

Counterterrorism Bookshelf: 60 Books on Terrorism & Counter-Terrorism-Related Subjects

Selected by Joshua Sinai

So many books are published on terrorism and counterterrorism-related subjects that it is difficult to catch up on a large backlog of monographs and edited volumes received for review. In order to deal with this backlog, this column consists of capsule Tables of Contents of 60 books, including also several books published less recently, but still meriting attention. Some of the newly-published books will be reviewed in future issues of 'Perspectives on Terrorism' as stand-alone reviews.

The following capsule overviews are arranged topically under the headings "Terrorism – General," "Proxy Wars," "Radicalization," "Counterterrorism – Legal," "Maritime Terrorism," "Terrorism and Religion," "Global Jihad," and "Country Studies) – Afghanistan, China, Israel, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, United Kingdom, and United States.

Terrorism – General

Ami J. Abou-Bakr, *Managing Disasters through Public-Private Partnerships* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2013), 248 pp., US \$ 29.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5890-1950-8.

Table of Contents: Preface; Introduction; (1) The Emergence of Disaster-Oriented PPPs; (2) Assessing Disaster-Oriented PPPs; (3) The Federal Reserve, a Strategic Alliance; (4) The War Industries Board, a Responsive Alliance; (5) Comparing the Frameworks and the Identity Crisis of Disaster-Oriented PPPs; Conclusion; Appendix: Interview Participants.

John Andrews, *The World in Conflict: Understanding the World's Troublespots* (New York, NY: Public Affairs/Economist Books, 2016), 320 pp., US \$ 18.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-6103-9617-2.

Table of Contents: An Explanation; (1) The Reason Why; (2) Middle East and North Africa: Connected by Islam; (3) Africa: Rich in Resources, Poor in Governance; (4) The UK and Europe: Bloodied Past, Complacent Present, Uncertain Future; (5) The Americans: Faith, Drugs and Revolution; (6) The United States: Both Superpower and Vulnerable Goliath; (7) Asia: People and Potential – For Both Peace and War; (8) War Without End?; Appendices.

Boyle, Michael J., *Non-Western Responses to Terrorism* (Manchester, UK: Manchester University Press, 2019), 504 pages, US \$ 120.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 34.48 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5261-0582-0.

Table of Contents: Foreword by Alex P. Schmid; Introduction; Part I: Russia and Central Asia: (1) Russia: Response to terrorism in the twenty-first century; Part II: Asia: (2) China: Xi Jinping, China's legal reform and counterterrorism; (3) Japan: Terrorism and counterterrorism in Japan; (4) Malaysia: Adapting to the dynamic changes of terrorist threats; (5) Indonesia: Political violence and counterterrorism: Disputed boundaries of a postcolonial state; Part III: South Asia: (6) India: Counterterrorism in India: An ad hoc response to an enduring and variable threat; (7) Pakistan: Countering terrorism in Pakistan: Challenges, conundrum and resolution; Part IV: Latin and South America: (8) Brazil: When the shoe doesn't fit: Brazilian approaches to terrorism and counterterrorism in the post-9/11 era; (9) Colombia: The changing meaning of 'terrorism' in Colombia: A matter of discourse; Part V: Middle East and North Africa: (10) Algeria: Algeria's response to violent extremism; (11) Egypt: Extremism in moderation: Understanding state response to terrorism in Egypt; (12) Lebanon: Contending notions of terrorism in Lebanon: Politico-legal manoeuvres and political Islam; (13) Saudi Arabia: Islam and Saudi Arabia's counterterrorism strategy; (14) Iran: State and terrorism in Iran; Part VI: Africa: (15) Kenya: Counterterrorism in Kenya: Security aid,

impunity and Muslim alienation; (16) Nigeria: A vicious cycle: The growth of terrorism and counterterrorism in Nigeria, 1999-2016; (17) Uganda: Counterterrorism in Musveni's Uganda - Emma Leonard Boyle; (18) South Africa: Understanding South Africa's confused and ineffective response to terrorism; Conclusion.

Donatella Di Cesare, *Terror and Modernity* (Medford, MA: Polity Press, 2019), 208 pp., US \$ 64.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 24.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5095-3149-3.

Table of Contents: (1) Planetary Terror; (2) Terror, Revolution, Sovereignty; (3) Jihadism and Modernity; (4) The New Phobocracy.

