

Bibliography: Humanitarian Intervention, Responsibility to Protect, Peacekeeping

Compiled and Selected by Judith Tinnes

[Bibliographic Series of Perspectives on Terrorism – BSPT-JT-2019-1]

Abstract

This bibliography contains journal articles, book chapters, books, edited volumes, theses, grey literature, bibliographies and other resources on the thematic complex of humanitarian intervention, Responsibility to Protect (R2P), and peacekeeping. While focusing on recent literature, the bibliography is not restricted to a particular time period and covers publications up to December 2018. The literature has been retrieved by manually browsing through more than 200 sources in relevant fields of social science studies. Additionally, full-text and reference retrieval systems have been employed to broaden the search.

Keywords: bibliography, resources, literature, humanitarian intervention, Responsibility to Protect, R2P, peacekeeping

NB: All websites were last visited on 05.01.2019. - See also Note for the Reader at the end of this literature list.

Introductory Note from the Editor

A bibliography on humanitarian intervention, responsibility to protect and peacekeeping might, at first sight, look out of place in a terrorism journal. However, forty years ago, before (counter-)terrorism studies and (low-intensity) conflict studies went separate ways, this would not have looked strange. In both cases, the protection of innocent civilians, either at home or abroad, is a matter of concern. With terrorist campaigns often preceding, accompanying and following insurgencies, popular resistance and their repression in and outside zones of open armed conflicts, responses to a broader spectrum of militancy, violence and oppression are clearly also relevant for the research community engaged in terrorism studies. In this sense, it is fruitful to look also at the literature on international peacekeeping operations and humanitarian interventions to discover common grounds regarding the responsibility to protect unarmed civilians.

Bibliographies and other Resources

Bellamy, Alex J.; Davies, Sara E.; Glanville, Luke (Eds.-in-Chief) (2009, January-): *Global Responsibility to Protect*. [ISSN: 1875-984X]. URL: <https://brill.com/view/journals/gr2p/gr2p-overview.xml>

Crane, David (Project Leader) et al. (2011-): *The Syrian Accountability Project (SAP)*. URL: <http://syrianaccountabilityproject.syr.edu>

Cunliffe, Philip (Ed.-in-Chief) (1994-): *International Peacekeeping*. [p-ISSN: 1353-3312, e-ISSN: 1743-906X]. URL: <https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/finp20>

David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies (DDMI) (2009): *Responsibility to Protect Bibliography*. URL: https://www.aber.ac.uk/en/media/departamental/interpol/ddmi/bibliography_-_responsibility_to_protect.pdf

Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect (2008, February-): URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org>

Iraq Body Count (2003, January-): URL: <https://www.iraqbodycount.org>

Khatib, Hadi et al. (2015-): *Syrian Archive: Curating Visual Documentation for Justice and Human Rights*. URL:

<https://syrianarchive.org>

Kühn, Florian P.; Lemay-Hébert, Nicolas (Eds.-in-Chief) (2007-): *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*. [p-ISSN: 1750-2977, e-ISSN: 1750-2985]. URL: <https://www.tandfonline.com/loi/risb20>

NATO Multimedia Library (2011, March): *The Responsibility to Protect*. (Thematic Bibliography No. 4/11). URL: https://www.nato.int/nato_static/assets/pdf/pdf_library_them/20110330_them0411.pdf

NATO Multimedia Library (2014, August): *Humanitarian Intervention*. (Thematic Bibliography No. 4/14). URL: http://www.natolibguides.info/ld.php?content_id=10701661

NATO Multimedia Library (2015, October): *A History of United Nations Peacekeeping*. (Thematic Bibliography No. 6/15). URL: http://www.natolibguides.info/ld.php?content_id=17019682

Syrian Observatory for Human Rights (SOHR) (2006, May-): URL: <http://www.syriaahr.com/en>

Woods, Chris et al. (2014-): *Airwars*. URL: <https://airwars.org>

Books and Edited Volumes

Abomo, Paul Tang (2019): *R2P and the US Intervention in Libya*. Cham: Palgrave Macmillan / Springer Nature. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-78831-9>

Allen, Tim; Macdonald, Anna; Radice, Henry (Eds.) (2018): *Humanitarianism: A Dictionary of Concepts*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Badescu, Cristina Gabriela (2011): *Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: Security and Human Rights*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.

Barma, Naazneen H. (2017): *The Peacebuilding Puzzle: Political Order in Post-Conflict States*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316718513>

Bellamy, Alex J. (2011): *Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect: From Words to Deeds*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.

Bellamy, Alex J. (2015): *Responsibility to Protect: A Defense*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bellamy, Alex J. (Ed.) (2017): *Humanitarian Intervention*. (Critical Concepts in Military, Strategic, and Security Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.

Bellamy, Alex J.; Dunne, Tim (Eds.) (2016): *The Oxford Handbook of the Responsibility to Protect*. (Oxford Handbooks). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bellamy, Alex J.; McLoughlin, Stephen (2018): *Rethinking Humanitarian Intervention*. (Rethinking World Politics). London: Palgrave Macmillan.

Berdal, Mats; Zaum, Dominik (Eds.) (2013): *Political Economy of Statebuilding: Power after Peace*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.

Bliesemann de Guevara, Berit; Kostić, Roland (Eds.) (2018): *Knowledge and Expertise in International Interventions: The Politics of Facts, Truth and Authenticity*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Bloomfield, Alan (2016): *India and the Responsibility to Protect*. (Rethinking Asia and International Relations). Farnham: Ashgate.

Boserup, Rasmus Alenius et al. (Eds.): *New Conflict Dynamics: Between Regional Autonomy and Intervention in the Middle East and North Africa*. (Defence and Security Studies). [e-Book]. Copenhagen / Beirut: Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS) / American University of Beirut. URL: <https://www.diis.dk/en/>

[research/the-middle-east-and-north-africa-between-regional-autonomy-and-international-intervention](#)

Breau, Susan (2016): *The Responsibility to Protect in International Law: An Emerging Paradigm Shift*. (Routledge Research in International Law). Abingdon: Routledge.

Bruch, Carl; Muffett, Carroll; Nichols, Sandra S. (Eds.) (2016): *Governance, Natural Resources, and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding*. (Post-Conflict Peacebuilding and Natural Resource Management). Abingdon: Routledge.

Castellano, Isaac M. (2015): *Civil War Interventions and their Benefits: Unequal Return*. Lanham: Lexington Books.

Chandler, David (Ed.) (2015): *Statebuilding and Intervention: Policies, Practices and Paradigms*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.

Chinkin, Christine; Kaldor, Mary (2017): *International Law and New Wars*. New York: Cambridge University Press. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316759868>

Cocodia, Jude (2018): *Peacekeeping and the African Union: Building Negative Peace*. (Cass Series on Peacekeeping). Abingdon: Routledge.

Corn, Geoffrey; Watkin, Ken; Williamson, Jamie (2018): *The Law in War: A Concise Overview*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Crossley, Noële (2016): *Evaluating the Responsibility to Protect: Mass Atrocity Prevention as a Consolidating Norm in International Society*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.

Cunliffe, Philip (Ed.) (2011): *Critical Perspectives on the Responsibility to Protect: Interrogating Theory and Practice*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.

Cunliffe, Philip (2013): *Legions of Peace: UN Peacekeepers from the Global South*. London: Hurst.

de Coning, Cedric; Aoi, Chiyuki; Karlsrud, John (Eds.) (2017): *UN Peacekeeping Doctrine in a New Era: Adapting to Stabilisation, Protection and New Threats*. (Global Institutions, Vol. 125). Abingdon: Routledge.

de Coning, Cedric; Gelot, Linnéa; Karlsrud, John (Eds.) (2016): *The Future of African Peace Operations: From the Janjaweed to Boko Haram*. (Africa Now). London: Zed Books.

Dijkstra, Hylke (2016): *International Organizations and Military Affairs*. (Global Institutions). Abingdon: Routledge.

Doucet, Marc G. (2017): *Reforming 21st Century Peacekeeping Operations: Governmentalities of Security, Protection, and Police*. (Interventions). Abingdon: Routledge.

Doyle, Michael W. (2015): *The Question of Intervention: John Stuart Mill and the Responsibility to Protect*. (Castle Lectures in Ethics, Politics, and Economics). New Haven: Yale University Press.

Eriksson, Mikael; Kostić, Roland (Eds.) (2013): *Mediation and Liberal Peacebuilding: Peace from the Ashes of War?* (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.

Evans, Gareth (2008): *The Responsibility to Protect: Ending Mass Atrocity Crimes Once and For All*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.

Falk, Richard (2015): *Humanitarian Intervention and Legitimacy Wars: Seeking Peace and Justice in the 21st Century*. (Global Horizons, Vol. 14). Abingdon: Routledge.

Finkenbusch, Peter (2017): *Rethinking Neo-Institutional Statebuilding: The Knowledge Paradox of International Intervention*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.

Fiott, Daniel; Koops, Joachim (Eds.) (2015): *The Responsibility to Protect and the Third Pillar: Legitimacy and Operationalization*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan / Springer Nature. DOI: <https://doi.org/>

[org/10.1057/9781137364401](https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137364401)

- Flaspöler, Anne (2019): *African Peacekeeping Training Centres: Socialisation as a Tool for Peace?* (Routledge Studies in African Development). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Genser, Jared; Cotler, Irwin (2012): *The Responsibility to Protect: The Promise of Stopping Mass Atrocities in our Time*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ghimire, Safal (2019): *The Politics of Peacebuilding: Emerging Actors and Security Sector Reform in Conflict-Affected States*. (Routledge Studies in Conflict, Security and Development). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Glanville, Luke (2014): *Sovereignty and the Responsibility to Protect: A New History*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Gözen Ercan, Pinar (2016): *Debating the Future of the “Responsibility to Protect”: The Evolution of a Moral Norm*. London: Palgrave Macmillan / Springer Nature. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-52427-0>
- Grover, Sonja (Ed.) (2017): *The Responsibility to Protect: Perspectives on the Concept’s Meaning, Proper Application and Value*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Guéhenno, Jean-Marie (2015): *The Fog of Peace: A Memoir of International Peacekeeping in the 21st Century*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Hanatani, Atsushi; Gómez, Oscar A.; Kawaguchi, Chigumi (Eds.) (2018): *Crisis Management beyond the Humanitarian-Development Nexus*. (Routledge Humanitarian Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Hehir, Aidan (Ed.) (2010): *Kosovo, Intervention and Statebuilding: The International Community and the Transition to Independence*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Hehir, Aidan; Murray, Robert W. (Eds.) (2017): *Protecting Human Rights in the 21st Century*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Henriksen, Dag; Larssen, Ann Karin (Eds.) (2016): *Political Rationale and International Consequences of the War in Libya*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198767480.001.0001>
- Herro, Annie (2015): *UN Emergency Peace Service and the Responsibility to Protect*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Heyse, Liesbet et al. (Eds.) (2015): *Humanitarian Crises, Intervention and Security: A Framework for Evidence-Based Programming*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Higashi, Daisaku (2015): *Challenges of Constructing Legitimacy in Peacebuilding: Afghanistan, Iraq, Sierra Leone, and East Timor*. (Global Institutions). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Hilpold, Peter (Ed.) (2015): *Responsibility to Protect (R2P): A New Paradigm of International Law?* Leiden: Brill Nijhoff.
- Hunt, Charles T. (2015): *UN Peace Operations and International Policing: Negotiating Complexity, Assessing Impact and Learning to Learn*. (Routledge Studies in Peace and Conflict Resolution). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Jansen, Annette (2017): *Anti-Genocide Activists and the Responsibility to Protect*. Abingdon: Routledge. (Routledge Humanitarian Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Johnson, Robert; Clack, Timothy (Eds.) (2015): *At the End of Military Intervention: Historical, Theoretical, and Applied Approaches to Transition, Handover, and Withdrawal*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Johnstone, Ian (Ed.) (2016): *US Peace Operations Policy: A Double-Edged Sword?* Abingdon: Routledge.
- Jokic, Aleksandar (Ed.) (2003): *Humanitarian Intervention: Moral and Philosophical Issues*. Peterborough: Broadview Press.

