

Counterterrorism Bookshelf: 62 Books on Terrorism & Counter-Terrorism-Related Subjects

Reviewed by Joshua Sinai

So many books are published on terrorism and counterterrorism-related subjects that it is difficult to catch up on a large backlog of monographs and edited volumes received for review. In order to catch up on this backlog, this column consists mostly of capsule Tables of Contents of 62 books, including also several books published less recently but still meriting attention. Some of these books will be reviewed in future issues of 'Perspectives on Terrorism' as stand-alone reviews.

The following capsule overviews are arranged topically under the headings "Terrorism – General," "Terrorist Groups," "Country Studies," "Counterterrorism - General," "Counterterrorism – Countering Violent Extremism," "Counterterrorism – Conflict Resolution," "Counterterrorism – Intelligence," and "Counterterrorism – Legal."

Terrorism—General

Alain Badiou, *Our Wound is Not So Recent* (Medford, MA: Polity, 2016), 80 pp., US \$ 9.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5095-1493-9.

The text is a transcript of a speech by the author on November 23, 2015 at the Theatre de la Commune d'Aubervilliers in Paris, France. It discusses the implications of the wave of Islamist terrorist attacks in Paris, which the author attributes to a malaise connected to the supremacy of global capitalism and new forms of imperialism leading to the weakening of states under their domination which have become breeding grounds for a new form of nihilism that seeks revenge against such domination.

Mia Bloom with John Horgan, *Small Arms: Children and Terrorism* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2019), 248 pp., US \$ 27.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8014-5385-5.

Table of Contents: (1) What Is a Child?; (2) Child Soldiers versus Children in Terrorist Groups; (3) Learning to Hate: Socialization and Cultural Influences; (4) Pathways to Involvement: Coercion; (5) Pathways to Involvement: Consensus and Cultures of Martyrdom; (6) Experiences, Apprenticeships, and Careers in Terror; (7) Leaving Terrorism Behind; (8) An End or a New Beginning?

Stephanie Dornschneider, *Whether to Kill: The Cognitive Maps of Violent and Nonviolent Individuals* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016), 328 pp., US \$ 79.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-4770-1.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) A Cognitive Mapping Approach to Political Violence; (2) Interviewing Violent and Nonviolent Individuals; (3) A Short History of the Individuals' Groups; (4) Constructing Cognitive Maps About Political Violence; (5) A Computational Analysis of Violent and Nonviolent Activism; (6) Alternative Worlds Without Violence; Conclusion; Appendix 1: Chapter 1: Pearl's Definition for Causal Models and Counterfactuals (Pearl 2000); Appendix 2: Alternative Worlds Without Violence.

Maik Fielitz and Laura Lotte Laloire (Eds.), *Trouble on the Far Right: Contemporary Right-Wing Strategies and Practices in Europe* (Bielefeld, Germany: Transcript Verlag, 2016), 208 pp., US \$ 30.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-3-8376-3720-5.

Table of Contents: Part I: To Begin With; (1) Trouble on the Far Right: Introductory Remarks; (2) Europe's Far

Right in Flux; Part II: At the Ballot Box; (3) No One-Trick Ponies: The Multifaceted Appeal of the Populist Radical Right; (4) The Far Right in Austria: Small on the Streets, Big in Parliament; (5) The Turning Fortunes of Romania's Far Right: The Rise and Fall of Greater Romania Party; (6) Svoboda and the Restructuring of Ukrainian Nationalism; Part III: On the Street; (7) Don't Call me Right!: The Strategy of Normalization in German Right-Wing Extremism; (8) On Patrol with the New German Vigilantes; (9) CasaPound Italia: The Fascist Hybrid; (10) Who Are 'They'? : Continuities and Changes in the Discourse of CasaPound Italia on Migration and Otherness; (11) What's in the Mind of the Neo-Nazi Next Door?: A Personal Reflection on the Rise and Persistence of Golden Dawn in Greece; Part IV: Over Cultural Hegemony; (12) Preparing for (Intellectual) Civil War: The New Right in Austria and Germany; (13) The Strategy of the French Identitaires: Entering Politics through the Media; (14) Arguing with the Nouvelle Droite: Substantive Debate, Partisan Polemics or Truth Seeking? (15) Black Sheep in a Far-Right Zoo?: Fethullah Gülen's Strategy of 'Non-Violence'; (16) Women and their Rights in the Nationalists' Strategies: Abortion as a Contentious Issue in the Polish 'Culture War'; Part V: Underground; (17) A Warfare Mindset: Right-Wing Extremism and 'Counter-State Terror' as a Threat for Western Democracies; (18) Right-Wing Terrorism and Hate Crime in the UK; Part VI: Within; (19) Patterns of Far-Right and Anti-Muslim Mobilization in the United Kingdom; But – Where Do These People Come From?: The (Re)Emergence of Radical Nationalism in Finland; (20) The Far Right in Latvia: Should We Be Worried?; (21) The Achilles' Heel of Bulgaria's Patriotic Front; (22) The Changing Face of Neo-Nazism.

James Fitzgerald, Nadya Ali, and Megan Armstrong (Eds.), *Terrorism and Policy Relevance: Critical Perspectives* (New York, NY: Routledge, 2018), 154 pp., US \$ 155.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 49.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1388-9486-0.

Table of Contents: (1) Editors' introduction: critical terrorism studies: reflections on policy-relevance and disciplinarity; (2) Critical terrorism studies, victimisation, and policy relevance: compromising politics or challenging hegemony; (3) Terror from behind the keyboard: conceptualising faceless detractors and guarantors of security in cyberspace; (4) 'Read it in the papers, seen it on TV...': the 1981 Libyan hit squad scare as a case of simulated terrorism in the United States; (5) Ask the audience: television, security and Homeland (6) Interrogating representations of 'militants' and 'terrorists' in the United States' Militant Imagery Project and the Counterterrorism Calendar; (7) To be or not to be policy relevant? Power, emancipation and resistance in CTS research; (8) Dialogue, praxis and the state: a response to Richard Jackson; (9) Counter-radicalisation policy across Europe: an interview with Maarten van de Donk (Radicalisation Awareness Network); (10) Frontline perspectives on preventing violent extremism: an interview with Alys Karmani (STREET UK).

Timothy Howe and Lee L. Brice (Eds.), *Brill's Companion to Insurgency and Terrorism in the Ancient Mediterranean* (Boston, MA: Brill, 2016), 372 pp., US \$ 184.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-9-0042-2235-9.

