization
March 22: symposium at the conference 'The Eurasian Question, Staying in the former colony or moving to the motherland?', History Department, Leiden. Role: co-organizer/presenter

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: Archives Nationales d’Outre-Mer (ANOM), Aix-en Provence, France
Purpose of trip: French colonial archive to find archival material for the French case of métis in my research
Period: March 30 – April 5

Destination: National Archives, The Hague
Purpose of trip: For my project The Eurasian Question regular visits to the National Archives in order to consult governmental as well as other archives about Indo-Europeans.

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Contributions to newspaper and magazines through interviews, opinion articles and/or book reviews
Editor online history blog ‘Geschiedenis Beleven’, editing, lay out
Examples:
http://www.geschiedenisbeleven.nl/lou-de-jong/
http://www.geschiedenisbeleven.nl/kasteel-doorwerth/

Publications
Scholarly
Rosen Jacobson, E.W.

Ms. A.X. Smit MA

Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
March 12: Graduate Seminar 'Slippery concepts, sloppy statistics, or simply stubborn foreigners? Counting highly skilled migrants in postcolonial Jakarta', Leiden (paper presentation)
April 25: international conference ESSHC Vienna. Title of presented paper (together with Maya Wester, Utrecht University): ‘On the border of the Musi: Dutch expatriates in Indonesia during the process of economic decolonization (1949-1965)’

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Media
January 31: ‘Rapport CBS creëert valse tegenstelling tussen immigranten’. NRC Handelsblad, Opinie & Debatt: 10 (contribution in newspaper)
November 17: Participatory Archival Research in The Hague and Jakarta. Dissertation Reviews [blog entry]

Ms. J.M. Svalastog MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
January 20: Project Workshop, ‘Coexistence or Defiance? Early modern free agent activity and the British Empire’, Paris, France
May 12: Project Workshop, ‘Monopoly opposition towards the Chartered Companies of the British Empire 1660-1720’, Leiden
October 14-17: Ester - Research Design Course, ‘Atlantic Connections: The Role of Trans-national Networks in Britain’s Domains at the End of the 17th Century’, Frankfurt, Germany

Conference organization
Planning of international conference, FEEGI, to be held in June 2015

Research leave, home and abroad
Destination: United Kingdom
Purpose of trip: Archival research in UK, arranged as part of project
Period: October 19-November 3 and November 23-December 19

Referee, advisory committees, editor etc.
December: Book review for Itinerario

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Twitter

J.J.S. van den Tol MA
Research
1.0 fte

Conference attendance
January 20: EHESS workshop. Title of presented paper: ‘Think Global, Act Local’, Paris, France
April 25: conference ESSHC. Title of presented paper: ‘Empire State of Mind’, Vienna, Austria
May 9: conference GRACEH. Title of presented paper: ‘Steering the State’, Florence, Italy
May 12: workshop at the conference ERC, Advisory board meeting. Title of presented paper: ‘The permeability of power’, Leiden
September 5: conference ENIUGH. Title of presented paper: ‘Free Agents in the peripheral history of empire’, Paris, France
October 16: conference Smokkel workshop. Title of presented paper: ‘Handel met de vijand’, IISG, Amsterdam
November 11: conference: Team workshop. Title of presented paper: ‘Petitions to outside lobby’, Leiden

Membership of boards and committees
Chair PhD Council Leiden University

Outreach (knowledge transfer to a general audience)
Twitter: @joritol
Instagram: @joritol

**Publications**

*Scholarly*


**K.H. Wirta MA**

*Research*

1.0 fte

**Conference attendance**


March: Project presentation, Graduate Seminar, Åbo, Finland. Title of presented paper: *Scandinavian Empires in the Early Modern World: Networks of Free Agents in the Overseas Expansion*


May: ERC Advisory Board Workshop, Leiden University, Leiden. Title of presented paper: *Trans-National and Cross-Cultural Networks in the Scandinavian Overseas Expansion – The Case of Henrich Carloff*


October 15: Posthumus, ESTHER, research design course, Goethe Universität, Frankfurt. Title of presented paper: *Trans-National and Cross-Cultural Networks in the Scandinavian Overseas Expansion – The Case of Henrich Carloff and Willem Leyel*

November 17: ERC project workshop, Leiden University, Leiden. Title of presented paper: *The Uncatchable Entrepreneur – The Early Modern Overseas Career of Henrich Carloff and Willem Leyel*

**Conference organization**

November 17: ERC project workshop, Leiden University, Leiden, chair and co-organizer