Erica Chenoweth, Richard English, Andreas Gofas, and Stathis N. Kalyvas (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism* (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2019), 832 pp., US \$ 124.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-1987-3291-4.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Study of Terrorism: Achievements and Challenges Ahead; Part One: Concepts and Typologies: (2) The Landscape of Political Violence; (3) Defining Terrorism: A Conceptual Minefield; (4) The Evolution of Terrorism Event Databases; (5) The Moral Dimensions of Terrorism; Part Two: The History of Terrorist Violence: (6) The Pre-History of Terrorism; (7) European Political Violence During the Long 19th Century; (8) The Long 20th Century; Part Three: Approaches and Methods: (9) Organizational and Institutional Approaches: Social Movement Studies Perspectives on Political Violence; (10) Formal Approaches to the Study of Terrorism; (11) Sociological and Criminological Explanations of Terrorism; (12) Anthropological and Cultural Approaches to the Study of Terrorism; (13) Historical Approaches to Terrorism; (14) Psychological Approaches to the Study of Terrorism; (15) Critical Approaches to the Study of Terrorism; (16) Geographical Approaches to the Study of Terrorism; Part Four: Causes and Motivations: (17) The Causes of Terrorism; (18) Nationalism and Terrorism; (19) Religion and Terrorism, (20) Ideology and Terrorism; (21) Single-Issue Terrorism; Part Five: Terrorism, Political Violence, and Collective Action: (22) State Terrorism; (23) Terrorism, Civil War, and Insurgency; (24) The Crime-Terror Nexus and its Fallacies; Part Six: Actors, Strategies, and Modus Operandi: (25) Terrorist Organizational Dynamics; (26) Terrorist Technological Innovation; (27) Women and Terrorism; (28) Suicide Terrorism; (29) The Strategic Model of Terrorism Revisited; Part Seven: Issues and Pedagogical Challenges: (30) The Rise and Fall of Terrorism; (31) Financing Terrorism; (32) Terrorism and State Sponsorship in World Politics; (33) Teaching about Terrorism: Methodology and Ethics; (34) New Techniques in Teaching Terrorism; Part Eight: The Geographical Context of Terrorism: (35) Terrorism in Western Europe: A Homegrown Trademark; (36) Terrorism in Latin America; (37) Terrorism in the Middle East; (38) Terrorism in Asia; (39) Terrorism in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Recapitulation of Causes and Consequences; Part Nine: Academic and Policy Perspectives on Countering Terrorism: (40) Counterterrorism Strategies; (41) Terrorism and Counterterrorism: A Policy Perspective; (42) Counterterrorism and International Law; (43) Torture and the War on Terrorism; (44) Academic Research and the Intelligence Community: Some Reflections; Part Ten: Autobiographic Reflections on the Evolution of a Field: (45) Constructing the Field of Terrorism; (46) Institutionalizing the Field of Terrorism; (47) Revising the Field of Terrorism.

Jack Donnelly and Daniel J. Whelan, *International Human Rights* [Fifth Edition] (Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2017), 296 pp., US \$ 40.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-8133-4948-0.

Table of Contents: Preface; Part One: History and Theory: (1) Human Rights in Global Politics: Historical Perspective; (2) Theories of Human Rights; (3) The Relative Universality of Human Rights; (4) The Unity of Human Rights; Part Two: Multilateral, Bilateral, and Transnational Action: (5) Global Multilateral Mechanisms; (6) Regional Human Rights Regimes; (7) Human Rights and Foreign Policy; (8) Human Rights in American Foreign Policy; (9) Transnational Human Rights Advocacy; Part Three: Contemporary Issues: (10) Humanitarian Intervention; (11) Globalization, the State, and Human Rights; (12) (Anti)Terrorism and Human Rights.

Henry Farrell and Abraham L. Newman, *Of Privacy and Power: The Transatlantic Struggle Over Freedom and Security* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2019), 248 pp., US \$ 29.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-6911-8364-0.

Table of Contents: Preface; Introduction: Freedom and Security in the New Interdependence; (1) Politics in an Age of Interdependence; (2) Domestic Security and Privacy in the Transatlantic Space; (3) Competing Atlantic Alliances and the Fight Over Airline Passenger Data Sharing; (4) Cross-National Layering and the Regulation of Terrorist Financial Tracking; (5) Insulation and the Transformation of Commercial Privacy Disputes; Conclusion: Information, Power, and World Politics.

Christopher J. Finlay, *Terrorism and the Right to Resist: A Theory of Just Revolutionary War* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 354 pp., US \$ 113.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 35.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1070-4093-9.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; Part I: Theory and Principles: (2) Justice, Oppression, and the Right to Resist; (3) Rights Worth Killing For; (4) The Codes of Resistance; (5) Rights Worth Dying For: Distributing the Costs of Resistance; Part II: Wars of Liberation: Fighting Within the Standard JIB: (6) Non-State Groups and the Authority to Wage War; (7) Guerrilla War, Discrimination, and the Problem of Lawful Irregulars; Part III: Fighting Beyond the Law of War: (8) The Partisan *Jus in Bellow*: Resistance Beyond the Laws of War; (9) Terrorist War; (10) Back to the Start: The Ethics of Beginning; Conclusions.