- Kabia, John M. (2009): *Humanitarian Intervention and Conflict Resolution in West Africa: From ECOMOG to ECOMIL*. Farnham: Ashgate.
- Kersten, Mark (2016): *Justice in Conflict: The Effects of the International Criminal Court's Interventions on Ending Wars and Building Peace*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kingsbury, Damien (2012): *Sri Lanka and the Responsibility to Protect: Politics, Ethnicity and Genocide*. (Asian Security Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Klose, Fabian (Ed.) (2016): *The Emergence of Humanitarian Intervention: Ideas and Practice from the Nineteenth Century to the Present*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Knight, W. Andy; Egerton, Frazer (Eds.) (2012): *The Routledge Handbook of the Responsibility to Protect*. (Routledge Handbooks). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Koddenbrock, Kai (2016): *The Practice of Humanitarian Intervention: Aid Workers, Agencies and Institutions in the Democratic Republic of the Congo*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Koops, Joachim A.; Tercovich, Giulia (Eds.) (2017): *European Approaches to United Nations Peacekeeping: Towards a Stronger Re-Engagement?* Abingdon: Routledge.
- Koops, Joachim A. et al. (Eds.) (2015): *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*. (Oxford Handbooks). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kuperman, Alan J. (2001): *The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Lepard, Brian D. (2002): *Rethinking Humanitarian Intervention: A Fresh Legal Approach Based on Fundamental Ethical Principles in International Law and World Religions*. University Park: Penn State University Press.
- Madej, Marek (Ed.) (2019): *Western Military Interventions after the Cold War: Evaluating the Wars of the West*. (Cass Military Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Martin-Brülé, Sarah-Myriam (2017): *Evaluating Peacekeeping Missions: A Typology of Success and Failure in International Interventions*. (Cass Series on Peacekeeping). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Mayersen, Deborah; Pohlman, Annie (Eds.) (2013): *Genocide and Mass Atrocities in Asia: Legacies and Prevention*. (Routledge Contemporary Asia Series, Vol. 40). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Menon, Rajan (2016): *The Conceit of Humanitarian Intervention*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mills, Kurt (2015): *International Responses to Mass Atrocities in Africa: Responsibility to Protect, Prosecute, and Palliate*. (Pennsylvania Studies in Human Rights). Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Murray, Robert W.; McKay, Alasdair (Eds.) (2014, January): *Into the Eleventh Hour: R2P, Syria and Humanitarianism in Crisis*. (Edited Collection). [e-Book]. Bristol: E-International Relations. URL: <https://www.e-ir.info/2014/01/20/edited-collection-r2p-syria-and-humanitarianism-in-crisis>
- Nadin, Peter (Ed.) (2018): *The Use of Force in UN Peacekeeping*. (Global Institutions). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Niemann, Holger (2019): *The Justification of Responsibility in the UN Security Council: Practices of Normative Ordering in International Relations*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Norheim-Martinsen, Per M.; Nyhamar, Tore (Eds.) (2016): *International Military Operations in the 21st Century: Global Trends and the Future of Intervention*. (Cass Military Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Núñez-Mietz, Fernando G. (2019): *The Use of Force under International Law: Lawyerized States in a Legalized World*. (New International Relations). Abingdon: Routledge.

- O'Bannon, Brett R. (Ed.) (2016): *Reassessing the Responsibility to Protect: Conceptual and Operational Challenges*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Omeje, Kenneth (Ed.) (2019): *Peacebuilding in Contemporary Africa: In Search of Alternative Strategies*. (Routledge Studies in African Development). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Osman, Mohamed Awad (2018): *The United Nations and Peace Enforcement: Wars, Terrorism and Democracy*. (Routledge Revivals). Abingdon: Routledge. (Original work published in 2002)
- O'Sullivan, Susannah (2018): *Military Intervention in the Middle East and North Africa: The Case of NATO in Libya*. (Interventions). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Pattison, James (2010): *Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: Who Should Intervene?* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Peltonen, Hannes (2013): *International Responsibility and Grave Humanitarian Crises: Collective Provision for Human Security*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Phillips, Christopher (2016): *The Battle for Syria: International Rivalry in the New Middle East*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Puri, Hardeep Singh (2016): *Perilous Interventions: The Security Council and the Politics of Chaos*. Noida: HarperCollins Publishers India.
- Ramsbotham, Oliver; Woodhouse, Tom; Miall, Hugh (2016): *Contemporary Conflict Resolution*. (4th ed.). Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Roff, Heather M. (2013): *Global Justice, Kant and the Responsibility to Protect: A Provisional Duty*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Sahin, Selver B. (2015): *International Intervention and State-Making: How Exception Became the Norm*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Sandstrom, Karl (2013): *Local Interests and American Foreign Policy: Why International Interventions Fail*. (Routledge Studies in US Foreign Policy). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Serrano, Monica; Fuentes, Claudio (Eds.) (forthcoming 2019): *The Responsibility to Protect in Latin America: A New Map*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Seybolt, Taylor B. (2008): *Humanitarian Military Intervention: The Conditions for Success and Failure*. [e-Book]. Oxford / Solna: Oxford University Press / Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI). URL: <https://www.sipri.org/publications/2007/sipri-monographs/humanitarian-military-intervention-conditions-success-and-failure>
- Seybolt, Taylor B. (forthcoming 2019): *Preventing Genocide and Mass Killing: A Criminological Approach*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Sharma, Serena K. (2016): *The Responsibility to Protect and the International Criminal Court: Protection and Prosecution in Kenya*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Sharma, Serena K.; Welsh, Jennifer M. (2015) (Eds.): *The Responsibility to Prevent: Overcoming the Challenges of Atrocity Prevention*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Shaw, Ibrahim Seaga (2012): *Human Rights Journalism: Advances in Reporting Distant Humanitarian Interventions*. London: Palgrave Macmillan / Springer Nature. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230358874>
- Silander, Daniel; Wallace, Don (Eds.) (2015): *International Organizations and the Implementation of the Responsibility to Protect: The Humanitarian Crisis in Syria*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.

- Silander, Daniel; Wallace, Don; Janzekovic, John (Eds.) (2017): *International Organizations and the Rise of ISIL: Global Responses to Human Security Threats*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Simms, Brendan; Trim, D. J. B. (Eds.) (2011): *Humanitarian Intervention: A History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Spitka, Timea (2016): *International Intervention, Identity and Conflict Transformation: Bridges and Walls between Groups*. (Routledge Studies in Peace and Conflict Resolution). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Thakur, Ramesh (2011): *The Responsibility to Protect: Norms, Laws and the Use of Force in International Politics*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Thakur, Ramesh (2019): *Reviewing the Responsibility to Protect: Origins, Implementation and Controversies*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Thakur, Ramesh; Maley, William (Eds.) (2015): *Theorising the Responsibility to Protect*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Turner, Mandy; Kühn, Florian P. (Eds.) (2016): *The Politics of International Intervention: The Tyranny of Peace*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- van Willigen, Niels (2013): *Peacebuilding and International Administration: The Cases of Bosnia and Herzegovina and Kosovo*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Visoka, Gëzim (2016): *Peace Figuration after International Intervention: Intentions, Events and Consequences of Liberal Peacebuilding*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Vik, Cathinka (2015): *Moral Responsibility, Statecraft and Humanitarian Intervention: The US Response to Rwanda, Darfur, and Libya*. (Global Politics and the Responsibility to Protect). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Wallensteen, Peter (2015): *Quality Peace: Peacebuilding, Victory, and World Order*. (Studies in Strategic Peacebuilding). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Walling, Carrie Booth (2013): *All Necessary Measures: The United Nations and Humanitarian Intervention*. (Pennsylvania Studies in Human Rights). Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Warren, Aiden; Grenfell, Damian (Eds.) (2018): *Rethinking Humanitarian Intervention in the 21st Century*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Webel, Charles; Tomass, Mark (Eds.) (2017): *Assessing the War on Terror: Western and Middle Eastern Perspectives*. (Contemporary Terrorism Studies). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Weller, Marc (Ed.) (2015): *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law*. (Oxford Handbooks). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wilcox, Lauren B. (2015): *Bodies of Violence: Theorizing Embodied Subjects in International Relations*. (Oxford Studies in Gender and International Relations). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Wills, Siobhán (2009): *Protecting Civilians: The Obligations of Peacekeepers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Wodrig, Stefanie (2017): *Regional Intervention Politics in Africa: Crisis, Hegemony, and the Transformation of Subjectivity*. (Routledge Studies in Intervention and Statebuilding). Abingdon: Routledge.
- Wolff, Stefan; Dursun-Özkanca, Oya (Eds.) (2014): *External Interventions in Civil Wars: The Role and Impact of Regional and International Organisations*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Yom, Sean L. (2016): *From Resilience to Revolution: How Foreign Interventions Destabilize the Middle East*. (Columbia Studies in Middle East Politics). New York: Columbia University Press.

Zanker, Franzisca (2018): *Legitimacy in Peacebuilding: Rethinking Civil Society Involvement in Peace Negotiations*. (Routledge Studies in Peace and Conflict Resolution). Abingdon: Routledge.

Zwier, Paul J. (2018): *Peacemaking, Religious Belief and the Rule of Law: The Struggle between Dictatorship and Democracy in Syria and beyond*. (Routledge Research in International Law). Abingdon: Routledge.