**Research leave, home and abroad**

Destination: Stockholm, Sweden

Purpose of trip: Archival research in *Riksarkivet Stockholm* as part of my project

Period: November 2014

**Membership of boards and committees**

Secretary of the History Institutes PhD Council (AIO) for the academic year 2013-2014

**PhD defence**

Farabi Fakih, May 14, 2014


Pham Van Thuy, May 14, 2014

‘Beyond Political Skin: Convergent Paths to an Independent, National Economy in Indonesia and Vietnam’. Promotor: Prof. Dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas / Co-promotor: Dr. J.T. Lindblad
External PhD Candidates
B. Akgül Kovankaya
F. E. Baggeler
C. Billur
A. Engel
R. Enthoven
J.J.H. Hooiveld
M.J. Kleijn
W.I. Man
J. Pešali
P. Puschmann
C. den Ridder
J. Rotteveel
A. Tomic
E.C. Wilkinson
C. Yüksul

Externally funded programmes
Differences That Make All The Difference. Gender and Migration (The Netherlands 1945-2005)
Marlou Schrover
This N.W.O. Vici project analysed differences in migration between men and women. The project
started in 2006 and was concluded in 2013. It generated over 80 scientific publications. Major
publications include: Marlou Schrover and Eileen Janes Yeo (red), Gender, migration and the public
sphere 1850-2005 (New York Routledge 2010); Marlou Schrover, 'Pillarization, Multiculturalism and
Cultural Freezing, Dutch Migration History and the Enforcement of Essentialist Ideas', BMGN / LCHR
125:2/3 (2010) 329-354; T. Walaardt, ‘The good old days of the Cold War. Argument used to reject or
Walaardt, ‘Patience and perseverance. The asylum procedure of Tamils and Iranians’, Tijdschrift voor
Sociale en Economische Geschiedenis, 8: 3 (2011) 2-30; Charlotte Laarman, ‘Representations of
Postcolonial Migrants in discussions on Intermarriage in the Netherlands, 1945-2005’ in: U. Bosma,
Post-Colonial Immigrants and Identity Formations in the Netherlands (Amsterdam 2012) 49-67;
Tycho Walaardt, Geruisloos inwilligen. Argumentatie en speelruimte in de Nederlandse
asielprocedure, 1945-1994 (Hilversum 2012, dissertation); Corrie van Eijl, Tussenland. Illegaal in
Nederland 1945-2000 (Hilversum 2012); Nadia Bouras, Het Land van Herkomst (Hilversum 2012);
Immanuel Ness, Saer Maty Ba, Michael Borgolte, Donna Gabaccia, Dirk Hoerder, Alex Julca, Cecilia Menjivar, Marlou Schrover
and Gregory Woolf, The encyclopedia of global human migration Vol. I to V. (Chichester Wiley-
Blackwell 2013); Charlotte Laarman, Oude onbekenden. Het politieke en publieke debat over
postkoloniale migranten in Nederland, 1945-2005 (Hilversum 2013); Marlou Schrover and Deirdre
Moloney, Gender, Migration and categorisation: Making distinctions between migrants in Western
countries (1900) 1945-2010 (Amsterdam AUP 2013); Marlou Schrover & Willem Schinkel (red), The

Uncovering the Determinants of Labor Union Support for Redistribution: Union Structure and Cross-National Differences in Income Inequality
(Rubicon project)Dennie Oude Nijhuis
This research project aims to contribute to our understanding of the causes of cross-national
differences in income inequality by conducting a comparative analysis of organized labor’s post-war
involvement in wage bargaining and the development of redistributive policies in the Netherlands, the
United Kingdom, the United States and Sweden. The main purpose of the project is to uncover the
determinants of labor union support for wage compression and redistributive government
intervention in the labor market. Despite massive attention for the involvement of labor unions in
labor market development, this issue has not been addressed in a systematic manner. In much of the
literature on income equality and the broader literature on labor market development, labor union
support redistribution is simply taken for granted. This project proceeds from the recognition that
labor union support for redistribution depends on the organizational structure of labor unions.

**Crime and gender 1600-1900: a comparative perspective**  
*Manon van der Heijden*

This project contests the assumption of criminologists that gender differences in recorded crime are static over time and that women are in general less likely to commit a crime than men. We argue that there is discontinuity rather than continuity in the contribution of men and women to criminality. Given the evidence of high female crime rates at times in the past, the need for a long-term historical approach to crime and gender has been stressed. However, so far no scholar has taken up the challenge. This project presents a new dynamic perspective, that of change and variation. It aims at developing an explanatory model of gendered crime patterns by providing a comparative analysis of crime and gender between 1600 and 1900 based on various primary sources.