Table of Contents: Series Foreword; Preface; Part 1: (1) Introduction; Insurgency and Terrorism in the Ancient World, Grounding the Discussion; Part 2: The Ancient Near East; (2) Insurgency and Terror in Mesopotamia; (3) Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in the Assyrian Empire during the Late Eight Century BCE; (4) Fourth Century Revolts against Persia: The Test Case of Sidon (348-345 BCE); Part 3: Classical Greece and the Hellenistic World; (5) Spartan State Terror: Violence, Humiliation, and the Reinforcement of Social Boundaries in Classical Sparta; (6) Alexander and 'Afghan Insurgency': A Reassessment; (7) Insurgency in Ptolemaic Egypt; Part 4: The Roman World; (8) Insurgency or State Terrorism? The Hispanic Wars in the Second Century BCE; (9) Roman Counterinsurgency Policy and Practice in Judaea; (10) From Batavian Revolt to Rhenish Insurgency; (11) Gallic Insurgencies? Annihilating the Bagaudae; (12) Epilogue: Looking Ahead.

Noriyuki Katagiri, *Adapting to Win: How Insurgents Fight and Defeat Foreign States in War* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2015), 312 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-4641-4.

Table of Contents: (1) How Do Insurgents Fight and Defeat Foreign States in War?; (2) Origins and Proliferation of Sequencing; (3) How Sequencing Theory Works; (4) The Conventional Model: The Dahomean War (1890-1894); (5) The Primitive Model: Malayan Emergency (1948-1960); (6) The Degenerative Model: The Iraq War (2003-2011); (7) The Premature Model: The Anglo-Somali War (1900-1920); (8) The Maoist Model: The Guinean War of Independence (1963-1974); (9) The Progressive Model: The Indochina War (1946-1954); Conclusion; Appendix A. List of Extrasystemic Wars (1816-2010”; Appendix B. Description of 148 Wars and Sequences.

Randall D. Law, *Terrorism: A History* [Second Edition] (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2016), 378 pp., US \$ 84.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 26.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-9090-6.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Terror and Tyrannicide in the Ancient World; (2) Terror and Tyrannicide in the Middle Ages; (3) Terror and Tyrannicide in the Early Modern Era in Europe; (4) The Dawn of Revolutionary Terrorism; (5) “Russian Revolutionary Terrorism; (6) The Era of the European *Attentat*; (7) Labor, Anarchy, and Terror in America; (8) White Supremacy and American Racial Terrorism; (9) The Dawn of Ethno-Nationalist Terrorism; (10) The Era of State Terror; (11) Decolonization and Ethno-Nationalist Terrorism from the 1930s to the Early 1960s; (12) Decolonization and Ethno-Nationalist Terrorism from the Late 1960s to the Present; (13) The Era of Leftist and International Terrorism; (14) The Rise of Jihadist Terrorism; (15) Recent Non-Jihadist Terrorism; (16) 9/11, the War on Terror, and Recent Trends in Terrorism.

Barak Mendelsohn, *Jihadism Constrained: The Limits of Transnational Jihadism and What it Means for Counterterrorism* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2019), 176 pp., US \$ 80.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 34.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5381-1848-1.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Emergence of Transnational Jihadism; (2) The Power of National and Tribal Identities; (3) Grand Plans Collapse on the Walls of Reality; (4) Intra-Jihadi Conflicts; (5) The Way Forward.

Nirode Mohanty, *Jihadism: Past and Present* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2018), 350 pp., US \$ 115.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4985-7596-6.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) This is No Peace: A Historical Perspective; (2) Jihadi Terrorism; (3) Causes of Terrorism; (4) Radical Jihadi Movements; (5) Salafi Jihadism (Daesh) and Stealth Jihadism; Epilogue; Appendix 1: Glossary; Appendix 2: Islamic Sects.

Thomas M. Nichols, *Eve of Destruction: The Coming Age of Preventive War* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008), 192 pp., US \$ 45.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-4065-5.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) A New Age of Prevention; (2) Humanitarian Intervention, Sovereignty, and Prevention; (3) The End of Deterrence; (4) International Perspectives on Preemption and Prevention; (5) After Iraq; (6) Governing the New Age of Prevention; Afterword Now What?

Chiara Ruffa, *Military Cultures in Peace and Stability Operations: Afghanistan and Lebanon* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2018), 204 pp., US \$ 65.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-5018-3.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Force Employment, Unit Peace Operation Effectiveness, and Military Cultures; (2) French and Italian Military Cultures; (3) French and Italian Units in Lebanon; (4) French and Italian Units in Afghanistan; Conclusion; Appendix.

Martin Shaw, *What is Genocide?* [Second Edition] (Medford, MA: Polity, 2015), 232 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 26.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-8707-0.

Table of Contents: Preface to the Second Edition; (1) Introduction: The Importance of Definition; Part I: The Genocide Idea; (2) Raphael Lemkin and the Idea of Genocide; (3) The Concept After Lemkin; (4) The Holocaust Standard; (5) The 'Cleansing' Euphemism; (6) The Many 'Cides' of Genocide; Part II: Agency and Structure in Genocide; (7) From Internationality to a Structural Concept; (8) The Structure of Genocide Conflict and War; (9) Actors and Process in Genocidal Conflict; (10) Structural Contexts: Explaining Modern Genocide; (11) Conclusion: New Definitions.

Thomas W. Simon, *Genocide, Torture, and Terrorism* (New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016), 244 pp., US \$ 109.99 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-1374-1510-3.

Table of Contents: Introduction; Part I: Comparing Injustice: The Centrality of Genocide; (1) Comparing Wrongs; (2) Comparing Genocides; (3) Rwanda: Undervalued Injustice; Part II: Comparative Applications: War on Terror's Distortions; (4) Torture: Undervalued Injustice; (5) Terrorism: Overvalued Injustice; Part III: From Theory to Practice: Humanitarian Intervention Revised; (6) Universal Wrongs: *Jus Cogens*; (7) Duty to Act: Beyond Responsibility to Protect; Conclusion; Appendix A: "Genocide, Torture, and Terrorism Compared"; Appendix B: International Crimes Compared.

Lisa Stampnitzky, *Disciplining Terror: How Experts Invented "Terrorism"* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2014), 246 pp., US \$ 125.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 29.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1076-9734-8.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) The Invention of Terrorism and the Rise of the Terrorism Experts; (3) From Insurgencies to Terrorists, Experts, Rational Knowledge, and Irrational Subjects; (4) Disasters, Diplomats, and Databases: Rationalization and its Discontents; (5) 'Terrorism Fever': The First War on Terror and the Politicization of Expertise; (6) 'Loose Can(n)ons' From 'Small Wars' to the 'New Terrorism'; (7) The Road to Pre-Emption; (8) The Politics of (Anti-)Knowledge: Disciplining Terrorism After 9/11; (9) Conclusion: The Trouble With Experts.