Freedom House, *Freedom in the World 2017: The Annual Survey of Political Rights and Civil Liberties* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc., 2018), pp., US \$ [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5381-0007-3.

Table of Contents: Populists and Autocrats: the Dual Threat to Global Democracy; Introduction; Country Reports; Related and Disputed Territory Reports; Survey Methodology; Tables and Ratings: Table of Independent Countries, Table of Territories, Combined Average Ratings: Independent Countries, Combined Average Ratings: Territories, Electoral Democracies.

Adrian Guelke, *Terrorism and Global Disorder* (New York, NY: I.B. Tauris, 2006), 280 pp., US \$ 120.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 24.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-8504-3804-5.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) Introduction: A Day of Infamy; (2) A Clash of Civilizations?; (3) Blowback; (4) Diversion; (5) Spoiler Violence; (6) Breakdown; (7) Revenge and Spill-Over; (8) A Logic of Escalation?; (9) Counter-Terrorism; (10) Peace Processes and Terrorism; (11) Injustice and Inequality; (12) Conclusion: Terrorism and Global Disorder.

Hendrik Hegemann, *International Counterterrorism Bureaucracies in the United Nations and the European Union* (New York, NY: Nomos/Bloomsbury, 2014), 320 pp., US \$ 90.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4742-4315-5.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (1.1) Counterterrorism Cooperation and International Bureaucracies: Research Questions and Objectives; (2) Analyzing International Bureaucracies: A Theoretical Framework; (3) Terrorism, Counterterrorism, and International Cooperation: Surveying an Ambivalent Field; (4). The United Nations and the European Union in the Fight against Terrorism; (5) Case Study 1: The United Nations Secretariat; (6) Case Study 2: The UN Counterterrorism Committee Executive Directorate; (7) Case Study 3: The European Commission; (8) Case Study 4: The EU Counterterrorism Coordinator; (9) Conclusion; Annex: List of Interviews.

Jeffrey S. Lantis, *Arms and Influence: U.S. Technology Innovations and the Evolution of International Security Norms* (Stanford, CA: Stanford Security Studies/Stanford University Press, 2016), 280 pp., US \$90.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 30.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-8047-9977-5.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) Theorizing Norm Change; (3) The Atom Bomb: Constructing a Nuclear Order; (4) Atoms for Peace? New Nuclear Technology Export Controls; (5) Satellites and Sovereignty: Humanitarian Intervention and the “Responsibility to Protect”; (6) Armed UAVs and the Norm Against

Assassination of Foreign Adversaries; (7) The Final Frontier: Weaponizing Space; (8) Conclusion.

Paul Maddress (Ed.), *The Image of the Enemy: Intelligence Analysis of Adversaries Since 1945* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2015), 312 pp., US \$ 98.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 32.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-6261-6239-6.

Table of Contents: Introduction: Achieving Objective, Policy-Relevant Intelligence; (1) Soviet Leaders, Soviet Intelligence, and Changing Views of the United States, 1965-1991; (2) The Stasi's Reporting on the Federal Republic of Germany; (3) "We May Not Always Be Right, but We're Never Wrong": US Intelligence Assessments of the Soviet Union, 1972-1991; (4) East Germany in the Sights of the West German Federal Intelligence Service: Four Examples from as many Decades; (5) British Intelligence, PIRA, and the Early Years of the Northern Ireland Crisis: Remembering, Forgetting, and Mythologizing; (6) Israeli Intelligence Threat Perceptions of Palestinian Terrorist Organizations, 1948-2008; (7) Pakistani Intelligence and India; (8) American Intelligence Assessments of the Jihadists, 1989-2011; Conclusion: Intelligence and Policy.