**Crime rates defined by public roles**

The hypothesis is that gender differences in crime rates are strongly determined by the public roles attributed to men and women, which have varied over time and space. Scholars generally assume that women commit fewer and different crimes than men because of the different nature of their public lives. Specific gender roles would also lead to prosecutors and courts treating men and women differently. However, this assumption has never been tested in a long-term comparative perspective. The innovative character of the proposed research lies in the fact that it introduces a conceptual framework of public roles that looks at both ideologies regarding the role of men and women and practices in public life, and their impact on gender differences in recorded crime. This model distinguishes between various public activities of men and women, and links such roles to a set of five determinant factors: 1. Moral and legal norms 2. Urbanisation 3. Family structure 4. Labour participation 5. Living standards.

The project combines developments through time with comparisons between different societies, first of all within Europe, but ultimately also globally. By comparing England, Germany, Italy and the Netherlands, this project offers both quantitative and qualitative data to test the impact of public roles on gender differences in recorded crime in this part of the world. Such an analysis will be an important step in developing a European and global field of comparative historical studies that will help to explain gender differences in crime linked to the public roles of men and women in various areas of the world.

**Fighting Monopolies, Defying Empires 1500-1750: a Comparative Overview of Free Agents and Informal Empires in Western Europe and the Ottoman Empire**  
*Catia Antunes*

How did ‘free agents’ (entrepreneurs operating outside of the myriad of interests of the centralized, state-sponsored monopolies) in Western Europe and the Ottoman Empire react to the creation of colonial monopolies (royal monopolies and chartered companies) by the central states in the Early Modern period? This proposal will answer this question by looking at the role individuals played in the construction of what I have called ‘informal empires’, understood as a multitude of self-organized networks operating world-wide, whose main goal was safeguarding their personal social and economic advantages, regardless of (and in spite of) state intervention.

Self-organized networks challenged royal monopolies held by the Ottoman Sultans, the Iberian and French Kings and the Dutch, the English, Swedish or Danish chartered companies. Free agents, their families and networks operated in the Atlantic or Asia, across geographical borders between empires, went beyond the restrictions imposed by religious differences, ethnic diversity or the interests of the different central states had in Europe, or in their territories in Africa, the Americas and/or Asia, and led to the questioning of loyalties and the redefinition of identities. This informal empire, brought to fruition by the individual choices of free agents and their networks as a reaction to the state-imposed monopolies, was, I hypothesize, a borderless, self-organized, often cross-cultural, multi-ethnic, plurinational and stateless world that can only be characterized as global.

The informal empires resulting from the self-organized networks of free agents operated alongside the institutional empires promoted by the central states and put into place by the monopoly holders. My research question will challenge traditional historiography that privileges the role that institutionalized monopolies played in building empires, while all but ignoring the contribution of free agency to the construction, maintenance and growth of those same empires.
My approach is innovative in that it employs a theoretical grid for the analysis of the instances in which Early Modern monopolies were challenged, mediated, co-opted or quite simply hijacked by free agents. My model delineates actions and re-actions such as illegal activities, cooperative strategies or even extensive collaboration between free agents and central states. Based on the unique comparison between Western Europe and the Ottoman Empire, as well as in analyses linking the Atlantic and the Asian expansions of European empires, our proposal will pioneer a new approach to the comparative history of empires between 1500 and 1750.
Research Master Programme

The Research Masters Programme in History is founded on fields of research well presented in Leiden. The programme consists of five specialisations each containing a number of specific subjects and possibilities. The five specialisations are: Ancient History, Medieval and Early Modern European History, History of Political Culture and National Identities, History of European Expansion and Globalisation, and History of Migration and Global Interdependence. The individual students' interests, knowledge, and capabilities determine the 'specialisation' ultimately decided upon. Following their examinations the Research Masters students will be able to function as a beginning academic researcher, either in a semi-academic position, or at an university. The student will be well-prepared to conduct PhD research successfully within the time limits set.

The components of the Research Masters Programme in the first year include a literature seminar, a research seminar and a seminar on historical theory in the fall semester, and a tutorial, a colloquium on historical controversies and a research seminar in the spring semester. The second year offers students the possibility to take classes in a masters programme of another discipline and at another university (in the Netherlands or abroad) up to 20 ECTS. The remaining part of the second year is focussed on the writing of a substantial research masters thesis based on original source research and in principal worthy of elaboration into a PhD dissertation.