Chris E. Stout (Ed.), *Terrorism, Political Violence, and Extremism: New Psychology to Understand, Face, and Defuse the Threat* (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger/ABC-Clio, LLC, 2017), 357 pp., US \$ 58.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4408-5192-6.

Table of Contents: Introduction; Part I: Theory and Observation; (1) The Psychology of Terrorism; (2) Why ISIL and Why Now? A Psychological Examination of the Rise of ISIL; (3) Terrorist Theology, Delusion, and Apotheosis in Death; (4) The Psychology of War; (5) Psychological, Theological, and Thanatological Aspects of Suicide Terrorism; (6) Terror, Sexual Arousal, and Torture: The Question of Obedience or Ecstasy Among Perpetrators; (7) War Rape: Unveiling the Complexities of Motivation and Reparation in Order to Create Lines of Peace and Empowerment (8) Unresolved Trauma: Fuel for the Cycle of Violence and Domestic Terrorism; (9) Offensive Counterintelligence: Using Psychology to Sabotage Social Bonds in Terrorist Organizations; Part II: Approaches for Understanding and Healing; (10) Terror and Violence Perpetrated by Children and upon Children; (11) Older Adults and Terrorism; (12) The Psychological Impact of Terrorism on Refugee Populations; Part III: Questioning Authority; (13) Americanism: Causes, Consequences, and Growth; (14) Military Psychology: An Oxymoron; Conclusion.

John Schwarzmantel, *Democracy and Political Violence* (Edinburgh, Scotland, UK: Edinburgh, 2011), 224 pp., US \$ 120.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 39.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7486-3796-6.

Table of Contents: (1) Conflict and Community; (2) The Forms and Nature of Political Violence; (3) The State and Violence; (4) Democracy and Terrorism; (5) Ethnic and Nationalist Violence and Democracy; (6) Violence and the Installations of Democracy; (7) Culture, Violence and Democracy; (8) Democracy in Times of Risk and Uncertainty.

Mathias Thaler, *Naming Violence: A Critical Theory of Genocide, Torture, and Terrorism* (Columbia University Press, 2018), 248 pages, US \$ 65.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-2311-8814-2.

Table of Contents: (1) Political Theory Between Moralism and Realism; (2) Telling Stories on Art's Role in Dispelling Genocide Blindness; (3) How to Do Things with Hypotheticals: Assessing Thought Experiments About Torture; (4) Genealogy as Critique: Problematizing Definitions of Terrorism; (5) The Conceptual Tapestry of Political Violence.

W. Kip Viscusi (Ed.), *The Risks of Terrorism* (Boston, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003), 152 pp., US \$ 149.99 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4020-7734-0. (Published as special issue of the *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, Vol. 26, Numbers 2/3, March/May 2003).

Table of Contents: Part I: Risk Beliefs: (1) Sacrificing Civil Liberties to Reduce Terrorism Risks; (2) Terrorism and Probability Neglect; (3) Judged Terror Risk and Proximity to the World Trade Center; Part II: Insurance Market Effects; (4) Catastrophic Events, Parameter Uncertainty and the Breakdown of Implicit Long-Term Contracting: The Case of Terrorism Insurance; (5) Insuring September 11th: Markets Recovery and Transparency; Part III: Policy Responses; (6) The Ecology of Terror Defense; (7) Interdependent Security.

Anna Zizola and Paolo Inghilleri, *Women on the Verge of Jihad: The Hidden Pathways Towards Radicalization* (Milan, Italy: Mimesis International, 2018), 120 pp., US \$ 14.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-8-8697-7131-6.

Table of Contents: An Introduction: Clear Actions, Hidden Mechanisms; (1) The Active Role of Women in the Jihad; (2) From the Mind to the Politics: Main Causes of Women Radicalization; (3) Women and Islamist Online Propaganda; (4) Case Studies of Western Female Jihadists; (5) Women in Counter-Terrorism Programs; (6) Conclusions.

Terrorist Groups

Beverley Milton-Edwards and Stephen Farrell, *Hamas* (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2010), 340 pp., US \$ 79.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 36.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-4296-3.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) We Deal with Allah Directly; (2) In the Path of al-Qassam; (3) Sowing; (4) The First Intifada; (5) Oslo and 'Vain Endeavours'; (6) The Second Intifada; (7) The Qassam Brigades; (8) The Martyrs Syndrome; (9) Harvesting; (10) Women; (11) A House Divided; (12) Bullet and Ballot; (13) Hamastan; (14) Inferno.

Country Studies

Chechnya

James Hughes, *Chechnya: From Nationalism to Jihad* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2007), 296 pp., US \$ 26.50 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-8122-4013-9.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) The Causes of Conflict; (2) Russia's Refederalization and Chechnya's Secession; (3) A Secular Nationalist Conflict; (4) Dual Radicalization: The Making of Jihad; (5) Chechnya and the Meaning of Terrorism; (6) Chechnya and the Study of Conflict; (7) Conclusion.

Great Britain

Darren Kelsey, *Media, Myth and Terrorism: A Discourse-Methodological Analysis of the 'Blitz Spirit' in British Newspaper Responses to the July 7th Bombings* (New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015), 226 pp., US \$ 119.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 99.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1374-1068-9.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction: The Politics of Remembering and the Myth of the Blitz; (2) Journalism, Storytelling and Ideology: A Discourse-Mythological Approach; (3) Media and the War on Terror; (4) Statistical Analysis of British Newspapers after the 7 July Bombings; (5) London Responds: Wartime Defiance and Front-Line Heroism; (6) The FTSE Fights on: Discourses of the City, the Stock Market and the Economy; (7) Rituals of National Narration: The Symbolic Role of Commemorative Events and the Royal Family; (8) Discourses of International Unity: The 'Special Relationship' and Western Foreign Policy; (9) Soft-Touch Justice: Blaming Human Rights and Multiculturalism; (10) Conclusion: Mythologies of the Past, Present and Future.

Marc Sageman, *The London Bombings* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2019), 312 pp., US \$ 49.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-5118-0.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Emergence of Islamist Communities in Britain; (2) Crevice: The Fateful Decision to Attack Britain; (3) Theseus: The London Bombings; (4) Vivace: The Failed Copycat London Bombings; (5) Overt: The Transatlantic Airlines Liquid Bombs Plot; (6) Getting the Story Straight.