Debora Valentina Malito, Gaby Umbach and Nehal Bhuta (Eds.), *The Palgrave Handbook of Indicators in Global Governance* (New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018), 535 pp., US \$ 193.76 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-3-3196-2706-9.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction: Of Numbers and Narratives – Indicators in Global Governance and the Rise of a Reflexive Indicator Culture; Part I. Conceptualising and Contextualising Indicators as Instruments of (Global) Governance; (2) Good Governance: Measuring the Performance of Governments; (3) How International Rankings Constitute and Limit Our Understanding of Global Governance Challenges: The Case of Corruption; (4) Measuring Governance as if Institutions Matter: A Proposal; (5) The Creative Disorder of Measuring Governance and Stateness; (6) Sustainability, Sustainability Assessment, and the Place of Fiscal Sustainability; (7) Measuring Governance: Revisiting the Uses of Corruption and Transparency Indicators; Part II. Making Measures: (8) Understanding Governance and Corruption Using Survey Data: A Novel Approach and Its Applications in Policy and Research; (9) Government at a Glance: A Dashboard Approach to Indicators; (10) The European Commission's Fiscal Sustainability Indicators and Their Use in the EU's Integrated Cycle of Economic Policy Coordination; (11) Measuring the Rule of Law: The World Justice Project's Rule of Law Index; (12) Measuring the Opposition of Corruption: The Evolution of Governance Indicators at Global Integrity; (13) Developing an Indicator of Fiscal Sustainability for Africa; (14) Moving Beyond Traditional Indicators of Fiscal Sustainability: Examples From Locally Chosen Indicators; Part III. Applying Measures: The Use and the Impact of Indicators as Instruments of (Global) Governance: (15) Corruption Indicators in Local Political Landscapes: Reflections From Albania; (16) Activism through Numbers? The Corruption Perception Index and the Use of Indicators by Civil Society Organizations; (17) Measuring Corruption in India: Work in Slow Progress; (18) Ranking Countries for Good Governance Using Public Opinion Surveys; (19) Analysing the Use of Sustainability Indicators; (20) Sustainability of Public Debt: A Dangerous Obsession; (21) Measuring the World: Indicators, Human Rights, and Global Governance; (22) Conclusions: Knowing and Governing.

Mariya Y. Omelicheva and Lawrence P. Markowitz, *Webs of Corruption: Trafficking and Terrorism in Central Asia* (New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2019), 232 pp., US \$ 65.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-2311-8855-5.

Table of Contents: Preface and Acknowledgments; Introduction; (1) Theorizing the Trafficking-Terrorism Nexus; (2) Mapping How Trafficking and Terrorism Intersect; (3) Convergence and Coexistence: Divergent Paths of Tajikistan and Uzbekistan; (4) Emerging Relationships Within the Nexus: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, and Tajikistan; Conclusion; Appendix 1. Socioeconomic Predictors of the Trafficking-Terrorism Nexus; Appendix 2. The Impact of Drug Trafficking on Terrorism.

James W. Peterson, *NATO and Terrorism: Organizational Expansion and Mission Transformation* (New York, NY: Continuum Books, 2011), 224 pp., US \$ 108.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-4411-2976-5.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Battle Against Terrorism Reshapes the NATO Organization; (2) Partners for Peace After the Cold War; (3) From Partnership to Membership in 1999; (4) The Class of 2004 and the Post-9/11 World; (5) Further Class Membership and the Traps of Southeast Asia; (6) Bosnia in the Lengthened Shadow of the Cold War; (7) Kosovo in the Shadow of Bosnia's Lessons; (8) NATO Applies its Capabilities in Afghanistan; (9) The War in Iraq Shakes NATO Capabilities; (10) European Security, East and West; (11) The Coasts of NATO, North and South; (12) NATO Missions Reshape the Battle Against Terrorism

Scott Nicholas Romaniuk and Stewart Tristan Webb (Eds.), *Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Modern War* (Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press, 2016), 312 pp., US \$ 75.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4822-4765-7.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Conceptualizing Counterterrorism; (2) The Socially Constructed Insurgency: using Social Movement Theory as a Framework for Analyzing Insurgencies; (3) The Crime-Terror-Insurgency "Nexus": Implications for Global Security; (4) Ideological Motivations of Arab Foreign Fighters as Insurgents and Terrorists: From 1980s Afghanistan to the Syrian Insurgency; (5) Al-Qaeda: Through the Lens of Global Insurgency; (6) The Threat of Terrorism to Critical Infrastructure: TEN-R and the Global Salafi Jihad; (7) The Power to Hurt Indirectly: Deterrence of Violent Nonstate Organizations by Threats of Domestic-Political Costs; (8) Latent Insurgency: Is the Threat of Militant Islamist Groups in Indonesia Diminishing?; (9) Mali's Rebels: Making Sense of the National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad Insurgency; (10) Crossroads: Tracing the Historical Roots of Modern Insurgency in the Caucasus; (11) Lashkar-e-Taiba: Regional Insurgent Group or Emerging International Threat?; (12) The Haqqani Network 'Threat': Keeping Insurgency in the Family; (13) Manchuria – The Cockpit of Insurgent Empire: A Historical Perspective From the Khitan Liao to the People's Republic of China; (14) From David to Goliath: Chinese Pacification and Counterinsurgency Operations in Modern Wars; (15) The "Father-to-Son" War: Burma's Karen Nationalist Insurgency; (16) An Assessment of the United Nations Counterterrorism Initiatives: 2001-2015; (17) Insurgencies, Civil Wars, and International Support: Reassessing Evidence of Moral Hazard From the Balkans.