The total number of research master students in the Institute for History in 2014: 65.

PhD Programme

The PhD programme in history is characterized by a strong international orientation, a broad variety of disciplinary perspectives, a focus on the use of primary sources and an incorporation into a humanities faculty which is the only such faculty in The Netherlands to provide the opportunity to study the languages and cultures of Africa, Asia and America.

PhD candidates primarily focus on conducting research and writing their dissertation under the guidance of their supervisor. In addition, they take a range of courses relevant to their field of research, which are offered by the Institute for History and other institutions, including national research schools in the field of history. PhD candidates are also involved in teaching history. To prepare them for these teaching tasks the candidates follow apractical educational course. Finally, the PhD programme provides a timely orientation towards a career after the completion of the PhD.

The number of regular PhD candidates currently employed in the Institute for History is 90. Besides, there are more than 100 PhD candidates affiliated to the institute but mostly having their working place elsewhere.
Graduate Seminars 2014

February 12
Chair: Jeff Fynn-Paul
Presentation: Sophie Feyder
Commentary: Damian Pargas and Ariel Lopez

March 12
Chair: Wang Zhongxiao
Presentation: Aniek Smit
Commentary: Saskia Bonjour and Kate Ekama
Title: ‘Slippery concepts, sloppy statistics, or simply stubborn foreigners? Counting highly skilled migrants in postcolonial Jakarta’

April 9
Chair: Carrie Nakamura
Presentation: Xiaodong Xu
Commentary: Jeroen Touwen and Liesbeth Rosen Jacobson
Title: The Genesis of a Growth Triangle in Southeast Asia; A Study of Economic Connections between Singapore, Johor and Riau, 1870-1970

May 14
Chair: Marion Pluskota
Presentation: Haavar Solheim
Commentary: Cátia Antunes and Camila Jara Ibarra
Title: Governability, public security and legitimacy: the Inter-institutional relationship between Police and municipal authorities in Bogotá, Colombia, since the mid-1990s

June 11
Chair: Lotte Pelckmans
Presentation: Honorata Mazepus
Commentary: Matthew Frear and Miriam Groen-Vallinga
Title: Perceived legitimacy of authorities in comparative perspective: Evaluating political authorities in democratic and non-democratic regimes

September 10
Chair: Peter Hoppenbrouwers
Presentation: Raymond Fagel
Commentary: -
Title: ‘Facing the Enemy. The Spanish Army Commanders during the First Decade of the Dutch Revolt (1567-1577)’

October 8
Chair: David Ballantyne
Presentation: Ariel Lopez
Commentary: Edgar Perreira and Anita van Dissel
Title: ‘Conversion, Colonialism and Local Elite Politics: The Making of Islam and Christianity in north Sulawesi, c. 1830-1900’

November 12
Chair: Irial Glynn
Presentation: Erik Odegard
Commentary: Christiaan Engberts and Alicia Schrikker
Title: ‘Appointing a stadholder for Brazil’
December 10
Chair: Jasper van der Steen
Presentation: Jeannette Kamp
Commentary: Kaarle Wirta and Justyna Wubs-Mrozewicz
Title: ‘Crime and family control in early modern Frankfurt’
Members
Ms. Alvarez Francés, L., MA
PhD Candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. J.C. G. Aguiar
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

A. Amadou, MA
PhD Candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Ms. Dr. C.A.P. Antunes
Lecturer
Theme: Colonial and Global History
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. J. Augusteijn
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. M. Bader
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. D.T. Ballantyne
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. Dr. K. Beerden
Lecturer
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

Ms. C. Bekar MA
PhD Candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. S. Belluci
Lecturer
Theme: Colonial and Global History

F. Bethlehem MA
PhD Candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. Dr. N.K. Beyens
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. E.F. van de Bilt
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. N.A. Bloemendal MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities
Prof. Dr. J.L. Blussé van Oud Alblas
Professor
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Ms. C. Boender MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. Dr. S.A. Bonjour
Researcher
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. B.E. van der Boom
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. C.Y.E. Boot MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

D. Boro MPhil
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Dr. D. Bos
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. Dr. E.C. de Braat
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. Prof. Dr. M.E. de Bruijn
Professor
Theme: Colonial and Global History
Theme: Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. Dr. M.F. Carmody
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