India

Bidyut Chakrabarty and Rajat Kumar Kujur, *Maoism in India: Reincarnation of Ultra-Left Wing Extremism in the Twenty-First Century* (New York, NY: Routledge, 2012), 264 pp., US \$ 165.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 59.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-4155-3352-2.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Maoism, Governance and the Red Corridor; (2) Genesis of Maoism in India; (3) Maoism: The Roadmap for Future India; (4) Growth and Consolidation of Maoism in Orissa; (5) Maoism in Orissa: Socio-Economic Indicators; (6) The Maoist Organization and State Response; (7) Maoism: Articulation of an Ideology and its Future; Conclusion; Appendix 1: Left-Wing Extremist (Naxalite) Affected Areas; Appendix 2: Party Constitution of the Communist Party of India (Maoist); Appendix 3: Programme and Constitution of the People's Guerrilla Army; Appendix 4: The Resettlement and Rehabilitation Policy of the Government of Orissa; Appendix 5: CPI (Maoist Central Committee); Appendix 6: Naxal-Influenced Districts of Orissa.

Durba Ghosh, *Gentlemanly Terrorists: Political Violence and the Colonial State in India, 1919-1947* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2017), 290 pp., US \$ 93.99 [Hardcover], US \$ 29.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-3166-3738-8.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Reforms of 1919: Montagu-Chelmsford, the Rowlatt Act, Jails Commission, and the Royal Amnesty; (2) The History of Revolutionary Terrorism Through Autobiography; (3) After Chauri Chaura: The Revival and Repression of Revolutionary Terrorism; (4) After the Chittagong Armoury Raid: Revolutionary Terrorism in the 1930s; (5) From Political Prisoner to Security Prisoner; (6) Revolutionary Autobiographies: Postcolonial Tellings of Nationalist History; Conclusion.

Sarab Jit Singh, *Operation Black Thunder: An Eyewitness Account of Terrorism in Punjab* (Thousand Oaks,

CA: Sage Publications, 2002/2014), 364 pp., US \$ 32.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-8-1321-1794-0.

Table of Contents: Foreword; Preface; (1) The Golden Temple: In the Eye of the Storm; (2) The Sikh Heritage and the Punjab Problem; (3) The Rajiv-Longowal Accord: The 'Secret' Healing Touch; (4) S. Barnala's Government: The Healing Touch Impaired; (5) Governor Ray's Tenure; (6) The Politics of the Clergy; (7) January—March 1988: The Killings Increase; (8) April—May 1988: Measures to End the Killing; (9) Operation Black Thunder; (10) The Militants Surrender; (11) Trial at Midnight; (12) Restoring the *Maryada*; (13) Demoralisation Versus a Gun Battle; (14) The SGPC's Dilemma; (15) Jasbir Singh Rode's Dismissal; (16) The Corridor Plan; (17) Jasbir Singh Rode Resurrected; (18) *Panchayat* Elections Postponed: Missed Opportunities; (19) The Militants and the Police: Between the Two Terrors; (20) The 'National Games'; (21) A New Government at the Centre; (22) The 'Civil Face' of Governor Mukherjee's Administration; (23) Governor Varma's Tenure; (24) 1990: The Killings Continue; (25) Governor Malhotra Takes Charge; (26) Attempts to Restore Democracy; (27) Delhi's Inconsistent Punjab Policy; (28) Elections by February 1992; (29) From President's Rule to an Elected Government: The Return of Democracy; (30) In Retrospect.

Israel

Alexander Bligh, *Israeli Prisoner of War Policies: From the 1949 Armistice to the 2006 Kidnappings* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2017), 312 pp., US \$ 110.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-7391-9471-3.

Table of Contents: Part I: The Legal, Intelligence, and Policy Sources of the Israeli Policies; (1) The Internationally Agreed upon Standards for Recognizing POWs/MIAs and the Israeli Working Definitions; (2) The Intelligence Dimension of Taking and Losing POWs; (3) Early Indications of an Emerging Policy: Strategic Defeats and Tactical Successes, 1949-1955; Part II: Israel and the Arab Nation States: The Emergence of POW Rules in Light of the Regional Battlefields, 1955-1967; (4) De Facto Policy in the Shadow of a Coming War, 1955-1956; (5) Israel Extends Its Own Working Interpretation of the Term POW: Prisoner Issues in the Wake of the 1956 Conflict to late 1962; (6) New Regimes, Old Policies, and the Connection between Regime Changes and the Fate of Israeli Agents in Hostile Hands, 1963-1967; (7) The 1967 War: Extending the Israeli Definition of POWs; Part III: Israel, the State Actors, and the Subnational Players: New Rules, Parallel Systems, and the Merging of the Two – the Fourth Generation; (8) The 1967–1970 Crucial Interregnum: The Challenging Legacy of the War of Attrition; (9) Black September, Sub-National Actors, and the Early Internationalization of the Hostage/POW Issue, 1970–1973; (10) The 1973 War as a Watershed Line and the Dramatic Shift to Defensive POW Policies; Part IV: Fourth-Generation Approaches Taking Over: POWs and Hostages as a Means for Smaller Powers to Gain Parity with Israel; (11) The Palestinian Sub-State Actors Taking Over: From POWs to Hostages? The Effect of Fourth Generation Players on the Making of POW Policies, 1974 -1985; (12) Sub-National Actors Taking Center Stage in the POW Context: 1986 to 2011; Conclusion.

Thomas E. Copeland, with Alethia H. Cook and Lisa M. McCartan (Eds.), *Drawing A Line in the Sea: The 2010 Gaza Flotilla Incident and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2011/2013), 200 pp., US \$ 92.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 44.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7391-8807-1.

Table of Contents: Introduction: Understanding the Gaza Flotilla Incident; Part 1: The Scenario; (2) Ethnic and Religious Dimensions of the Israeli-Palestinian Struggle; (3) Why There? The Origin, Evolution, and Historical Significance of the Gaza Strip; (4) Iran and Weapons Proliferation in Lebanon and Gaza; (5) Ethical Considerations and Israeli Policy towards the Palestinians; Part 2: The Players; (6) Islamic Resurgence in Turkey: The Mavi Marmara Incident as its Statement; (7) Hamas - Ideology, Elections, and Governance in Gaza; (8) Charity Begins (and Ends?) at Home: The Nexus between Islamic Social Welfare and the Funding of Terrorism; (9) RMA's, Hybrid Wars, and the Gaza Flotilla Incident; Part 3: The Incident and Its Aftermath; (10) Tactical Ethics: An Evaluation of the Israeli Naval Commando Assault on the MV *Mavi Marmara*; (11) Playing Offense and Defense: Examining the Effectiveness of Israel's Counterterrorism Strategies; (12) Understanding American Media Reaction to the Gaza Flotilla Incident; (13) US-Israeli Relations in the Wake of the Flotilla Incident; (14) Drawing a Line in the Sea: What the Gaza Flotilla Incident Means; Glossary of Terms.