Michael Stohl, Richard Burchill, and Scott Englund (Eds.), *Constructions of Terrorism: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Research and Policy* (Oakland, CA: University of California Press, 2017), 256 pp., US \$ 85.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 29.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-5202-9417-2.

Table of Contents: Introduction: Constructions of Terrorism; (1) Can Terrorism Be Defined?; (2) Misoverestimating Terrorism; (3) Terrorism as Tactic; (4) The Construction of State Terrorism; (5) Killing Before an Audience: Terrorism as Performance Violence; (6) Constructing Terrorism: From Fear and Coercion to Anger and Jujitsu Politics; (7) Framing Terrorism: The Communicative Constitution of the Terrorist Actor; (8) Some Thoughts on Constructions of Terrorism and the Framing of the Terrorist Threat in the United Kingdom; (9) Contradictions in the Terrorist Discourse and Constraints on the Political Imagination of Violence; (10) Legal Constructions of Terrorism; (11) Do Different Definitions of Terrorism Alter Its Causal Story?; (12) Analyzing Pathways of Lone-Actor Radicalization: A Relational Approach; (13) Constructing Cultures of Martyrdom Across Religions, Time, and Space; (14) Introducing the Government Actions in Terror Environments (Gate) Data Set; (15) The World Versus Daesh: Constructing a Contemporary Terrorist Threat; Conclusion: Understanding How Terrorism Is Constructed.

Donald Stoker and Edward B. Westermann (Eds.), *Expeditionary Police Advising and Militarization: Building Security in a Fractured World* (Havertown, PA: Helion/Distributed by Casemate Publishers, 2018), 360 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-9115-1286-8.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Expeditionary Police Advising: A Brief History; (2) Paramilitary Police Auxiliaries and Counterinsurgency Warfare: The Failure of the Direct Approach in the Nazi East, 1941-1944; (3) A Hidden Dimension of Britain's 'Informal Empire': British Police and Security Advisors and Anti-Communist Measures in the Middle East, 1949-1958; (4) 'A Theoretical Middle Course': The Militarization of

Civilian Policing in 1950s West Germany; (5) The Public Safety Division and the National Police Field Force in Vietnam, 1964-1971; (6) The Military Police as Police Advisors: A Potential Solution with Many Challenges – Panama (1989-1999) and Kosovo (1999-2002); (7) The Street Cop Fallacy: Effectively Targeting Local Police Reform in Kosovo Since 2008 and Bosnia, 2003-2012); (8) Challenges in Police Development: Insights From the War in Afghanistan, 2001-2011); (9) Village Stability Operations and the Afghan Local Police, 2010-2015; (10) Assessing the Dutch Integrated Police-Training Mission in Kunduz Province, Afghanistan, 2011-2013; (11) The Thin Blue Line: Police Advising in Dynamic Environment, Iraq (2003-2014) and Afghanistan (2009-2015); (12) Contracted Foreign Advisors in the Abu Dhabi Police Force: Explaining Their Enduring Presence, 2002-2015; (13) Expeditionary Police Advising: Some Conclusions, Problems, and Lessons Learned.

Jim Storr, *The Hall of Mirrors: War and Warfare in the Twentieth Century* (Havertown, PA: Helion & Company/Distributed by Casemate Publishers, 2018), 312 pp., US \$ 39.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-9123-9085-4/

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Dawn of the Century; (2) The Great War; (3) Douglas Haig, Master of Manoeuvre Warfare; (4) Four Years of Warfare; (5) Who Is Afraid of Virginia Wolf?; (6) The Proper Application of Overwhelming Force; (7) 'If You Do Not Destroy Them...'; (8) Blood, Toil, Tears and Sweat; (9) The New World Order; (10) 99 Red Balloons; (12) The Evolutionary Niche; (13) 'It Is Clearly Illegal...'; (14) Business in Great Waters; (15) The Hall of Mirrors; Appendices: (I) Army Formations; (II) Post-War Tanks and Infantry Fighting Vehicles.