Theses

Aarts, Jeroen A. H. (2015, January): *Saving the Libyans and Skipping the Syrians, What's the Deal with that?* (Master's Thesis, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/32871>

Aziz, Manizja (2018, July): *Applying the Regime of IHL and International Responsibility to the Use of PMSCs in UN Operations: Demonstrating the Misalignment between International Law and International Reality*. (Master's Thesis, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/64654>

Babatunde, Elkanah Oluwapelumi (2017, March): *Humanitarian Intervention: Legality, Legitimacy and the Search for Solutions*. (Master's Thesis, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/11427/24936>

Blackford, William R. (2014): *The Responsibility to Protect and International Law: Moral, Legal and Practical Perspectives on Kosovo, Libya, and Syria*. (Master's Thesis, Portland State University, Portland, United States). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.15760/etd.2529>

Butchard, Patrick Michael (2017, October): *The Responsibility to Protect when the UN Security Council Fails to Act: Is there Room for a Tertiary Responsibility?* (Doctoral Thesis, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom). URL: <http://livrepository.liverpool.ac.uk/id/eprint/3016795>

Chukwuagozie, Odoemena Emmanuel (2015, September): *The Applicability of the Doctrine of Responsibility to Protect and the Legality of NATO Intervention in Libya*. (Master's Thesis, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2263/53176>

Crossley, Noële (2015, April): *Humanitarian Intervention: From Le Droit d'Ingérence to the Responsibility to Protect*. (Doctoral Thesis, London School of Economics, London, United Kingdom). URL: <http://etheses.lse.ac.uk/id/eprint/3161>

Gottwald, Marlene (2014): *Europe's Responsibility to Protect: From Kosovo to Syria*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1842/16229>

Harsant, Katy (2016, September): *Selective Responsibility: History, Power and Politics in the United Nations*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom). URL: <http://wrap.warwick.ac.uk/90302>

Hatupopi, Petrus (2017, March): *The Responsibility to Protect (R2P): An Analysis of the Fulfillment of the Obligation Borne by the Nigerian Government and the International Community to Protect the Nigerian Population from Boko Haram*. (Master's Thesis, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/11427/27491>

Huang, Siwen (2015, June): *The Legality and Legitimacy of Using Armed Force for the Protection of Strangers: From Humanitarian Intervention to the Responsibility to Protect*. (Master's Thesis, Arctic University of Norway, Tromsø, Norway). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10037/8283>

Kahama, Dickson (2015, October): *Responsibility to Protect: Analysis of whether Pillar Three of the Responsibility to Protect Doctrine Obliges the Security Council to Act in Cases of Mass Atrocities such as those in Syria*. (Master's Thesis, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2263/53133>

Karnavos, Stephen (2014): *R2P: A Failure to Resolve the Impasse between the Commission of Mass Atrocity Crimes and State Sovereignty*. (Master's Thesis, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg, South Africa). URL:

<http://hdl.handle.net/10210/13982>

Khallaf, Hanouf Talal (2016, May): *Veto Syria: Explaining the Power of the United Nations Security Council and the Syrian Refugee Crisis*. (Master's Thesis, University of San Francisco, San Francisco, United States). URL: <https://repository.usfca.edu/capstone/354>

Khullar, Akanksha (2017, October): *The Problems of NATO's R2P Implementation in Libya: Has the International Community Learnt its Lessons?* (Master's Thesis [Honours], Australian National University, Canberra, Australia). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1885/147743>

Kiné, Fatou (2014, January): *The Responsibility to Protect Doctrine (R2P)*. (Master's Thesis, The American University of Paris, Paris, France). URL: <https://pqdtopen.proquest.com/pubnum/10305887.html>

Kirushev, Vladimir (2013, Fall): *State Sovereignty and Intervention in the Age of Responsibility to Protect: Analysis of Libya and Syria*. (Master's Thesis, George Mason University, Fairfax, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1920/8718>

Kore, Joan Pauline (2014, September): *Responsibility to Protect under International Law: A Case for Entrenchment in Treaty Law*. (Master's Thesis, University of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/11295/76341>

Kotyashko, Anna (2017, January): *Contested Views of the Responsibility to Protect: The Cases of Brazil and Russia*. (Master's Thesis, Universidade do Minho, Braga, Portugal). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1822/47994>

Kushi, Sidita (2018, March): *Saving our Western Neighbors: How Regional Institutions and Conflict Perceptions Drive Humanitarian Military Interventions*. (Doctoral Thesis, Northeastern University, Boston, United States). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.17760/D20283086>

Lorenz, Murielle Stéphanie Pereira (2015, October): *The Solidarist Challenge to International Society and Humanitarian Intervention: The Cases of Kosovo and Darfur*. (Master's Thesis, Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil). URL: <https://doi.org/10.17771/PUCRio.acad.29805>

Lind, Peter Spears (2016): *The Contestation of Nonintervention: International Order and Emergence of the Responsibility to Protect (R2P)*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, United Kingdom). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10023/9318>

Mabera, Faith K. (2014, June): *The African Union and the Responsibility to Protect: Lessons Learnt from the 2011 United Nations Security Council Intervention in Libya*. (Magister's Thesis, University of Pretoria, Pretoria, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/2263/42830>

Mavridis, Iakovos (2006, August): *The Practice of Humanitarian Intervention after the End of the Cold War: Emerging Norm or Just Practice? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of Hull, Hull, United Kingdom). URL: <https://hydra.hull.ac.uk/resources/hull:5858>

Miller, Jordan (2018, August): *Terrorism on Trial: Exploring the ICC as a Means of Combating Terrorism*. (Master's Thesis, Brandeis University, Waltham, United States). URL: <https://hdl.handle.net/10192/35912>

Mthamo, Khayalandile Lwando (2017): *The Responsibility to Protect in the Context of the NATO Intervention in Libya in 2011: A Human Rights Analysis*. (Magister's Thesis, University of the Western Cape, Cape Town, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/11394/6322>

Osei-Abankwah, Charles (2016, October): *Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: Questions of Abuse and Proportionality*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of South Africa, Pretoria, South Africa). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10500/22321>

Paulos, Jodit (2018, August): *The United Nations Security Council and Humanitarian Interventions: The Case of Syria*. (Master's Thesis, California State University, Northridge, Los Angeles, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10211.3/206364>

- Perez, Luis R. (2016, September): *Threat Perception, Non-State Actors, and U.S. Military Intervention after 9/11*. (Master's Thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10919/73306>
- Pimpale, Arya (2017): *India and the Responsibility to Protect Norm: A Constructivist Analysis*. (Master's Thesis, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/56723>
- Roberts, Adam (2016, June): *The Yazidi and the Responsibility to Protect*. (Master's Thesis, University of Oregon, Eugene, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1794/20521>
- Roche, William L. (2017, Fall): *Implementing the International "Responsibility to Protect": A Sociological Case Study of the Institutional Practices of the United States Department of Defense toward Operationalizing Humanitarian Intervention*. (Doctoral Thesis, George Mason University, Fairfax, United States). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1920/11186>
- Ricci, Dennis N. (2014): *U.S. Military Intervention in the Post-Cold War Era: A Case-Study Analysis of Presidential Decision Making*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of Connecticut, Mansfield, United States). URL: <https://opencommons.uconn.edu/dissertations/364>
- Rudić, Aleksandar (2017): *Wars for Humanity? A Study on Humanitarian Interventions and their Relation to International Law and Power Interests*. (Master's Thesis, Universität Wien, Vienna, Austria). URL: <https://resolver.obvsg.at/resolver?identifier=urn:nbn:at:at-ubw:1-28818.73165.515169-1>
- Sprick, Lenneke (2017, October): *A Failure to Protect in Peacekeeping Operations: A Commander's Responsibility? Obligations and Responsibilities of Military Commanders in UN Peacekeeping Operations*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom). URL: <http://theses.gla.ac.uk/id/eprint/8613>
- Start, Jessica Margaret (2016, August): *Humanitarian Intervention in Libya and Darfur: The Future of Responsibility to Protect*. (Master's Thesis, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Canada). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/10388/7430>
- Steenbrink, Laura (2017, January): *Responsibility to Protect at Stake: R2P in Relation to the US, NATO and the EU: The Case of Syria*. (Master's Thesis, Utrecht University, Utrecht, The Netherlands). URL: <https://dspace.library.uu.nl/handle/1874/347595>
- Tahir, Bushra (2016): *From Doctrine to Practice: Responsibility to Protect and Military Intervention in Libya 2011*. (Master's Thesis, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Canada). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1993/31161>
- Taleski, Philip (2018, October): *Bridging the Gap in Human Protection: Contesting the Responsibility to Protect through the Protection of Civilians Norm: A Comparative Study of Brazil, China and South Africa*. (Bachelor's Thesis [Honours], Australian National University, Canberra, Australia). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1885/154710>
- Timmoneri, Serena (2017): *New Perspective for the Responsibility to Protect: Reducing Gender Inequality as a Means to Reduce the Risk of Genocide*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of Catania, Catania, Italy). URL: <http://archivia.unict.it/handle/10761/4070>
- Torrance, Chris (2014, January): *The Responsibility to Harm: Saving Civilians through the Use of Force in the Context of the Responsibility to Protect*. (Master's Thesis, Webster University, St. Louis, United States). URL: <https://pqdtopen.proquest.com/pubnum/1525125.html>
- van Niekerk, Marieke (2017): *Justifying Military Intervention: Does Military Intervention Reduce the Public's Sense of Vulnerability from Islamic Terrorism?* (Master's Thesis, Leiden University, Leiden, The Netherlands). URL: <http://hdl.handle.net/1887/52169>
- Williams, Tiffany Iris (2017): *With the Best of Intentions: Normative Dilemmas of the Responsibility to Protect*. (Doctoral Thesis, University of California, Irvine, United States). URL: <https://escholarship.org/uc/item/7xp6b4vb>

Journal Articles and Book Chapters

Aaronson, Mike (2018): Interventionism in US Foreign Policy from Bush to Obama. In: Michelle Bentley; Jack Holland (Eds.): *Obama's Foreign Policy: Ending the War on Terror*. (Routledge Studies in US Foreign Policy, Vol. 10). Abingdon: Routledge, 124-138. URL: <http://epubs.surrey.ac.uk/794885>

Adebajo, Adekeye (2016): The Revolt against the West: Intervention and Sovereignty. *Third World Quarterly*, 37(7), 1187-1202. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2016.1154434>

Adediran, Bolarinwa (2017, November): Implementing R2P: Towards a Regional Solution? *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(4), 459-487. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00904006>

Ainley, Kirsten (2015, January): The Responsibility to Protect and the International Criminal Court: Counteracting the Crisis. *International Affairs*, 91(1), 37-54. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12185> URL: https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/field/field_publication_docs/INTA91_1_03_Ainley.pdf

Ainley, Kirsten (2017, August): From Atrocity Crimes to Human Rights: Expanding the Focus of the Responsibility to Protect. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(3), 243-266. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00903003>

Aistrop, Tim; Gifkins, Jess; Taylor, N. A. J. (2018): The Responsibility to Protect and the Question of Attribution. *Global Change, Peace & Security*, 30(1), 1-15. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14781158.2018.1430026>

Aloyo, Eamon (2018, October): Conceptualising Mass Atrocity Prevention, Nonviolent Resistance, and Politically Feasible Alternatives. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(4), 448-470. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01004005>

Andersen, Louise Riis (2018, March): The HIPPO in the Room: The Pragmatic Push-Back from the UN Peace Bureaucracy against the Militarization of UN Peacekeeping. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 343-361. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix239> URL: https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/images/ia/INTA94_2_07_Andersen.pdf

Aslam, Wali (2018, October): The Syrian Missile Strike and the Education of Donald J. Trump in the Art of Responsible Statecraft. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(4), 420-447. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01004004>

Averre, Derek; Davies, Lance (2015, July): Russia, Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: The Case of Syria. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 813-834. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12343>

Bachmann, Jan; Schouten, Peer (2018, March): Concrete Approaches to Peace: Infrastructure as Peacebuilding. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 381-398. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix237>

Bakaki, Zorzeta; Hinkkainen, Kaisa (2016): Do Child Soldiers Influence UN Peacekeeping? *International Peacekeeping*, 23(4), 540-567. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1173512> URL: <http://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/120215>

Baranovsky, Vladimir; Mateiko, Anatoly (2016): Responsibility to Protect: Russia's Approaches. *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 49-69. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1176648>

Beardsley, Kyle; Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede (2015, March): Peacekeeping as Conflict Containment. *International Studies Review*, 17(1), 67-89. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/misr.12205>

Beier, J. Marshall (2018, March): Ultimate Tests: Children, Rights, and the Politics of Protection. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 164-187. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001009>

Bellamy, Alex J. (2016, May): Atrocity Prevention: From Promise to Practice in the Asia Pacific. *Global*

- Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 180-199. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803006>
- Bellamy, Alex J. (2018): The Responsibility to Protect. In: Paul D. Williams; Matt McDonald (Eds.): *Security Studies: An Introduction*. (3rd ed.). Abingdon: Routledge, 235-249.
- Bellamy, Alex J.; Davies, Sara E.; Glanville, Luke (2018, October): Global R2P at Ten ... and beyond. [Editorial]. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(4), 389-392. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01004002>
- Bellamy, Alex J.; Hunt, Charles T. (2015, November): Twenty-First Century UN Peace Operations: Protection, Force and the Changing Security Environment. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1277-1298. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12456>
- Binder, Martin (2015, November): Paths to Intervention: What Explains the UN's Selective Response to Humanitarian Crises? *Journal of Peace Research*, 52(6), 712-726. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343315585847>
- Birnie, Rutger; Welsh, Jennifer (2018, May): Displacement, Protection and Responsibility: A Case for Safe Areas. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(3), 332-361. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01003005>
- Böller, Florian (2017): Debating War and Peace: US Congress and the Domestic Legitimization of Military Interventions. *Democracy and Security*, 13(3), 196-219. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17419166.2017.1326309>
- Böller, Florian; Werle, Sebastian (2016): Fencing the Bear? Explaining US Foreign Policy towards Russian Interventions. *Contemporary Security Policy*, 37(3), 319-340. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2016.1202653>
- Borgia, Fiammetta (2015): The Responsibility to Protect Doctrine: Between Criticisms and Inconsistencies. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 2(2), 223-237. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2015.1090217>
- Bose, Srinjoy; Thakur, Ramesh (2016, October): The UN Secretary-General and the Forgotten Third R2P Responsibility. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(4), 343-365. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00804003>
- Bove, Vincenzo; Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede; Sekeris, Petros G. (2016, October): "Oil above Water": Economic Interdependence and Third-Party Intervention. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 60(7), 1251-1277. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002714567952> URL: http://petros.sekeris.org/oil_above_water.pdf
- Bromley, Sara Lindberg (2018, January): Introducing the UCDP Peacemakers at Risk Dataset, Sub-Saharan Africa, 1989–2009. *Journal of Peace Research*, 55(1), 122-131. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343317735882>
- Brosig, Malte; Sempijja, Norman (2018): Does Peacekeeping Reduce Violence? Assessing Comprehensive Security of Contemporary Peace Operations in Africa. *Stability*, 7(1), Article 4. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5334/sta.576>
- Brzoska, Michael (2015, November): International Sanctions before and beyond UN Sanctions. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1339-1349. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12449>
- Butcher, Charity (2016): Terrorism and External Audiences: Influencing Foreign Intervention into Civil Wars. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 28(4), 774-794. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2014.955572>
- Calvert, Peter (2010): Aid and Intervention. In: *Terrorism, Civil War, and Revolution: Revolution and International Politics*. (3rd ed.). New York: Continuum, 123-147.
- Caplan, Richard; Hoeffler, Anke (2017, July): Why Peace Endures: An Analysis of Post-Conflict Stabilisation. *European Journal of International Security*, 2(2), 133-152. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/eis.2017.2>
- Carati, Andrea; Locatelli, Andrea (2017): Cui prodest? Italy's Questionable Involvement in Multilateral Military Operations amid Ethical Concerns and National Interest. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(1), 86-107. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1229127>

- Cetorelli, Valeria et al. (2017, May): Mortality and Kidnapping Estimates for the Yazidi Population in the Area of Mount Sinjar, Iraq, in August 2014: A Retrospective Household Survey. *PLOS Medicine*, 14(5), Article e1002297. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002297>
- Chandler, David (2018): Intervention and Statebuilding beyond the Human: From the “Black Box” to the “Great Outdoors”. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 12(1), 80-97. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2017.1412108>
- Charbonneau, Bruno (2017): Intervention in Mali: Building Peace between Peacekeeping and Counterterrorism. *Journal of Contemporary African Studies*, 35(4), 415-431. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02589001.2017.1363383>
- Charron, Andrea; Giumelli, Francesco; Portela, Clara (2015, November): Introduction: The United Nations and Targeted Sanctions. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1335-1337. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12457>
- Charron, Andrea; Portela, Clara (2015, November): The UN, Regional Sanctions and Africa. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1369-1385. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12452> URL: http://ink.library.smu.edu.sg/sooss_research/1869
- Chenoweth, Erica (2017, January): Trends in Nonviolent Resistance and State Response: Is Violence towards Civilian-Based Movements on the Rise? *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(1), 86-100. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00901006>
- Choi, Seung-Whan; James, Patrick (2016, August): Why Does the United States Intervene Abroad? Democracy, Human Rights Violations, and Terrorism. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 60(5), 899-926. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002714560350> URL: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Seung_Whan_Choi/publication/274509404_Why_Does_the_United_States_Intervene_Abroad_Democracy_Human_Rights_Violations_and_Terrorism
- Choi, Seung-Whan; Piazza, James A. (2017, February): Foreign Military Interventions and Suicide Attacks. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(2), 271-297. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002715576575> URL: <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/bee5/462da5da438b7b1d04a03f1dcc0df6ba64a4.pdf>
- Coe, Brooke (2017, August): Regional Human Rights Institutions and R2P: The Role of State Monitoring in Atrocity Prevention. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(3), 294-317. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00903005>
- Cohen, Roberta (2016, October): An R2P Framework for North Korea. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(4), 410-430. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00804006>
- Cold-Ravnkilde, Signe; Albrecht, Peter; Haugegaard, Rikke (2017): Friction and Inequality among Peacekeepers in Mali. *The RUSI Journal*, 162(2), 34-42. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2017.1328810>
- Conley, Bridget (2017): The “Politics of Protection”: Assessing the African Union’s Contributions to Reducing Violence against Civilians. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(4), 566-589. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1345311>
- Conley, Bridget (2017, January): What Counts at the End? Questioning Consensus in the Construction of Mass Atrocity Narratives. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(1), 15-37. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00901003>
- Corbetta, Renato; Melin, Molly M. (2018, November): Exploring the Threshold between Conflict Management and Joining in Biased Interventions. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(10), 2205-2231. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002717720754>
- Cunliffe, Philip (2016, June): From ISIS to ICISS: A Critical Return to the Responsibility to Protect Report. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 233-247. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715612854>
- Curran, David (2017): Muddling on through? Cosmopolitan Peacekeeping and the Protection of Civilians. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(1), 63-85. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1250627>

- Dahl-Eriksen, Tor (2016, Summer): R2P and the “Thin Cosmopolitan” Imagination. *The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*, 40(2), 123-137. URL: https://static1.squarespace.com/static/579fc2ad725e253a86230610/t/57ec6aba5016e1636a21e292/1475111610778/FletcherForum_Sum16_40-2_123-137_DAHLERIKSEN.pdf
- Davies, Sara E. (2017, August): Responsibility to Protect and the International Human Rights Agenda: Tensions and Opportunities. [Introduction]. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(3), 239-242. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00903002>
- Davies, Sara E.; True, Jacqui (2017, January): Connecting the Dots: Pre-Existing Patterns of Gender Inequality and the Likelihood of Widespread and Systematic Sexual Violence. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(1), 65-85. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00901005>
- D’Costa, Bina (2018, March): Of Responsibilities, Protection, and Rights: Children’s Lives in Conflict Zones. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 261-277. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001013>
- de Coning, Cedric (2018, March): Adaptive Peacebuilding. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 301-317. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix251>
- De Groof, Emmanuel (2016): First Things First: R2P Starts with Direct Negotiations. *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 30-48. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1154770>
- de Moraes, Rodrigo Fracalossi (2018, October): Who is Responsible in the International Arms Trade? Measuring Human Rights Concerns in Arms Transfers. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(4), 471-498. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01004006>
- Deltenre, Damien; Liégeois, Michel (2016): Filling a Leaking Bathtub? Peacekeeping in Africa and the Challenge of Transnational Armed Rebellions. *African Security*, 9(1), 1-20. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1132902>
- DeMeritt, Jacqueline H. R. (2015, April): Delegating Death: Military Intervention and Government Killing. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 59(3), 428-454. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002713515406> URL: <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.847.1918&rep=rep1&type=pdf>
- Denov, Myriam; Lakor, Atim Angela (2018, March): Post-War Stigma, Violence and “Kony Children”: The Responsibility to Protect Children Born in Lord’s Resistance Army Captivity in Northern Uganda. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 217-238. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001011>
- de Oliveira, Ricardo Soares; Verhoeven, Harry (2018): Taming Intervention: Sovereignty, Statehood and Political Order in Africa. *Survival*, 60(2), 7-32. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2018.1448558>
- DeRouen, Karl, Jr.; Chowdhury, Ishita (2018): Mediation, Peacekeeping and Civil War Peace Agreements. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 29(2), 130-146. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2016.1173439>
- Destradi, Sandra (2017, April): India’s Reluctant Approach to R2P: Lessons from Perilous Interventions. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 229-236. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902008>
- Dorussen, Han; Gizelis, Theodora-Ismene (2013, November): Into the Lion’s Den: Local Responses to UN Peacekeeping. *Journal of Peace Research*, 50(6), 691-706. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343313484953>
- Doucet, Marc G. (2016): Global Assemblages of Security Governance and Contemporary International Intervention. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 10(1), 116-132. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2015.1054656>
- Douglas, William A. (2016, June): The Ethics of Military Intervention for National Security Purposes. *Georgetown Security Studies Review*, 4(2), 54-62. URL: <http://georgetownsecuritystudiesreview.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/GSSR-Vol.-4-Iss.-2.pdf>
- Downes, Alexander B.; O’Rourke, Lindsey A. (2016, November): You Can’t Always Get What You Want: Why

- Foreign-Imposed Regime Change Seldom Improves Interstate Relations. *International Security*, 41(2), 43-89. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_a_00256
- Duursma, Allard (2017): Counting Deaths while Keeping Peace: An Assessment of the JMAC's Field Information and Analysis Capacity in Darfur. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(5), 823-847. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1383567>
- Duursma, Allard (2018): Information Processing Challenges in Peacekeeping Operations: A Case Study on Peacekeeping Information Collection Efforts in Mali. *International Peacekeeping*, 25(3), 446-468. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1446757>
- Duursma, Allard; Read, Róisín (2017): Modelling Violence as Disease? Exploring the Possibilities of Epidemiological Analysis for Peacekeeping Data in Darfur. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(5), 733-755. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1383563>
- Eriksson, Mikael; Wallenstein, Peter (2015, November): Targeting Sanctions and Ending Armed Conflicts: First Steps towards a New Research Agenda. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1387-1398. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12451>
- Everett, Andrea L. (2017): Mind the Gap: Civilian Protection and the Politics of Peace Operation Design. *Security Studies*, 26(2), 213-248. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2017.1280298>
- Eze, Chukwuemeka B. (2016, May): The Role of CSOS in Promoting Human Rights Protection, Mass Atrocities Prevention, and Civilian Protection in Armed Conflicts. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 249-269. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803009>
- Falk, Richard (2016, August): Failures of Militarism in Countering Mega-Terrorism. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(4), 53-63. URL: <https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/binaries/content/assets/customsites/perspectives-on-terrorism/2016/issue-4/406.5-failures-of-militarism-by-richard-falk.pdf>
- Ferris, Elizabeth (2016, October): International Responsibility, Protection and Displacement: Exploring the Connections between R2P, Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(4), 390-409. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00804005>
- Fishel, Stefanie (2013): Theorizing Violence in the Responsibility to Protect. *Critical Studies on Security*, 1(2), 204-218. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/21624887.2013.824650>
- Fitz-Gerald, Ann (2017): Towards a Common Doctrine for African Standby Force-Led Peace Operations. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(4), 616-638. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1345313>
- Foley, Conor (2016, October): The Human Rights Obligations of UN Peacekeepers. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(4), 431-450. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00804007>
- Francioni, Francesco (2016): Responsibility to Protect in the Age of Global Terror: A Methodological Reassessment. *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 19-29. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1154376>
- Frater, Vickie; Orchard, Phil (2017, January): More Heat than Light: The Challenges of Measuring Forced Migration. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(1), 38-64. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00901004>
- Gaibulloev, Khusrav et al. (2015, November): Personnel Contributions to UN and non-UN Peacekeeping Missions: A Public Goods Approach. *Journal of Peace Research*, 52(6), 727-742. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343315579245>
- Gallagher, Adrian M. (2015, November): The Promise of Pillar II: Analysing International Assistance under the Responsibility to Protect. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1259-1275. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12459> URL: <http://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/94460>
- Garcia, Antonio (2017, August): Sustainable UN Peacekeeping Offensive Operations: UXOs, ERW and