John Ehrenberg and Yoav Peled (Eds), *Israel and Palestine: Alternative Perspectives on Statehood* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2016), 396 pp., US \$ 89.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4422-4507-5.

Table of Contents: Introduction: The Picture; Part I: Overviews; (1) Facing the Music: Israel, Palestine, and the Politics of Partisan Delusions; (2) Making Sense of the Nakba: Ari Shavit, Baruch Marzel, and Zionist Claims to Territory; (3) Israel and the Closing of the American Jewish Mind; (4) The Root Causes of Enduring Conflict: Can Israel and Palestine Co-Exist?; (5) Reclaiming Human Rights: Alternative Paths to an Israeli/Palestinian Peace; Part II: Two States; (6) Not Exactly Apartheid: Between Settler Colonialism and Military Occupation; (7) The One-State Delusion; (8) To What Extent Reconciliation? An Analysis of the Geneva Accord between Israelis and Palestinians; (9) One Country Two States: Planning Alternative Spatial Relations between Palestine and Israel From Back to Back to Face to Face; Part III: The One-State Alternative; (10) The Way Forward in the Middle East; (11) The One-State Solution and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Palestinian Challenges and Prospects; (12) A One-State Solution? From a 'Struggle Unto Death' to 'Master-Slave' Dialectics; (13) Past and Present Perfect of Israel's One-State Solution; (14) Toward a Shared Vision of Israel and Israel/Palestine; (15) Neither One nor Two: Reflections about a Shared Future in Israel-Palestine; (16) Between One and Two: Apartheid or Confederation for Israel/Palestine?; (17) Beyond Traditional Sovereignty Theory in Conflict Resolution: Lessons from Israel/Palestine; Conclusion: Out of the Darkness.

Raphael D. Marcus, *Israel's Long War with Hezbollah: Military Innovation and Adaptation Under Fire* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2018), 320 pp., US \$ 110.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 36.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-6261-6611-0.

Table of Contents: Introduction; Part I: Strategic Adaptation; Introduction to Part I; (1) IDF 'Routine Security' and the Evolution of Hezbollah (1985-92); (2) Deterrence, Guerrilla Warfare, and the Establishment of the 'Rules of the Game' (1993-99); (3) A Change in the Strategic Equation: The IDF Withdrawal from Lebanon (2000); (4) The Erosion of Deterrence, the 2006 War, and the Dahiya Doctrine (2000-17); Conclusion to Part I; Part II: Operational Adaptation; Introduction to Part II; (5) The Origins of the RMA in Israel; (6) The RMA in Action: IDF Operations in Lebanon and Hezbollah's Adaptation in the 1990s; (7) The Rise of the IDF's Operational Theory Research Institute and Systemic Operational Design; (8) The 2006 Lebanon War: Military Adaptation and Counteradaptation; (9) The Blame Game: A Reappraisal of the IDF's 2006 Operational Concept; Conclusion to Part II; Conclusions; Afterword: Back to the Future: IDF Force Planning and Hezbollah's Military Adaptation in Syria; Chronology.

Tamara Neuman, *Settling Hebron: Jewish Fundamentalism in a Palestinian City* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2018), 256 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-4995-8.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Orientations; (2) Between Legality and Illegality; (3) Motherhood and Property Takeover; (4) Spaces of the Everyday; (5) Religious Violence; (6) Lost Tribes and the Quest for Origins; Conclusion: Unsettling Settlers.

Gershon Shafir, *A Half Century of Occupation: Israel, Palestine, and the World's Most Intractable Conflict* (Oakland, CA: University of California Press, 2017), 296 pp., US \$ 26.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-5202-9350-2.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) What is the Occupation; (2) Why Has the Occupation Lasted This Long?; (3) How has the Occupation Transformed the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict?; Appendix: List of Israeli Prime Ministers, PLO Chairmen, and Palestinian National Authority Presidents and Prime Ministers.

Northern Ireland

Jessie Blackbourn, *Anti-Terrorism Law and Normalising Northern Ireland* (New York, NY: Routledge, 2015), 212 pp., US \$ 160.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 53.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1382-0196-5.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Resolving the Constitutional Question; (2) Devolution and Decommissioning; (3) The ‘Normalization of Security’ I: The Removal of Emergency Powers; (4) The ‘Normalization of Security II: The Military in Northern Ireland; (5) Normalizing Policing and Justice; (6) Paramilitary Prisoners; (7) Northern Ireland: The New Normal?

Pakistan

Jawad Syed, Edwina Pio, Tahir Kamran, and Abbas Zaidi (Eds.), *Faith-Based Violence and Deobandi Militancy in Pakistan* (New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2016), 546 pp., US \$ 169.99 [Hardcover], US \$ 169.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-3499-4965-6.

Table of Contents: Introduction: An Alternative Discourse on Religious Militancy; (2) Could Pakistan Have Remained Pluralistic?; (3) The Genesis, Evolution and Impact of ‘Deobandi’ Islam on the Punjab: An Overview; (4) Covering Faith-Based Violence: Structure and Semantics of News Reporting in Pakistan; (5) Historical Roots of the Deobandi Version of Jihadism and Its Implications for Violence in Today’s Pakistan; (6) Experiences of Female Victims of Faith-Based Violence in Pakistan; (7) Marked by the Cross: The Persecution of Christians in Pakistan; (8) Pakistan: A Conducive Setting for Islamist Violence Against Ahmadis; (9) Barelvi Militancy in Pakistan and Salmaan Taseer’s Murder; (10) The Shias of Pakistan: Mapping an Altruistic Genocide; (11) The Intra-Sunni Conflicts in Pakistan; (12) Genealogical Sociology of Sectarianism: A Case Study of Sipah-e-Sahaba Pakistan; (13) Islamization and Barelvis in Pakistan; (14) Fighting the Takfiris: Building an Inclusive American Muslim Community by Countering Anti-Shia Rhetoric in the USA; (15) The ‘Othering’ of the Ahmadiyya Community in Bangladesh; (16) Hidden in Plain Sight: Deobandis, Islamism and British Multiculturalism Policy; (17) Violence and the Deobandi Movement; (18) Pakistan’s Counterterrorism Strategy: A Critical Overview.

Counterterrorism—General

Christopher Baker-Beall, *The European Union’s Fight Against Terrorism: Discourse, Policies, Identity* (Manchester, England, UK: Manchester University Press, 2016), 216 pp., US \$ 120.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 37.50 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7190-9106-3.