Kimberly L. Thachuk and Rollie Lal (Eds.), *Terrorist Criminal Enterprises: Financing Terrorism Through Organized Crime* (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger/ABC-CLIO LLC, 2018), 212 pp., US \$ 75.50 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4408-6067-6.

Table of Contents: Foreword; (1) An Introduction to Terrorist Criminal Enterprises; (2) The Gangsterization of Terrorism; (3) Daesh in Iraq and Syria: Terrorist Criminal Enterprise; (4) Daesh and Al-Qaida in Europe; (5) The Industry of Terror: Criminal Financing of the North Caucasus Insurgency; (6) The Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC): A Transnational Criminal-Insurgent-Terror Phenomenon; (7) Boko Haram and al-Shabaab: Adaptive Criminal Financing Amid Expanded Terror; (8) The Haqqani Network: Gangster Jihadists; (9) The Evolution of the PKK into a Criminal Enterprise; (10) Hezbollah: The Continuing Expansion of a Robust Criminal Enterprise; (11) Cashing in on Fragility: Al-Qaida in the Islamic Maghreb and Crime in the Sahelo-Saharan Region; (12) The Abu Sayyaf Group: A Destructive Duality; (13) Policy Options: Combating Terrorist Criminal Enterprises.

Jonathan Tonge, *Comparative Peace Processes* (Medford, CA: Polity Press, 2014), 288 pp., US \$ 78.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 28.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-4290-1.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Concept of a Peace Process; (2) Prescriptions for Conflict Management or Resolution; (3) Peace: Implementation: Maintenance; Reconciliation; (4) Deadlock: The Palestinian 'Peace Process'; (5) Conflict and Confessionalism in Lebanon; (6) Consociational Triumph: Northern Ireland's Peace Process; (7) Confederalism and Consociation in Bosnia-Herzegovina; (8) ETA's Slow Defeat: The Basque 'Peace Process'; (9) When a Peace Process Fails: Sri Lanka; Conclusion.

Robert J. Ursano, Carol S. Fullerton, Lars Weisaeth and Beverley Raphael (Eds.), *Textbook of Disaster Psychiatry* [Second Edition], (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2017), 364 pp., US \$ 110.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-1071-3849-0.

Table of Contents: Preface; Part I: Introduction: (1) Individual and Community Responses to Disasters; Part II: Foundations of Disaster Psychiatry: (2) Epidemiology of Disaster Mental Health: The Foundation for Disaster Mental Health Response; (3) Disaster Ecology; (4) Neurobiology of Disaster Exposure: Fear, Anxiety, Trauma, and Resilience; (5) Trajectories of Health, Resilience, and Illness; Part III: Clinical Care and Interventions: (6) Early Interventions for Trauma-Related Problems; (7) Acute Stress Disorder and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder; (8) Psychiatric Aspects of Medical-Surgical Disaster Care; (9) Collaborative Care Interventions for Acutely Injured Survivors of Individual and Mass Trauma; Part IV: Special Topics: (10) International Disaster

Response; (11) Risk Communication in Disasters: Promoting Resilience; (12) The Unintended Consequences of Disaster-Related Media Coverage; (13) Terrorism and Weapons of Mass Destruction; (14) Children and Families Responding to Disaster and Bereavement; (15) Disaster Workers: Exposure to Mass and Traumatic Death; (16) Health Care Planning for Community Disaster Care; (17) Workplace and Organizational Disasters: Response and Planning; (18) Pandemics: Health Care Emergencies; (19) Leadership in Disasters; (20) Nuclear Disaster Response; (21) Ethical Issues in Disaster Psychiatry; Part V: Public Health and Disaster Psychiatry: (22) Public Health and Disaster Mental Health: Preparing, Responding, and Recovering.

Thomas G. Weiss, *Humanitarian Intervention* [Third Edition] (Medford, MA: Polity Press, 2016), 272 pp., US \$ 72.75 [Hardcover], US \$ 20.75 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5095-0732-0.

Table of Contents: Preface; Introduction; (1) Conceptual Building Blocks; (2) “Humanitarian” Interventions: Thumbnail Sketches; (3) New Wars and New Humanitarianisms; (4) New Thinking: The Responsibility to Protect; (5) So What? Moving From Rhetoric to Reality.

Proxy Wars

Eli Berman and David A. Lake (Eds.), *Proxy Wars: Suppressing Violence Through Local Agents* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2019), 354 pp., US \$ 95.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 29.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5017-3306-2.