A. Chaudhuri MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Ms. Dr. L.M.G.F.E. Claes
Lecturer
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

Dr. H. Colak
Postdoctoral Researcher
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

E.F. Cravo Bertrand Pereira MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. E. Cusumano
Lecturer  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities  

Dr. P.G.C. Dassen  
Lecturer  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities  

Ms. E.M. Dieterman MA  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities  

Ms. Dr. A.M.C. van Dissel  
Lecturer  
Theme: Colonial and Global History  

Prof. Dr. H.W. van den Doel  
Professor  
Theme: Colonial and Global History  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities  

Dr. D. Donev  
Research  
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)  

J.J. van Duijl MA  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800  

Prof. Dr. J.F.J. Duindam  
Professor  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800  

Dr. M.A. Ebben  
Lecturer  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800  
Theme: Colonial and Global History  

Ms. M.F.D. Eekhout MA  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800  

Ms. K.J. Ekama MA  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence  

C.A. Engberts MA  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities  

Dr. R.P. Fagel  
Lecturer  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800  

Prof. Dr. A. Fairclough  
Professor  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities
F. Fakih MA  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Dr. K.J. Fatah-Black  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Colonial and Global History  
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. Dr. M.F. Favereau-Doumenjou  
Post-doctoral researcher  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

Ms. Drs. S. Feyder  
PhD candidate  
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Dr. M. Flohr  
Post-doctoral researcher  
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

Dr. M. J. Frear  
Lecturer  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. J. Fynn-Paul  
Lecturer  
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. Ms. E.M. Geevers  
Post-doctoral researcher  
Theme: Collective identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

Prof. Dr. A.W.M. Gerrits  
Professor  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Prof. Dr. J.B. Gewald  
Professor  
Theme: Colonial and Global History

J. Gijsenbergh MA  
PhD Candidate  
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. I.A. Glynn  
Lecturer  
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. Dr. M.J. de Goede  
Lecturer  
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Prof. Dr. J.J.L. Gommans  
Professor  
Theme: Colonial and Global History
*Ms. M.J. Groen-Vallinga MPhil*
PhD candidate
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

*Dr. D. Haks*
Lecturer
Theme: Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

*Ms. Prof. Dr. M.P.C. van der Heijden*
Lecturer
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

*Prof. Dr. H.J. den Heijer*
Professor
Theme: Colonial and Global History

*Ms. E.A.R. Heijmans MA*
PhD candidate
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

*Ms. A. Heyer MA*
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

*Drs. C.W. Hijzen*
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

*Dr. M. S. Hobson*
Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

*Prof. Dr. P.C.M. Hoppenbrouwers*
Professor
Theme: Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

*P.H.A. Houten MA*
PhD candidate
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

*Dr. A. Janse*
Lecturer
Theme: Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

*Ms. Dr. M.J. Janse*
Post-doctoral researcher
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

*Ms. C. Jara Ibarra MA*
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

*Prof. Dr. K.J.P.F.M. Jeurgens*
Professor
Theme: Colonial and Global History
Ms. J.M. Kamp MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. Drs. M. Kamphuis
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. J.H.C. Kern
Lecturer
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

P. Kloeg MA
PhD candidate
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC- 400 AD)

G.J. de Kok MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

M. Kooriadathodi MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Ms. Dr. H.M.E.P. Kuijpers
Lecturer/post-doctoral researcher
Theme: Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

Ms. M. Kuruppath MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Dr. M. Lak
Lecturer
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. L.B. Lauret MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Prof. Dr. L. de Ligt
Professor
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC – 400 AD)

Ing. J. Ligthart MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

Ms. I. Ligtvoet MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Dr. J.Th. Lindblad
Lecturer
Theme: Colonial and Global History
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence
A. C. Lopez MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Prof. Dr. L.A.C.J. Lucassen
Professor
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. K. Manteufel MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Ms. H. Mazepus MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Political Culture and National Identities

Dr. P.J.J. Meel
Lecturer
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Prof. Dr. J.A. Mol
Professor
Theme: Collective Identities and Transnational Networks in Europe, 1000-1800

T. Mostert MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Colonial and Global History

Ms. Dr. S.M. Munch Miranda
Lecturer
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Ms. S.T.D. Muurling MA
PhD candidate
Theme: Cities, Migration and Global Interdependence

Dr. F.G. Naerebout
Lecturer
Theme: The Unification of the Mediterranean World (400 BC – 400 AD)

Ms. Dr. C.M. Nakamura
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