Table of Contents: Introduction: the Language of the European Union’s ‘Fight Against Terrorism’; (1) Investigating the Language of EU Counter-Terrorism: Analytical Techniques; (2) Constructing the Threat of Terrorism in Western Europe and the European Union: a Genealogy; (3) Constructing the ‘Terrorist’ Other: a ‘New’ and ‘Evolving’ Threat to the European Union; (4) Constructing the ‘Migrant’ Other: Globalisation, Securitisation and Control; (5) Constructing the ‘Muslim’ Other: Preventing ‘Radicalisation’, ‘Violent Extremism’ and ‘Terrorism’; (6) Conclusion: The ‘Fight Against Terrorism’ Discourse and the EU’s Emerging Role as a Holistic Security Actor.

T. Hamid al-Bayati, *A New Counterterrorism Strategy: Why the World Failed to Stop al Qaeda and ISIS/ISIL, and How to Defeat Terrorists* (Santa Barbara, CA: Praeger, 2017), 280 pp., US \$ 75.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4408-4687-8.

Table of Contents: Introduction; Part I: Why the World Failed to Stop Al Qaeda and ISIS/ISIL; (1) U.S. Presidents’ Counterterrorism Strategy; (2) Why the World Failed to Stop Al Qaeda; (3) Why the World Failed to Stop ISIS/ISIL; (4) Funding Terrorism; (5) Terrorists Exploit the Internet; (6) Lone Wolf Terrorists; (7)

Terrorist Groups Attract Foreign Fighters; (8) Terrorist Groups' Ideology; Part II: A New 12-Step Counterterrorism Strategy to Defeat Terrorists; (9) Strategy to Stop Terrorists' Funding; (10) Strategy to Stop Internet Terrorism; (11) Strategy to Stop Lone Wolf Terrorists; (12) Strategy to Stop Foreign Fighters; (13) Strategy for the War of Ideology; (14) Strategy to Stop Future Terrorism; (15) Conclusion: The New 12-Step Counterterrorism Strategy to Defeat Terrorists.

James S. Corum and Wray R. Johnson, *Airpower in Small Wars: Fighting Insurgents and Terrorists* (Lawrence, KS: University of Kansas Press, 2003), 528 pp., US \$ 26.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7006-1240-6.

Table of Contents: Preface; Introduction; (1) Biplanes and Bandits: The Early U.S. Airpower Experience in Small Wars; (2) Colonial Air Control: The European Powers Develop New Concepts of Air Warfare; (3) The Greek Civil War and the Philippine Anti-Huk Campaign; (4) The French Colonial Wars, 1946-1962: Indochina and Algeria; (5) The British Colonial Wars, 1945-1973: Malaya, South Arabia, and Oman; (6) Airpower in South Vietnam, 1954-1965; (7) Airpower and Counterinsurgency in Southern Africa; (8) Protracted Insurgencies: Latin American Air Forces in Counterterrorism Operations; (9) Intervention in the Mideast, 1962-2000: Three Counterinsurgency Campaigns; (10) Conclusion.

Kathleen Gleeson, *Australia's 'War on Terror' Discourse* (New York, NY: Ashgate Publishing 2014/Routledge, 2016), pp., US \$ 165.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 59.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1382-7202-6.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Analyzing the 'war on terror' Discourse; (2) Interpretation and Response; (3) The Architecture of the Discourse; (4) Australia's 'war on terror': Phase One; (5) Australia's 'war on terror': Phase Two; (6) A Genealogy of Dissent; Conclusion: From Self to Other.

Hendrik Hegemann, *International Counterterrorism Bureaucracies in the United Nations and the European Union* [A publication of the Institute for Peace Research and Security Policy at the University of Hamburg] (Baden-Baden, Germany: Nomos/Bloomsbury, 2014), 320 pp., US \$ 90.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4742-4315-5.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) Analyzing International Bureaucracies: A Theoretical Framework; (3) Terrorism, Counterterrorism, and International Cooperation: Surveying an Ambivalent Field; (4) The United Nations and the European Union in the Fight against Terrorism; (5) Case Study 1: The United Nations Secretariat; (6) Case Study 2: The UN Counterterrorism Committee Executive Directorate; (7) Case Study 3: The European Commission; (8) Case Study 4: The EU Counterterrorism Coordinator; (9) Conclusion.

Dorle Hellmuth, *Counter Terrorism and the State: Western Responses to 9/11* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2016), 392 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-8122-4743-5.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Conceptual Debate: Setting the Stage for Structural Analysis; (2) Case Study I: The United States; (3) Case Study II: Germany; (4) Case Study III: Great Britain; (5) Case Study IV: France; (6) Comparative Analysis of Structural Effects on Counterterrorism Decision-Making; Summary of Findings and Conclusion.

Isaac Kfir and Georgia Grice (Eds.), *Counterterrorism Yearbook 2019* (Barton, ACT, Australia: Australian Strategic Policy Institute, March 2019), 146 pp., no price [Paperback], https://s3-ap-southeast-2.amazonaws.com/ad-aspi/2019-03/ASPI%20Counterterrorism%20YB2019_acc_1.pdf?VWvpiCRC_om4gXFvmBHvSn-0NIDNOOrMvM.

Table of Contents: Preface; Introduction; Australia; Counterterrorism in Southeast Asia; China: Repression at Home, Extension Abroad; Bangladesh and India; Afghanistan and Pakistan; The Middle East and Counterterrorism; East Africa; West Africa and the Sahel; Western Europe; After the Caliphate: New Developments

in Response to Foreign Terrorist Fighters; The Future of Countering Violent Extremism; Negotiating With Terrorists; Counterterrorism in Cyberspace; Social Media and Counterterrorism; Countering Terrorism Financing: An Australian Case Study; Assessing Innovations and New Trends in Counterterrorism.

Mark M. Lowenthal, *The Future of Intelligence* (Medford, MA: Polity, 2018), 160 pp., US \$ 59.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 19.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5095-2029-9.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) What this Book is About; (2) Technology Vectors; (3) Analysis Vectors; (4) Governance Vectors; (5) Looking Ahead (Includes a discussion of the role of intelligence in counterterrorism).

Kevin McGrath, *Confronting al Qaeda: New Strategies to Combat Terrorism* (Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 2011), 336 pp., US \$ 42.95 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-5911-4503-5.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Framework of the U.S.-Al Qaeda Struggle; (2) A Game of Twister: Al Qaeda Strategy; (3) Herding Cats: Al Qaeda Post 9/11 Modus Operandi; (4) The Heart of the Conflict: The U.S.-Al Qaeda Struggle's Political Dimension; (5) A Question of Importance: The Obama Administration and Iraq; (6) A Question of Priorities: The Obama Administration; (7) A Question of Leverage: The Obama Administration and Pakistan; (8) A Question of Willpower: The Obama Administration and Afghanistan; Conclusion: The Obama Administration and the Way Forward.