Table of Contents: Introduction: Principals, Agents, and Indirect Foreign Policies; (1) South Korea, 1950-43: Exogenous Realignment of Preferences; (2) Denmark, 1940-45: Armed Resistance and Agency Slippage in Germany’s Model Protectorate; (3) Colombia, 1990-2010: Cooperation in the War on Drugs; (4) Lebanon and Gaza, 1975-2017: Israel’s Extremes of Interest Alignment; (5) El Salvador, 1979-92: Revisiting Success; (6) Pakistan, 2001-11: Washington’s Small Stick; (7) Not Dark Yet: The Israel-PA Principal-Agent Relationship, 1993-2017; (8) Yemen, 2001-11: Building on Unstable Ground; (9) Iraq, 2003-11: Principal Failure; (10) Policy Implications for the United States; Conclusion.

Tyrone L. Groh, *Proxy War: The Least Bad Option* (Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2019), 264 pp., US \$ 65.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-5036-0818-4.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (2) Sharpening the Definitions of Indirect Intervention and Proxy War; (3) The Evolution of Proxy War Since 1945; (4) A Theory of Proxy War; (5) America’s Proxy War in Laos; (6) South Africa’s Proxy War in Angola; (7) India’s Proxy War in Sri Lanka; (8) Conclusion.

Radicalization

Eitan Y. Alimi, Charles Demetriou, and Lorenzo Bosi, *The Dynamics of Radicalization: A Relational and Comparative Perspective* (New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2015), 352 pp., US \$ 105.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 33.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-1999-3772-1.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) Introduction: Social Movements, Contentious Politics, and Radicalization; (2) Theorizing and Comparing Radicalization: A Relational Framework; (3) The Italian Extra-Parliamentary Left Movement and Brigade Rosse (1969-1978); (4) The Cypriot Enosis Movement and EOKA (1945-1959); (5) The Salafi Transnational Jihad Movement and al-Qaeda (1984-2001); (6) Processes of Radicalization: Dissimilarities in Similarities; (7) Radicalization in Reverse and Non-Radicalization; (8) Conclusion: The Relational Dynamics of Radicalization; Appendix: List of Sub-Mechanisms: Types and Definitions.

Colin J. Beck, *Radicals, Revolutionaries, and Terrorists* (Medford, MA: Polity Press, 2015), 208 pp., US \$ 67.50 [Hardcover], US \$ 23.75 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-6212-1.

Table of Contents: Part I: The Known Knowns: (1) What is Radicalization?; (2) Who is Radical?; (3) How Do Radical Movements Organize; (4) When and Where Does Radicalism Occur?; Part II: The Known Unknowns: (5) Is Radicalism About Ideas and Ideology?; (6) IS There a Life Cycle of Radicalism?; (7) How and Why Does Radicalism Diffuse in Waves?; (8) What is the Past and Future of Radicalism?

Susan C. Cloninger and Steven A. Leibo (Eds.) [with the assistance of Mohammad Amjad], *Understanding Angry Groups: Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Their Motivations and Effects on Society* (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2017), 434 pp., US \$ 73.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4408-3350-2.

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Robert G. Rabil, *Salafism in Lebanon: From Apoliticism to Transnational Jihadism* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2014), 272 pp., 89.95 [Hardcover] US \$ 29.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-6261-6117-7.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Creed, Ideology, and *Manhaj* (Methodology) of Salafism: A Historical and Contemporaneous Framework; (2) The Path to Salafism; (3) The Quietest Salafi Ideology of Sheikh Sa'd al-Din Muhammed al-Kibbi; (4) The Activist (*Haraki*) Salafi Ideology of Sheikh Zakariya 'Abd al Razaq al-Masri; (5). The Emergence and Ideology of the Salafi-Jihadi Usbat al-Ansar; (6) Salafism, Confessional Politics, and Shi'a Ascendancy: *Al-Infitah* (Opening Up) or The Rise to Rebellion?; (7) The Sunni Leadership and Salafism: Political Expediency and Self-Denial; (8) Salafism, the Divided House and the Syrian Rebellion: Jihad in the Path of Allah; Conclusion.

Bernard Rougier, *The Sunni Tragedy in the Middle East: Northern Lebanon From Al-Qaeda to ISIS* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2011), 288 pp., US \$ 35.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 24.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-6911-7001-5.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) North Lebanon in *Bilad al-Sham*; (2) Defending an Imagined Umma: The Path to Terrorism; (3) The Anti-Syrian Movement: Rebuilding a Political Scene; (4) The Syrian Regime Reacts: Building Up a Jihadi Network; (5) Jihad and Resistance in North Lebanon: The History of Fatah al-Islam; (6) The Failure to Create a Lasting Support Base for the Syrian Insurrection; Epilogue; Conclusion.