- IEDs. *Small Wars Journal*, 8/2017. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/sustainable-un-peacekeeping-offensive-operations-uxos-erw-and-ieds>
- Garcia, Antonio (2017, September): United Nations Peacekeeping Offensive Operations: Theory and Doctrine. *Small Wars Journal*, 9/2017. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/united-nations-peacekeeping-offensive-operations-theory-and-doctrine>
- Garcia, Antonio (2018, February): United Nations Peacekeeping Offensive Operations: Concepts and Command Centres. *Small Wars Journal*, 2/2018. URL: <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/united-nations-peacekeeping-offensive-operations-concepts-and-command-centres>
- Gentry, Caron E. (2017, January): The “Duel” Meaning of Feminisation in International Relations: The Rise of Women and the Interior Logics of Declinist Literature. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(1), 101-124. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00901007>
- Gifkins, Jess (2016, June): R2P in the UN Security Council: Darfur, Libya and beyond. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 148-165. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715613365>
- Gilgan, Chloë M. (2017, November): Exploring the Link between R2P and Refugee Protection: Arriving at Resettlement. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(4), 366-394. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00904003>
- Gippert, Birte Julia (2017): Legitimacy and Coercion in Peacebuilding: A Balancing Act. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 11(3), 321-338. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2017.1353753>
- Giumelli, Francesco (2015, November): Understanding United Nations Targeted Sanctions: An Empirical Analysis. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1351-1368. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12448>
- Glanville, Erin Goheen (2018, March): R2P and the Novel: The Trope of the Abandoned Refugee Child in Stella Leventoyannis Harvey’s *The Brink of Freedom*. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 145-163. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001008>
- Glanville, Luke (2016, June): Does R2P Matter? Interpreting the Impact of a Norm. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 184-199. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715612850>
- Glanville, Luke (2018, March): Children and R2P: An Introduction. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 7-17. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001002>
- Goddard, David S. (2018): Understanding the Challenge of Legal Interoperability in Coalition Operations. *Journal of National Security Law & Policy*, 9, 211-232. URL: <http://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Understanding-the-Challenge-of-Legal-Interoperability-2.pdf>
- Grillo, Michael C.; Pupcenoks, Juris (2017): Let’s Intervene! But Only If They’re Like Us: The Effects of Group Dynamics and Emotion on the Willingness to Support Humanitarian Intervention. *International Interactions*, 43(2), 349-374. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629.2016.1185420>
- Grizzard, Matthew et al. (2017): Graphic Violence as Moral Motivator: The Effects of Graphically Violent Content in News. *Mass Communication and Society*, 20(6), 763-783. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2017.1339804>
- Haass, Felix; Ansorg, Nadine (2018, November): Better Peacekeepers, Better Protection? Troop Quality of United Nations Peace Operations and Violence against Civilians. *Journal of Peace Research*, 55(6), 742-758. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343318785419> URL: <http://felixhaass.de/data/better-peacekeepers/Complete-Manuscript-Better-peacekeepers-forweb.pdf>
- Haász, Veronika (2017, August): R2P and National Human Rights Institutions. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(3), 318-341. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00903006>
- Hakimi, Monica (2014): Toward a Legal Theory on the Responsibility to Protect. *Yale Journal of International*

Law, 39(2), 247-281. URL: <https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/yjil/vol39/iss2/3>

Hall, Ian (2017, April): Perilous Interventions and the Responsibility to Protect. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 203-210. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902005>

Harrison, Graham (2016): Onwards and Sideways? The Curious Case of the Responsibility to Protect and Mass Violence in Africa. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 10(2), 143-161. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2016.1144641>

Heathcote, Gina (2017): Women and Children and Elephants as Justification for Force. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 4(1), 66-85. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2017.1294929>

Hehir, Aidan (2016, June): Assessing the Influence of the Responsibility to Protect on the UN Security Council during the Arab Spring. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 166-183. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715612849>

Hehir, Aidan; Pattison, James (2016, June): Introduction: The Responsibility to Protect after the Arab Spring. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 141-147. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715612853>

Hémez, Rémy (2016, November-December): Operation Sangaris: A Case Study in Limited Military Intervention. *Military Review*, 11-12/2016, 72-80. URL: https://usacac.army.mil/CAC2/MilitaryReview/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20161231_art013.pdf

Henderson, Stacey (2017, April): The Arms Trade Treaty: Responsibility to Protect in Action? *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 147-172. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902003>

Heng, Yee-Kuang (2018): The Continuing Resonance of the War as Risk Management Perspective for Understanding Military Interventions. *Contemporary Security Policy*, 39(4), 544-558. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2018.1494670>

Henke, Marina E. (2017): Why did France Intervene in Mali in 2013? Examining the Role of Intervention Entrepreneurs. *Canadian Foreign Policy Journal*, 23(3), 307-323. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/11926422.2017.1352004> URL: http://www.marinahenke.com/uploads/1/0/8/3/108325959/published_article_in_cfpj_2017.pdf

Hewitt, Sarah (2016, February): Overcoming the Gender Gap: The Possibilities of Alignment between the Responsibility to Protect and the Women, Peace and Security Agenda. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(1), 3-28. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00801002>

Hirblinger, Andreas; Landau, Dana M. (2018): Governing Conflict: The Politics of Scaling Difference. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 12(3), 385-404. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2018.1496644>

Hoelscher, Kristian; Miklian, Jason; Nygård, Håvard Mokleiv (2017): Conflict, Peacekeeping, and Humanitarian Security: Understanding Violent Attacks against Aid Workers. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(4), 538-565. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1321958>

Höglund, Kristine; Wennerström, Marcus (2015): When the Going Gets Tough.... Monitoring Missions and a Changing Conflict Environment in Sri Lanka, 2002–2008. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 26(5), 836-860. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2015.1072319>

Holmes, Georgina (2019): Situating Agency, Embodied Practices and Norm Implementation in Peacekeeping Training. *International Peacekeeping*, 26(1), 55-84. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1503934>

Howorth, Jolyon (2013): Humanitarian Intervention and Post-Conflict Reconstruction in the Post-Cold War Era: A Provisional Balance-Sheet. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 26(2), 288-309. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09557571.2013.790584>

Hultman, Lisa; Johansson, Karin (2017, April): Responding to Wartime Sexual Violence: UN

- Peacekeeping and the Protection Agenda. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 129-146. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902002> URL: <http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:uu:diva-338187>
- Hultman, Lisa; Kathman, Jacob D.; Shannon, Megan (2016, July): United Nations Peacekeeping Dynamics and the Duration of Post-Civil Conflict Peace. *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, 33(3), 231-249. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0738894215570425>
- Hunt, Charles T. (2016, May): African Regionalism and Human Protection Norms: An Overview. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 201-226. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803007>
- Hunt, Charles T. (2017): All Necessary Means to what Ends? The Unintended Consequences of the “Robust Turn” in UN Peace Operations. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(1), 108-131. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1214074>
- Ifediora, Obinna Franklin (2016, May): A Regional Responsibility to Protect? Towards “Enhancing Regional Action” in Africa. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 270-293. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803010>
- Jacob, Cecilia (2018, March): R2P and the Prevention of Mass Atrocities: A Child-Centric Approach. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 75-96. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001005>
- Jacob, Daniel (2018, May): Safe Areas and the Responsibility to Protect. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(3), 312-331. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01003004>
- Jacobsen, Katja Lindskov; Engell, Troels Gauslå (2018, March): Conflict Prevention as Pragmatic Response to a Twofold Crisis: Liberal Interventionism and Burundi. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 363-380. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix236>
- Jett, Dennis (2016, Winter): What Can Peacekeepers Do if there Is no Peace to Keep? *Middle East Policy*, 23(4), 149-158. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12240>
- Johnson, Dustin; Whitman, Shelly; Sparwasser Soroka, Hannah (2018, March): Prevent to Protect: Early Warning, Child Soldiers, and the Case of Syria. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 239-259. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001012>
- Julian, Rachel; Gasser, Russell (2019): Soldiers, Civilians and Peacekeeping – Evidence and False Assumptions. *International Peacekeeping*, 26(1), 22-54. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1503933>
- Juncos, Ana E. (2018): Resilience in Peacebuilding: Contesting Uncertainty, Ambiguity, and Complexity. *Contemporary Security Policy*, 39(4), 559-574. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13523260.2018.1491742>
- Karim, Sabrina; Beardsley, Kyle (2016, January): Explaining Sexual Exploitation and Abuse in Peacekeeping Missions: The Role of Female Peacekeepers and Gender Equality in Contributing Countries. *Journal of Peace Research*, 53(1), 100-115. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343315615506>
- Karlsrud, John (2017): Towards UN Counter-Terrorism Operations? *Third World Quarterly*, 38(6), 1215-1231. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2016.1268907>
- Karlsrud, John (2019): From Liberal Peacebuilding to Stabilization and Counterterrorism. *International Peacekeeping*, 26(1), 1-21. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1502040>
- Kelmendi, Pellumb; Radin, Andrew (2018, May): Unsatisfied? Public Support for Postconflict International Missions. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(5), 983-1011. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002716674536>
- Kenny, Cóman (2016): Responsibility to Recommend: The Role of the UN General Assembly in the Maintenance of International Peace and Security. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 3(1), 3-36. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2016.1183970>
- Kent, Gregory (2017, November): Protecting Civilians in Non-Permissive Contexts: A Tentative