William Nester, *America's War Against Global Jihad: Past, Present, and Future* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2018), 404 pp., US \$ 120.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4985-7530-0.

Table of Contents: Introduction; Part I: The Ways of War; (1) The Islamic Way of War to 9/11; (2) The American Way of War to 9/11; (3) Revolution and Counterrevolution; (4) Terrorism and Counterterrorism; Part II: The Primary Fronts; (5) Afghanistan and Pakistan; (6) Iraq and Syria; Part III: The Secondary Fronts; (7) Hezbollah and Iran; (8) Hamas and Israel; (9) The Arab Spring and Fall; (10) Jihad and the Wider Muslim World; Part IV: The Ways Ahead; (11) Global Jihad; (12) Nightmares and Dawns.

Bryan C. Price, *Targeting Top Terrorists: Understanding Leadership Removal in Counterterrorism Strategy* (New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2019), 288 pp., US \$ 90.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 30.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-2311-8823-4.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) Organizations and Leaders; (3) Leadership in Terrorist Organizations; (4) Quantitative Analysis of Leadership Decapitation in Terrorist Groups; (5) The Effects of Leadership Decapitation on Hamas; (6) Conclusion: Policy Implications and Future Research; Appendix: Terrorist Groups by Category.

G r me Truc [translated by Andrew Brown], *Shell Shocked: The Social Response to Terrorist Attacks* (Medford, MA: Polity, 2018), 280 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 28.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5095-2034-3.

Table of Contents: Preface; Introduction: Terrorist attacks as a test; Part I: What is happening to us; (1) Under attack (9/11 live: accident, terrorist attack, or act of war?; The view from Europe: from Western solidarity to a cosmopolitan perspective); (2) Experiencing your 'own' 9/11 (11 March attacks like a 'new 9/11'; 7 July 2005, a 'British 9/11?'); (3) To show, or not to show, violence (The place of the dead; The ethics of iconographic decisions); (4) Demonstrating solidarity (The attacks as a 'time to demonstrate'; Why demonstrate after an attack?); (5) Observing silence (A ritual of collective mourning; A problem of moral equivalence); Part II: What touches us; (6) Terrorist attacks and their publics (From written reactions to the concerned publics; In what capacity an attack concerns us); (7) The meanings of 'we' (Above and below the level of the nation; World cities and the test of terrorism); (8) The values at stake (Reactions to terrorist attacks as value judg-

ments; The banal pacifism of the Europeans); (9) The attacks in persons (The singularization of the victims; Reacting as a singular person); (10) Solidarity in the singular (The attachment to place; The coincidence of dates; The homology of experiences); Conclusion: ‘There’s something of Charlie in all of us’; Afterword to the English edition.

Counterterrorism—Countering Violent Extremism

Kawser Ahmed, Patrick Belanger, and Susan Szmania. *Community-Focused Counter-Radicalization and Counter-Terrorism Projects: Experiences and Lessons Learned* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 20180, 132 pp. US \$ 85.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4985-5776-4.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Community Projects and Collaborations; (2) What Drives Radicalization? Perspectives from the Field; (3) Challenges of Community-Based Projects; (4) Community Resilience; (5) Toward a ‘Complex-Adaptive’ Model.

Counterterrorism—Conflict Resolution

Nina Caspersen, *Peace Agreements: Finding Solutions to Intra-State Conflicts* (Medford, MA: Polity, 2017), 224 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 24.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-8027-9.

Table of Contents: Introduction; Part 1: Content; (1) Territory; (2) Security; (3) Power; (4) Justice; (5) A Post-Cold War Blueprint for Peace?; Part 2: Context and Process; (6) Internal Dynamics: A Right Time for Peace; (7) External Involvement: Opportunities and Constraints; Conclusion.

Christopher Coker, *Can War Be Eliminated?* (Medford, MA: Polity, 2014), 120 pp., US \$ 45.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 12.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-7923-5.

Table of Contents: Prologue; (1) Evolution; (2) Culture; (3) Technology; (4) Geopolitics; (5) Peace; (6) Humanity.

Oliver Ramsbotham, *When Conflict Resolution Fails* (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2017), 256 pp., US \$ 69.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 24.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-8799-5.

Table of Contents: Preface; Part I: The Argument: (1) Learning from Failure; (2) Conflict Resolution and its Enemies; (3) Why Conflict Resolution Fails; (4) Promoting Strategic Engagement; Part II: Case Study: The Israeli-Palestine Conflict; (5) Strategic Thinking for Possessors: Israelis; (6) Strategic Thinking for Challengers: Palestinians; (7) Strategic Engagement within, across and between Conflict Parties; (8) The Kerry Initiative and the Role of Third Parties; Part III: (9) Other Phases, Other Levels, Other Conflicts; (10) Exploring Agnostic Dialogue; Conclusion: Living with Radical Disagreement.

Eric Y. Shibuya, *Demobilizing Irregular Forces* (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2012), 208 pp., US \$ 59.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 19.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-0-7456-4886-6.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) The History and Evolution of DDR; (3) Disarmament: The Ephemeral Beginning; (4) Demobilization: The Real Heart of the Matter; (5) Reintegration: The End of the Beginning; (6) Challenges and Conclusions.

Counterterrorism—Intelligence

Atin Basuchoudhary, James T. Bang, Tinni Sen, and John David, *Predicting Hotspots: Using Machine*

Learning to Understand Civil Conflict (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2018), 178 pp., US \$ 90.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-1-4985-2067-6.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) An Overview of the Literature on Conflict; (2) Machine Learning Methods; (3) The Variables; (4) Preparing the Data; (5) Implementing Machine Learning to Predict Conflict Using R; (6) Models and Results; (7) Choosing from Among Seminal Models of Conflict Theory; (8) Choosing Among Microeconomic Models of Conflict; (9) Bargaining Failure, Commitment Problems, and the Likelihood of Conflict; (10) Toward a Predictive Theoretical Model of Civil Conflict: Some Speculation.

Thomas E. Copeland, *Fool Me Twice: Intelligence Failure and Mass Casualty Terrorism* (Boston, MA: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2007), 292 pp., US \$ 130.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-9-0041-5845-0.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; (2) February 26, 1993: The World Trade Center; (3) April 19, 1995: Oklahoma City; (4) June 25, 1996: Khobar Towers, Saudi Arabia; (5) August 7, 1998: U.S. Embassies in Kenya and Tanzania; (6) September 11, 2001: The Twin Towers; (7) Surprise, Again and Again; Appendix: Government-Imposed Restrictions on FBI Domestic Terrorism Investigations.