Saudi Arabia

Pierre Conesa, *The Saudi Terror Machine: The Truth About Radical Islam and Saudi Arabia Revealed* (New York, NY: Skyhorse Publishing, 2016), 240 pp., US \$ 27.99 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-5107-3663-4.

Table of Contents: Foreword; Introduction; (1) A Religious Diplomacy Inscribed in the Saudi Regime's DNA; (2) The Establishment of the System: From Pan-Islamism to the Fight Against Nasserist Pan-Arabism Until the 1979 Crisis; (3) Wahhabism and Salafism: The Same Battle; (4) Religious Diplomacy Transformed: Anti-Shiism and Anti-Communism; (5) When Submunitions Explode; Conclusion; Annexes.

United Kingdom

Basia Spalek, *Terror Crime Prevention with Communities* (New York, NY: Bloomsbury Academic/Bloomsbury, 2015), 184 pp., US \$ 100.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 41.44 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-4742-2367-6.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) Terror Crime Prevention with Communities: Trust, Community and Counter-Terrorism: An Introduction; (2) Credibility in Counter-Terrorism Practice; (3) Community Policing within a Counter-Terrorism Context: Understanding Police and Community Engagement; (4) Citizenship, Responsibilisation and Trust in Counter-Terrorism; (5) Police and Community Engagement and Partnership for Counter-Terrorism; (6) Understanding Emotions in Counter-Terrorism Practice; (7) Governing Terror: 'Top-down' and 'Bottom-up' Approaches to Counter-Terrorism; Conclusion: Engaging Communities for Twenty-First-Century Security.

Daniel Stevens and Nick Vaughan-Williams, *Everyday Security Threats: Perceptions, Experiences, and Consequences* (Manchester, England, UK: Manchester University Press, 2017), 208 pp., US \$ 120.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 30.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7190-9606-8.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Perspectives on Security Threat Politics; (2) The 2012 Study 'Public Perceptions of Threat in Britain'; (3) The Scope of Security Threats and Their Causes; (4) Security Threats and Their Consequences; (5) Government, Perceptions and Experiences of Security Threats, and Citizen Involvement in the Risk Management Cycle; Conclusion.

United States

Keith Gregory Logan (Ed.), *Homeland Security and Intelligence* [Second Edition] (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2018), 365 pp., US \$ 75.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 44.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-4408-5638-9.

Table of Contents: Introduction: The Strength of our Intelligence Community; Part I. The History and Process of Intelligence: (1) A History of U.S. Intelligence; (2) A Brief Look at the Intelligence Community; (3) Intelligence Fundamentals; (4) Intelligence Analysis: A 9/11 Case Study; (5) Five-Eyes – Foreign Intelligence Services; Part II. Post-9/11 Evolution: (6) Homeland Security Office of Intelligence and Analysis and the New IC; (7) U.S. Coast Guard Intelligence; (8) Cyber Security and Intelligence; (9) The Role of Fusion Centers in Homeland Security; (10) U.S. Border Security and Intelligence; (11) Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience Through Bi-Directional Intelligence Information Sharing with the Private Sector; Part III: Considerations for the Next Decade: (12) Congressional Oversight, the Intelligence Community, and 21st-Century Challenges; (13) Domestic Intelligence Revisited: Assessing the Domestic Intelligence Model and Process; (14) Disrupting Armed Groups: Human Intelligence Strategies; (15) The Lone Wolf and Radicalization; (16) Whistleblower or Traitor?; The National Intelligence University: Integrating the Intelligence Community; Epilogue.

George Michael, *The Enemy of My Enemy: The Alarming Convergence of Militant Islam and the Extreme Right* (Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 2006), 406 pp., US \$ 34.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-7006-1444-8.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) The Contemporary Extreme Right; (3) The Development of Militant Islam and Arab Nationalism; (4) Militant Islam in the United States; (5) Interaction Between the Extreme Right and Islamic/Arab Extremists; (6) The U.S. Government's Response to Political Extremism and Terrorism; (7) The Role of Nongovernmental Organizations in the Aftermath of 9/11; (8) How the Extreme Right Views the Current Crisis; (9) How Militant Islam Views the Current Crisis; (10) Prospects for Cooperation Between Militant Islam and the Extreme Right; (11) Conclusion.

Darren A. Wheeler, *Congress and the War on Terror: Making Policy for the Long War* (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger/ABC-Clio LLC, 2018), 218 pp., US \$ 60.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4408-5708-9.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) Introduction; (2) Electronic Surveillance and National Security; (3) Interrogation and Torture; (4) Military Tribunals; (5) Drones and Targeted Killing; (6) Making Policy for the Long War.

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