- Typology of Humanitarian Crises. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(4), 422-458. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00904005>
- Kim, Jawoon; Bloomfield, Alan (2017, April): Argumentation, Impact, and Normative Change: Responsibility to Protect after the Commission of Inquiry Report into Human Rights in North Korea. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 173-201. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902004>
- Kim, Sang Ki (2017, March): Third-Party Intervention in Civil Wars and the Prospects for Postwar Development. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(3), 615-642. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002715590873>
- King, Bryant (2017, December): An Unorthodox Call to Arms: The Humanitarian Case for Military Intervention in the DPRK. *Georgetown Security Studies Review*, 6(1), 74-88. URL: <http://georgetownsecuritystudiesreview.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/GSSR-6.1-December-2017.pdf>
- Kivimäki, Timo (2015, Winter): First Do No Harm: Do Air Raids Protect Civilians? *Middle East Policy*, 22(4), 55-64. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12157>
- Krause, Peter; Eiran, Ehud (2018, July): How Human Boundaries Become State Borders: Radical Flanks and Territorial Control in the Modern Era. *Comparative Politics*, 50(4), 479-499. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.5129/001041518823565632>
- Kreps, Sarah; Maxey, Sarah (2018, September): Mechanisms of Morality: Sources of Support for Humanitarian Intervention. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(8), 1814-1842. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002717704890>
- Lacher, Wolfram (2017): Was Libya's Collapse Predictable? *Survival*, 59(2), 139-152. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2017.1302194>
- Lee-Koo, Katrina (2018, March): "The Intolerable Impact of Armed Conflict on Children": The United Nations Security Council and the Protection of Children in Armed Conflict. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 57-74. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001004>
- Lenzerini, Federico (2016): Terrorism, Conflicts and the Responsibility to Protect Cultural Heritage. *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 70-85. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1155028>
- Lynch, Marc (2016): Intervention and Militarization. In: *The New Arab Wars: Uprisings and Anarchy in the Middle East*. New York: PublicAffairs, 75-104.
- Maiangwa, Benjamin; Suleiman, Muhammad Dan (2017): Liberal Peace Intervention in the Central African Republic: Limitations and Reworking a "Hybrid" Order. *African Security*, 10(1), 1-24. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/19392206.2016.1270138>
- Malejacq, Romain (2016): Warlords, Intervention, and State Consolidation: A Typology of Political Orders in Weak and Failed States. *Security Studies*, 25(1), 85-110. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2016.1134191>
- Malito, Debora Valentina (2017): Neutral in Favour of whom? The UN Intervention in Somalia and the Somaliland Peace Process. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(2), 280-303. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1250626>
- Malito, Debora Valentina (2017): The Responsibility to Protect What in Libya? *Peace Review: A Journal of Social Justice*, 29(3), 289-298. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10402659.2017.1344528>
- Mandelbaum, Michael (2016): Humanitarian Intervention. In: *Mission Failure: America and the World in the Post-Cold War Era*. New York: Oxford University Press, 75-132.
- Marley, Jonathan (2016): Beyond the UN Peacekeeping Defence Ministerial: The Future of the UK's Re-Engagement in UN Peace Operations. *The RUSI Journal*, 161(6), 18-27. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2016.1265833>

- Meiches, Benjamin (2013): The Responsibility to Protect and Luxurious War. *Critical Studies on Security*, 1(2), 219-237. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/21624887.2013.824651>
- Melling, Graham (2018): Beyond Rhetoric? Evaluating the Responsibility to Protect as a Norm of Humanitarian Intervention. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 5(1), 78-96. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2018.1448156>
- Mikulaschek, Christoph; Shapiro, Jacob N. (2018, January): Lessons on Political Violence from America's Post-9/11 Wars. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 62(1), 174-202. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002716669808> URL: <https://christophmikulaschek.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/Journal-of-Conflict-Resolution-2016-Mikulaschek-Shapiro.pdf>
- Mironova, Vera; Whitt, Sam (2017, November): International Peacekeeping and Positive Peace: Evidence from Kosovo. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(10), 2074-2104. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002715604886>
- Moe, Louise Wiuff (2018, March): Counter-Insurgency in the Somali Territories: The “Grey Zone” between Peace and Pacification. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 319-341. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix250> URL: https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/images/ia/INTA94_2_06_Moe.pdf
- Møller, Bjørn (2017): India and the Responsibility to Protect. *Third World Quarterly*, 38(8), 1921-1934. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2017.1282312>
- Morada, Noel M. (2016, May): Southeast Asian Regionalism, Norm Promotion and Capacity Building for Human Protection: An Overview. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 111-132. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803003>
- Morris, Justin (2016, June): The Responsibility to Protect and the Use of Force: Remaking the Procrustean Bed? *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 200-215. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715612852>
- Mueller, Jason C. (2018): The Evolution of Political Violence: The Case of Somalia's Al-Shabaab. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 30(1), 116-141. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2016.1165213>
- Mühlberger, Wolfgang (2016): Egypt's Foreign and Security Policy in Post-R2P Libya. *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 99-112. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1172864>
- Müller, Lars (2015, December): The Force Intervention Brigade—United Nations Forces beyond the Fine Line between Peacekeeping and Peace Enforcement. *Journal of Conflict and Security Law*, 20(3), 359-380. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jcsl/krv005>
- Müller, Tanja R.; Bashar, Zuhair (2017): “UNAMID Is Just Like Clouds in Summer, They Never Rain”: Local Perceptions of Conflict and the Effectiveness of UN Peacekeeping Missions. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(5), 756-779. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1383564>
- Münch, Philipp; Veit, Alex (2018): Intermediaries of Intervention: How Local Power Brokers Shape External Peace- and State-Building in Afghanistan and Congo. *International Peacekeeping*, 25(2), 266-292. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1411808>
- Mundy, Jacob (2015): Humanitarian Intervention and the Responsibility to Protect: United by our Absence of Knowledge of What to Do. In: *Imaginative Geographies of Algerian Violence: Conflict Science, Conflict Management, Antipolitics*. (Stanford Studies in Middle Eastern and Islamic Societies and Cultures). Stanford: Stanford University Press, 113-136.
- Murdie, Amanda (2017, August): R2P, Human Rights, and the Perils of a Bad Human Rights Intervention. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(3), 267-293. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00903004>
- Murithi, Tim (2016, May): The African Union as a Norm Entrepreneur: The Limits of Human Protection and Mass Atrocities Prevention. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 227-248. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803008>

- Nahlawi, Yasmine (2016, February): The Responsibility to Protect and Obama's Red Line on Syria. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(1), 76-101. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00801005>
- Nahlawi, Yasmine (2018): The Legality of NATO's Pursuit of Regime Change in Libya. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 5(2), 295-323. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2018.1524209>
- Nanlohy, Sascha; Butcher, Charles; Goldsmith, Benjamin E. (2017): The Policy Value of Quantitative Atrocity Forecasting Models. *The RUSI Journal*, 162(2), 24-32. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03071847.2017.1322473>
- Neufuss, Brian (2018, Spring): The Executive's Power to Engage in a Limited Use of Military Force. *The Journal on Terrorism and Security Analysis*, 13, 47-56. URL: <http://satsa.syr.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/JTSA-2018-text.pdf>
- Nowak, Christina (2018): The Changing Law of Non-Intervention in Civil Wars – Assessing the Production of Legality in State Practice after 2011. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 5(1), 40-77. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2018.1431457>
- Nußberger, Benjamin (2017): Military Strikes in Yemen in 2015: Intervention by Invitation and Self-Defence in the Course of Yemen's "Model Transitional Process". *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 4(1), 110-160. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2017.1256565>
- Orchard, Phil (2016, May): Regionalizing Protection: AU and ASEAN Responses to Mass Atrocity Crimes against Internally Displaced Persons. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 295-326. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803011>
- Orchard, Phil (2018, May): The Emergence of Safe Areas and the Role of Normative Contingency. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(3), 286-311. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01003003>
- Pacholska, Magdalena (2015, March): (Il)legality of Killing Peacekeepers: The Crime of Attacking Peacekeepers in the Jurisprudence of International Criminal Tribunals. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 13(1), 43-72. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/jicj/mqu082>
- Panebianco, Stefania; Fontana, Iole (2018): When Responsibility to Protect "Hits Home": The Refugee Crisis and the EU Response. *Third World Quarterly*, 39(1), 1-17. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2017.1369035>
- Paris, Roland (2014): The "Responsibility to Protect" and the Structural Problems of Preventive Humanitarian Intervention. *International Peacekeeping*, 21(5), 569-603. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2014.963322>
- Pashakhanlou, Arash Heydarian (2018): Air Power in Humanitarian Intervention: Kosovo and Libya in Comparative Perspective. *Defence Studies*, 18(1), 39-57. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14702436.2017.1420420>
- Pattison, James (2017, April): Perilous Noninterventions? The Counterfactual Assessment of Libya and the Need to be a Responsible Power. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 219-228. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902007>
- Payandeh, Mehrdad (2010): With Great Power Comes Great Responsibility? The Concept of the Responsibility to Protect within the Process of International Lawmaking. *Yale Journal of International Law*, 35(2), 469-516. URL: <https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/yjil/vol35/iss2/5>
- Perera, Suda (2017): To Boldly Know: Knowledge, Peacekeeping and Remote Data Gathering in Conflict-Affected States. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(5), 803-822. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1383566>
- Petchamesree, Sriprapha (2016, May): ASEAN Human Rights Regime and Mainstreaming the Responsibility to Protect: Challenges and Prospects. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 133-157. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803004>

- Piirimäe, Eva (2018, October): Sovereignty, Self-Determination, and Human Rights from Walzer to the Responsibility to Protect. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(4), 393-419. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01004003>
- Popovic, Milos (2017): Fragile Proxies: Explaining Rebel Defection against their State Sponsors. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 29(5), 922-942. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2015.1092437>
- Popovski, Vesselin; Maiangwa, Benjamin (2016): Boko Haram's Attacks and the People's Response: A "Fourth Pillar" of the Responsibility to Protect? *African Security Review*, 25(2), 159-175. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10246029.2016.1152987>
- Prantl, Jochen; Nakano, Ryoko (2018, March): The Politics of Norm Glocalisation: Limits in Applying R2P to Protecting Children. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 97-120. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001006>
- Raes, Steffi; Du Bois, Cind; Buts, Caroline (2019): Supplying UN Peacekeepers: An Assessment of the Body Bag Syndrome among OECD Nations. *International Peacekeeping*, 26(1), 111-136. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1512858>
- Ralph, Jason; Souter, James (2015, July): A Special Responsibility to Protect: The UK, Australia and the Rise of Islamic State. *International Affairs*, 91(4), 709-723. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12339> URL: <http://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/87282/2/IAAccepted2015%5B1%5D.pdf>
- Rankin, Melinda (2017, November): Investigating Crimes against Humanity in Syria and Iraq: The Commission for International Justice and Accountability. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(4), 395-421. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00904004>
- Recchia, Stefano (2015): Soldiers, Civilians, and Multilateral Humanitarian Intervention. *Security Studies*, 24(2), 251-283. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09636412.2015.1036626>
- Recchia, Stefano (2018, May): The Paradox of Safe Areas in Ethnic Civil Wars. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(3), 362-386. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01003006>
- Regens, James L. et al. (2016): Effect of Foreign Military Intervention and Controlled Territory on the Operational Tempo of al-Shabaab Attacks. *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*, 9(1-3), 95-107. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2016.1267867>
- Reid, Lindsay (2017, August): Finding a Peace that Lasts: Mediator Leverage and the Durable Resolution of Civil Wars. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(7), 1401-1431. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002715611231>
- Revkin, Mara R. (2018): When Terrorists Govern: Protecting Civilians in Conflicts with State-Building Armed Groups. *Harvard National Security Journal*, 9, 100-145. URL: http://harvardnsj.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/3_Revkin_WhenTerroristsGovern-2.pdf
- Reykers, Yf (2018): Holding Accountable UN-Authorized Enforcement Operations: Tracing Accountability Mechanisms. *International Peacekeeping*, 25(4), 528-553. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2018.1475236>
- Rothschild, Amanda J. (2017, Fall): Rousing a Response: When the United States Changes Policy toward Mass Killing. *International Security*, 42(2), 120-154. DOI: https://doi.org/10.1162/ISEC_a_00295
- Rudolf, Peter (2016): Evidence-Informed Prevention of Civil Wars and Mass Atrocities. *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 86-98. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1152749>
- Rudolf, Peter (2017): UN Peace Operations and the Use of Military Force. *Survival*, 59(3), 161-182. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2017.1325605>
- Saba, Arif; Akbarzadeh, Shahram (2018): The Responsibility to Protect and the Use of Force: An Assessment of