Loch K. Johnson, *National Security Intelligence* [Second Edition] (Malden, MA: Polity Press, 2017), 314 pp., US \$ 74.95 [Hardcover], US \$ 24.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-5095-1305-5.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) National Security Intelligence: The First Line of Defense; (2) Intelligence Collection and Analysis: Knowing about the World; (3) Covert Action: Secret Attempts to Shape History; (4) Counterintelligence: The Hunt for Moles; (5) Safeguards against the Abuse of Secret Power; (6) National Security Intelligence: Shield and Hidden Sword of the Democracies.

Counterterrorism—Legal

Helen Duffy, *The ‘War on Terror’ and the Framework of International Law* [Second Edition] (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 1070 pp., US \$ 165.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 82.00 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1076-0172-7.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; Part I: Terrorism and Responsibility; (2) ‘Terrorism’ in International Law; (3) International Responsibility, Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism; Part II: Responding to Terrorism: Legal Framework and Practice; (4) Criminal Justice; (5) The Use of Force; (6) International Humanitarian Law; (7) International Human Rights Law; Part III: Case Studies; (8) Case Study I: Guantanamo Bay Detentions Under International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law; (9) Case Study II: Osama bin Laden – ‘Justice Done?’; (10) Case Study III: Extraordinary Rendition; (11) The Role of the Courts: Human Rights Litigation in the ‘War on Terror’; (12) Conclusion.

Christopher J. Finlay, *Terrorism and the Right to Resist: A Theory of Just Revolutionary War* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015/2017), 354 pp., US \$ 113.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 35.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1076-1256-3.

Table of Contents: (1) Introduction; Part I: Theory and Principles; (2) Justice, Oppression, and the Right to Resist; (3) Rights worth Killing for; (4) The Codes of Resistance; (5) Rights Worth Dying for: Distributing the Costs of Resistance; Part II: Wars of Liberation: Fighting Within the Standard JIB; (6) Non-State Groups and the Authority to Wage War; (7) Guerrilla War, Discrimination, and the Problem of Lawful Irregulars; Part III: Fighting Beyond the Law of War; (8) The Partisan *jus in bello*: Resistance Beyond the Laws of War; (9) Terrorist War; (10) Back to the Start: The Ethics of Beginning; Conclusions.

Michael L. Gross, *The Ethics of Insurgency: A Critical Guide to Just Guerrilla Warfare* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015), 337 pp., US \$ 97.99 [Hardcover], US \$ 35.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1076-8464-5.

Table of Contents: Preface; (1) Just Guerrilla Warfare: Concepts and Cases; Part I: The Right to Fight; (2) The Right to Fight: Just Cause and Legitimate Authority; (3) The Right to Fight: Who Fights and How?; Part II: Hard War; (4) Large-Scale Conventional Guerrilla Warfare: Improvised Explosive Devices, Rockets, and Missiles; (5) Small-Scale Conventional Guerrilla Warfare: Targeted Killing and Taking Prisoners; (6) Human Shields; Part III: Soft War; (7) Terrorism and Cyberterrorism; (8) Economic Warfare and the Economy of War; (9) Public Diplomacy, Propaganda, and Media Warfare; (10) Civil Disobedience and Nonviolent Resistance; Part IV: Concluding Remarks; (11) Just War and Liberal Guerrilla Theorizing.

Jonathan Hafetz, *Punishing Atrocities Through a Fair Trial: International Criminal Law from Nuremberg to the Age of Global Terrorism* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2018), 202 pp., US \$ 110.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 32.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1070-9455-0.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Creating the Template: Nuremberg and the Post-World War II International Prosecution; (2) International Criminal Law's Revival and the Challenges of Implementation; (3) The Creation of a Permanent International Criminal Court; (4) Procedure and Fairness in a Decentralized System; (5) The Selectivity Challenge in International Criminal Law; (6) Accountability and Fairness: A Window into the Recurring Debate over Treating Terrorism as a Crime under International Law; Concluding Remarks.

Jackson Nyamuya Maogoto, *Battling Terrorism: Legal Perspectives on the Use of Force and the War on Terror* (New York, NY: Ashgate Publishing, 2005/Routledge, 2016), 218 pp., US \$ 165.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 59.95 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1382-7655-0.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) The Development of the Law Relating to the Use of Force in International Law; (2) Countering Terrorism: An Evaluation of the Law Enforcement and Conflict Management Approaches; (3) The Cold War Era: Terrorist Action and Reaction; (4) Jumping the Gun – An Old Problem as a Solution for New Threats?: Afghanistan, Iraq and Beyond; (5) Striking the Enemy's Lair: The War on Terror and State-Sponsored Terrorism; (6) The War on Terror: Rattling International Law with Raw Power?

Mary L. Volcansek and John F. Stack Jr. (Eds.), *Courts and Terrorism: Nine Nations Balance Rights and Security* (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2011/2014), 284 pp., US \$ 113.00 [Hardcover], US \$ 47.99 [Paperback], ISBN: 978-1-1076-1431-4.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Detentions and Security versus Liberty in Times of National Emergency; (2) One More Casualty of the 'War on Terror'; (3) State Secrets and Democratic Values; (4) What Lessons Can Be Drawn from a *Sui Generis* Case?: The Global 'War on Terror' and Northern Ireland; (5) The British Experience with Terrorism: From the Iraq to Al Qaeda; (6) Detention and Treatment of Suspected Terrorists under the European Convention on Human Rights; (7) Australia's Commonwealth Model and Terrorism; (8) Judicial Rejection as Substantial Relief: The Israeli Supreme Court and the 'War on Terror'; (9) Preserving Rights and Protecting the Public: The Italian Experience; (10) Squaring the Circle: Fighting Terror while Consolidating Democracy in Spain; (11) From Exception to Normalcy: Law, the Judiciary, Civil Rights, and Terrorism in Colombia, 1984-2004; Conclusion: Lessons Learned.

Noah Weisbord, *The Crime of Aggression: The Quest for Justice in an Age of Drones, Cyberattacks, Insurgents, and Autocrats* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2019), 240 pages, US \$ 35.00 [Hardcover], ISBN: 978-0-6911-6987-3.

Table of Contents: Introduction; (1) Is Law Dead?; (2) Timeslip: Invasion of the Crimea, Collapse of the

League of Nations; (3) The Nuremberg Avant-Garde Moment; (4) Cold War *Jus ad Bellum*: Law of Force vs. Rule of Law; (5) Nuremberg Renaissance: The 1990s; (6) The Crime of Aggression: From Rome to Kampala; (7) Judging Wars; (8) Sci-fi Warfare; (9) You're under Arrest, Mr. President; (10) Activation.

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