- the Just Cause and Last Resort Criteria in the Case of Libya. *International Peacekeeping*, 25(2), 242-265. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1404908>
- Sabrow, Sophia (2017): Local Perceptions of the Legitimacy of Peace Operations by the UN, Regional Organizations and Individual States – A Case Study of the Mali Conflict. *International Peacekeeping*, 24(1), 159-186. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1249365>
- Salverda, Nynke (2013, November): Blue Helmets as Targets: A Quantitative Analysis of Rebel Violence against Peacekeepers, 1989–2003. *Journal of Peace Research*, 50(6), 707-720. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343313498764>
- Sandler, Todd (2017, October): International Peacekeeping Operations: Burden Sharing and Effectiveness. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(9), 1875-1897. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002717708601>
- Schmitt, Michael N.; Ford, Christopher M. (2017, May): Assessing U.S. Justifications for Using Force in Response to Syria's Chemical Attacks: An International Law Perspective. *Journal of National Security Law & Policy*, 9(2), 283-303. URL: <http://jnslp.com/2017/05/18/assessing-us-justifications-using-force-response-syrias-chemical-attacks-international-law-perspective>
- Sharma, Serena K. (2017, November): The 2017 General Election in Kenya: Re-Evaluating R2P's First Test Case 10 Years on. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(4), 345-365. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00904002>
- Shattuck, John B. (2017, July-August): Navigating through the Challenge of Culture and Law in Postconflict Stability Operations. *Military Review*, 7-8/2017, 100-109. URL: https://www.armyupress.army.mil/Portals/7/military-review/Archives/English/MilitaryReview_20170831_SHATTUCK_Postconflict_Stability_Ops.pdf
- Shea, Patrick E.; Christian, Charlotte (2017, November): The Impact of Women Legislators on Humanitarian Military Interventions. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 61(10), 2043-2073. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002716631105>
- Shusterman, Jeremy; Godwin, Michelle (2018, March): "Children Heard, Half-Heard?": A Practitioner's Look for Children in the Responsibility to Protect and Normative Agendas on Protection in Armed Conflict. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 19-56. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001003>
- Sloan, Elinor C. (2017): Peacekeeping, Stabilization and Humanitarian Intervention. In: *Modern Military Strategy: An Introduction*. (2nd ed.). Abingdon: Routledge, 101-118.
- Snow, Donald M. (2016): Humanitarian Intervention? In: *Thinking about National Security: Strategy, Policy, and Issues*. New York: Routledge, 58-80.
- Sotomayor, Arturo C. (2016, February): Mexico and the R2P Challenge: The Commitment Trap. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(1), 29-50. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00801003>
- Spitka, Timea (2018, January): Mediating among Mediators: Building a Consensus in Multilateral Interventions. *International Negotiation*, 23(1), 125-154. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/15718069-23011132>
- Spitka, Timea (2018, March): Children on the Front Lines: Responsibility to Protect in the Israeli/Palestinian Conflict. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 189-216. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001010>
- Stepputat, Finn (2018, March): Pragmatic Peace in Emerging Governscapes. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 399-416. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix233>
- Sukarieh, Mayssoun; Tannock, Stuart (2018): The Global Securitisation of Youth. *Third World Quarterly*, 39(5), 854-870. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2017.1369038>
- Sussman, Sam; Nicolaidis, Kalypso (2016): R2P: "State of Play". *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 9-18. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1152745> URL: <https://www.politics.ox.ac.uk/materials/publications/15457/r2pstateofplay-sussmannicolaidis.pdf>

- Tabak, Jana; Carvalho, Letícia (2018, March): Responsibility to Protect the Future: Children on the Move and the Politics of Becoming. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 10(1-2), 121-144. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-01001007>
- Thakur, Ramesh (2016, March): The Responsibility to Protect at 15. *International Affairs*, 92(2), 415-434. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12557> URL: https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/publications/ia/inta92-2-10-thakur_0.pdf
- Toaldo, Mattia (2016): Decentralising Authoritarianism? The International Intervention, the New “Revolutionaries” and the Involution of Post-Qadhafi Libya. *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 27(1), 39-58. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2016.1122905>
- Tocci, Nathalie (2016, February): On Power and Norms: Libya, Syria and the Responsibility to Protect. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(1), 51-75. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00801004>
- Tokdemir, Efe; Mark, Brendan Skip (2018): When Killers Become Victims: Diversionary War, Human Rights, and Strategic Target Selection. *International Interactions*, 44(2), 337-360. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03050629.2017.1369412>
- Tomiak, Kerstin (2018): Humanitarian Interventions and the Media: Broadcasting against Ethnic Hate. *Third World Quarterly*, 39(3), 454-470. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2017.1392086>
- Tourinho, Marcos (2015, November): Towards a World Police? The Implications of Individual UN Targeted Sanctions. *International Affairs*, 91(6), 1399-1412. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12453>
- Trahan, Jennifer (2015): Defining the “Grey Area” where Humanitarian Intervention May not Be Fully Legal, but Is not the Crime of Aggression. *Journal on the Use of Force and International Law*, 2(1), 42-80. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/20531702.2015.1042286>
- Tull, Denis M. (2018): The Limits and Unintended Consequences of UN Peace Enforcement: The Force Intervention Brigade in the DR Congo. *International Peacekeeping*, 25(2), 167-190. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2017.1360139>
- Tusan, Michelle (2015): Humanitarianism, Genocide and Liberalism. *Journal of Genocide Research*, 17(1), 83-105. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14623528.2015.991209>
- Ucko, David H. (2018, March): Preventing Violent Extremism through the United Nations: The Rise and Fall of a Good Idea. *International Affairs*, 94(2), 251-270. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iix235>
- Uzonyi, Gary (2018): Pro-Government International Military Intervention during Genocide and Politicide. *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways toward terrorism and genocide*, 11(3), 160-170. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2018.1454971>
- Vaughn, Jocelyn; Dunne, Tim (2015, March): Leading from the Front: America, Libya and the Localisation of R2P. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 50(1), 29-49. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836714532916>
- Veneracion-Rallonza, Ma. Lourdes (2016, May): Building the Women, Peace and Security Agenda in the ASEAN through Multi-Focal Norm Entrepreneurship. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(2-3), 158-179. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00803005>
- Vilmer, Jean-Baptiste Jeangène (2016): Ten Myths about the 2011 Intervention in Libya. *The Washington Quarterly*, 39(2), 23-43. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/0163660X.2016.1204322>
- Virk, Kudrat (2017, April): Perilous Interventions and the Indian Debate on R2P: A Case of Limited Engagement and Missed Opportunity. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 9(2), 211-218. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00902006>
- von Billerbeck, Sarah B. K. (2017): UN Peace Operations and Conflicting Legitimacies. *Journal of Intervention*

and Statebuilding, 11(3), 286-305. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2017.1353751>

von Einsiedel, Sebastian; Bosetti, Louise (2016, October): Realizing the UN's Protection Promise: A Central Challenge for the Next Secretary-General. *Global Responsibility to Protect*, 8(4), 366-389. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-00804004>

Vukasovich, Christian; Dejanovic-Vukasovich, Tamara (2016, December): "Humanitarian Intervention", a Predictable Narrative? A Comparative Analysis of Media Narratives from Serbia to Syria. *Global Media and Communication*, 12(3), 311-331. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1742766516653163>

Ward, Hugh; Dorussen, Han (2016, May): Standing Alongside your Friends: Network Centrality and Providing Troops to UN Peacekeeping Operations. *Journal of Peace Research*, 53(3), 392-408. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343316628814> URL: <http://repository.essex.ac.uk/id/eprint/15754>

Wehrey, Frederic (2018): Intervention. In: *The Burning Shores: Inside the Battle for the New Libya*. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 37-64.

Welsh, Jennifer M. (2016): The Responsibility to Protect at Ten: Glass Half Empty or Half Full? *The International Spectator*, 51(2), 1-8. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2016.1163943>

Welsh, Jennifer (2016, June): The Responsibility to Prevent: Assessing the Gap between Rhetoric and Reality. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 51(2), 216-232. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836715613364>

Welz, Martin (2016): Multi-Actor Peace Operations and Inter-Organizational Relations: Insights from the Central African Republic. *International Peacekeeping*, 23(4), 568-591. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13533312.2016.1178070>

White, Peter B.; Cunningham, David E.; Beardsley, Kyle (2018, May): Where, when, and how does the UN Work to Prevent Civil War in Self-Determination Disputes? *Journal of Peace Research*, 55(3), 380-394. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343317744826>

Whiteside, Craig (2015): A Case for Terrorism as Genocide in an Era of Weakened States. *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways toward terrorism and genocide*, 8(3), 232-250. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17467586.2015.1104418>

Wilén, Nina (2018): Examining the Links between Security Sector Reform and Peacekeeping Troop Contribution in Post-Conflict States. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 12(1), 64-79. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2018.1426680>

Wing, Susanna D. (2016): French Intervention in Mali: Strategic Alliances, Long-Term Regional Presence? *Small Wars & Insurgencies*, 27(1), 59-80. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09592318.2016.1123433>

Yilmaz, Kamil (2015): Prolongation of the Syrian Crisis and its Gravitational Force on Foreign Fighters: A Critical Analysis in Light of the Concept of the Responsibility to Protect (R2P). In: Marco Lombardi et al. (Eds.): *Countering Radicalisation and Violent Extremism among Youth to Prevent Terrorism*. (NATO Science for Peace and Security Series – E: Human and Societal Dynamics, Vol. 118). Amsterdam: IOS Press, 182-189. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3233/978-1-61499-470-1-182>

Zimmermann, Hubert (2017): Exporting Security: Success and Failure in the Securitization and Desecuritization of Foreign Military Interventions. *Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding*, 11(2), 225-244. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/17502977.2017.1310174>

Grey Literature

Adams, Simon (2012, October): *Libya and the Responsibility to Protect*. (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 3). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/213>

- Adams, Simon (2015, March): *Failure to Protect: Syria and the UN Security Council*. (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 5). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/360>
- Albrecht, Peter; Cold-Ravnkilde, Signe Marie; Haugegaard, Rikke (2017, January): *African Peacekeepers in Mali*. (DIIS Report 2017: 02). URL: <https://www.diis.dk/en/research/friction-on-the-frontline>
- Allen, Ross; Rosén, Frederik; Tarp, Kristoffer (2016, December): *Preparing for Protection of Civilians in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations*. (DIIS Report 2016: 10). URL: <https://www.diis.dk/en/research/better-training-needed-un-peacekeepers>
- Amnesty International (2017, August): “I Won’t Forget this Carnage”: *Civilians Trapped in Battle for Raqqa – Syria*. (Report MDE 24/6945/2017). URL: <https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde24/6945/2017/en>
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2016, January): *Western Military Intervention in Libya: A Matter of Time*. (Assessment Report). URL: https://www.dohainstitute.org/en/PoliticalStudies//Pages/Western_Military_Intervention_in_Libya_a_Matter_of_Time.aspx
- Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies (ACRPS), Policy Analysis Unit (2016, June): *ISIL in Libya: A Reason for Expanded Euro-American Intervention?* (Assessment Report). URL: https://www.dohainstitute.org/en/PoliticalStudies//Pages/ISIL_in_Libya_a_Pretext_for_Euro-American_Intervention.aspx
- Attree, Larry; Street, Jordan; Venchiarutti, Luca (2018, September): *United Nations Peace Operations in Complex Environments: Charting the Right Course*. (Saferworld Discussion Paper). URL: <https://www.saferworld.org.uk/resources/publications/1183-united-nations-peace-operations-in-complex-environments-charting-the-right-course>
- Bakker, Edwin; Maley, William; Boeke, Sergei (2016, September): *Transitioning from Military Interventions to Long-Term Counter-Terrorism Policy*. (ICCT Report; NATO Project). URL: <https://icct.nl/publication/icct-research-report-nato-project-transitioning-from-military-interventions-to-long-term-counter-terrorism-policy>
- Berman, Eric G.; Racovita, Mihaela; Schroeder, Matt (2017, October): *Making a Tough Job more Difficult: The Loss of Arms and Ammunition in Peace Operations*. (Small Arms Survey Report). URL: <http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/about-us/highlights/2017/highlight-mpome-matjmd-report.html>
- Blum, Andrew; Grangaard, Ruben (2018, April): *Collaborative Design in Peacebuilding: Lessons from the Central African Republic*. (USIP Special Report, 425). URL: <https://www.usip.org/publications/2018/04/collaborative-design-peacebuilding>
- Boeke, Sergei (2016, April): *Transitioning from Military Interventions to Long-Term Counter-Terrorism Policy: The Case of Mali (2013–2016)*. (ISGA / Australian National University / ICCT Report). URL: https://icct.nl/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/transitioning_from_military_intervention_mali_2016.pdf
- Boeke, Sergei; de Roy van Zuijdewijn, Jeanine (2016, April): *Transitioning from Military Interventions to Long-Term Counter-Terrorism Policy: The Case of Libya (2011–2016)*. (ISGA / Australian National University / ICCT Project Report). URL: https://icct.nl/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/transitioning_from_military_intervention_libya_2016.pdf
- Boutellis, Arthur; Fink, Naureen Chowdhury (2016, October): *Waging Peace: UN Peace Operations Confronting Terrorism and Violent Extremism*. (IPI Policy Paper). URL: <https://www.ipinst.org/2016/10/un-peaceops-confronting-terrorism-extremism>
- Christensen, Gitte Højstrup; Norvanto, Elisa; Mandrup, Thomas (2018, February): *The European Union’s Military Operation in the Central African Republic: Successes, Shortcomings and Lessons Identified*. (RDDC Report). URL: <http://www.fak.dk/en/publications/Pages/publication.aspx?pageid=596>
- Cinq-Mars, Evan (2015, September): *Too Little, too Late: Failing to Prevent Atrocities in the Central African*

- Republic*. (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 7). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/389>
- Cordesman, Anthony H. (2017, April): *Afghanistan, Iraq, Syria, and Yemen: Is Decisive Force an Option?* (CSIS Report). URL: <https://www.csis.org/analysis/afghanistan-iraq-syria-and-yemen-decisive-force-option>
- Curran, David; Holmes, Georgina; Cunliffe, Philip (2018, December): *Peacekeeping after Brexit*. (RUSI Conference Report). URL: <https://rusi.org/publication/conference-reports/peacekeeping-after-brexit>
- Di Razza, Namie (2018, October): *Protecting Civilians in the Context of Violent Extremism: The Dilemmas of UN Peacekeeping in Mali*. (IPI Policy Paper). URL: <https://www.ipinst.org/2018/10/protecting-civilians-in-the-context-of-violent-extremism-the-dilemmas-of-un-peacekeeping-in-mali>
- Evans, Gareth; Seymoar, Nola-Kate (2017): *The Responsibility to Protect: Re-Energizing the Key Players*. (Report of the Conference and Forum convened by The Simons Foundation on behalf of Simon Fraser University Centre for Dialogue under the auspices of the SFU Simons Visiting Chair in International Law and Human Security). URL: http://www.thesimonsfoundation.ca/sites/default/files/Report%20of%20the%20Simons%20Forum%20on%20the%20Responsibility%20to%20Protect-Re-Energizing%20the%20Key%20Players_7.pdf
- Fejerskov, Adam Moe; Cold-Ravnkilde, Signe Marie; Albrecht, Peter (2017, November): *Regional Interests in African Peace Operations*. (DIIS Report 2017: 11). URL: <https://www.diis.dk/en/research/african-peace-operations-and-the-power-of-regional-interests>
- Fung, Courtney J. (2016, June): *China and the Responsibility to Protect: From Opposition to Advocacy*. (USIP Peace Brief 205). URL: <https://www.usip.org/publications/2016/06/china-and-responsibility-protect-opposition-advocacy>
- Gorur, Aditi; Sharland, Lisa (2016, February): *Prioritizing the Protection of Civilians in UN Peace Operations: Analyzing the Recommendations of the Hippo Report*. (Stimson Center Report). URL: <https://www.stimson.org/content/prioritizing-protection-civilians-un-peace-operations>
- Green, Shannon N. (2016, July): *Tools and Strategies to Prevent Mass Atrocities Committed by Violent Extremist Organizations*. (CSIS Report). URL: <https://www.csis.org/analysis/tools-and-strategies-prevent-mass-atrocities-committed-violent-extremist-organizations>
- Groenewald, Hesta (2016, January): *“Hammering the Bread and the Nail”: Lessons from Counter-Terror, Stabilisation and Statebuilding in Afghanistan*. (Saferworld Report). URL: <https://www.saferworld.org.uk/resources/publications/1031>
- Halakhe, Abdullahi Boru (2013, December): *“R2P in Practice”: Ethnic Violence, Elections and Atrocity Prevention in Kenya*. (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 4). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/274>
- Hegre, Håvard; Hultman, Lisa; Nygård, Håvard Mogleiv (2015): *Peacekeeping Works: An Assessment of the Effectiveness of UN Peacekeeping Operations*. (PRIO Conflict Trends, 1 | 2015). URL: <https://www.prio.org/Publications/Publication/?x=7613>
- Kavanagh, Jennifer et al. (2017): *The Past, Present, and Future of U.S. Ground Interventions: Identifying Trends, Characteristics, and Signposts*. (RAND Research Reports, RR-1831-A). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.7249/RR1831>
- Khouri, Rami G. (2018, September): *The Implications of the Syrian War for New Regional Orders in the Middle East*. (MENARA Working Papers, No. 12). URL: <http://www.menaraproject.eu/portfolio-items/the-implications-of-the-syrian-war-for-new-regional-orders-in-the-middle-east>
- Lidén, Kristoffer; Reid-Henry, Simon (2016): *What’s in it for them? Why the Veto Powers all Support Protection of Civilians (And why they Often Fail to Agree on It)*. (PRIO Policy Brief 10). URL: <https://www.prio.org/Publications/Publication/?x=9075>

- Maley, William (2016, April): *Transitioning from Military Interventions to Long-Term Counter-Terrorism Policy: The Case of Afghanistan (2001–2016)*. (ISGA / Australian National University / ICCT Project Report). URL: https://icct.nl/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/transitioning_from_military_intervention_afghanistan_2016.pdf
- Mamiya, Ralph (2018, October): *Engaging with Non-State Armed Groups to Protect Civilians: A Pragmatic Approach for UN Peace Operations*. (IPI Policy Paper). URL: <https://www.ipinst.org/2018/10/engaging-with-non-state-armed-groups-to-protect-civilians>
- Mezran, Karim; Miller, Elissa (2017, July): *Libya: from Intervention to Proxy War*. (Issue Brief; Atlantic Council, Rafik Hariri Center for the Middle East). URL: <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/publications/issue-briefs/libya-from-intervention-to-proxy-war>
- Milofsky, Alison et al. (2017, August): *Conflict Management Training for Peacekeepers: Assessment and Recommendations*. (USIP Special Report 411). URL: <https://www.usip.org/publications/2017/08/conflict-management-training-peacekeepers>
- Mthembu-Salter, Gregory; Berger, Elana; Kikoler, Naomi (2011, September): *Prioritizing Protection from Mass Atrocities: Lessons from Burundi*. (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 2). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/121>
- Munive, Jairo; Somer, Jonathan (2015, December): *Armed Non-State Actors: Counter-Terrorism and the Protection of Civilians*. (DIIS Report 2015: 14). URL: <https://www.diis.dk/en/research/maximizing-the-protection-of-civilians-in-conflict>
- O'Mahony, Angela et al. (2018): *U.S. Presence and the Incidence of Conflict*. (RAND Research Reports, RR-1906-A). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.7249/RR1906>
- Pavesi, Irene (2017, March): *Tracking Conflict-Related Deaths: A Preliminary Overview of Monitoring Systems*. (Small Arms Survey Briefing Paper). URL: <http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/fileadmin/docs/T-Briefing-Papers/SAS-BP2-conflict-deaths.pdf>
- Schroeder, Matt (2016, February): *Checks and Balances: Securing Small Arms during Peace Operations*. (Small Arms Survey Issue Brief No. 16). URL: <http://www.smallarmssurvey.org/about-us/highlights/2016/highlight-ib16.html>
- Sharland, Lisa (2018, May): *How Peacekeeping Policy Gets Made: Navigating Intergovernmental Processes at the UN*. (IPI Providing for Peacekeeping Series, No. 18). URL: <https://www.ipinst.org/2018/05/navigating-intergovernmental-processes-at-the-un>
- Sharland, Lisa; Gorur, Aditi (2015, December): *Revising the UN Peacekeeping Mandate in South Sudan: Maintaining Focus on the Protection of Civilians*. (ASPI / Stimson Center Report). URL: <https://www.aspi.org.au/report/revising-un-peacekeeping-mandate-south-sudan-maintaining-focus-protection-civilians>
- Sharp, Jeremy M. (2018, August): *Yemen: Civil War and Regional Intervention*. (CRS Report for Congress, R43960). URL: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/mideast/R43960.pdf>
- Smit, Timo (2017, November): *Multilateral Peace Operations and the Challenges of Terrorism and Violent Extremism*. (SIPRI Background Paper). URL: <https://www.sipri.org/sites/default/files/2017-11/sipribp1711.pdf>
- Stapleton, Barbara J.; Keating, Michael (2015, July): *Military and Civilian Assistance to Afghanistan 2001–14: An Incoherent Approach*. (Chatham House Briefing; Afghanistan: Opportunity in Crisis Series, No. 10). URL: <https://www.chathamhouse.org/publication/military-and-civilian-assistance-afghanistan-2001-14-incoherent-approach>
- Streitfeld-Hall, Jaclyn D. (2015, September): *Preventing Mass Atrocities in West Africa*. (Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 6). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/387>
- Traub, James (2010, September): *Unwilling and Unable: The Failed Response to the Atrocities in Darfur*. (Global

Centre for the Responsibility to Protect, Occasional Paper Series, No. 1). URL: <http://www.globalr2p.org/publications/49>

Tull, Denis M. (2016, April): *United Nations Peacekeeping and the Use of Force: The Intervention Brigade in Congo Is no Model for Success*. (SWP Comments, 2016/C 20). URL: <https://www.swp-berlin.org/en/publication/united-nations-peacekeeping-and-the-use-of-force>

United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI); Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) (2016, August): *A Call for Accountability and Protection: Yezidi Survivors of Atrocities Committed by ISIL*. (Human Rights Report). URL: http://www.uniraq.org/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&id=6004:a-call-for-accountability-and-protection-yezidi-survivors-of-atrocities-committed-by-isil&Itemid=650&lang=en

van der Lijn, Jäir; Smit, Timo (2015, September): *Peacekeepers under Threat? Fatality Trends in UN Peace Operations*. (SIPRI Policy Brief). URL: <https://www.sipri.org/publications/2015/sipri-fact-sheets/peacekeepers-under-threat-fatality-trends-un-peace-operations>

von Soest, Christian (2018, October): *The Contradictory Logics of International Intervention*. (GIGA Focus | Global No. 4). URL: <https://www.giga-hamburg.de/en/publication/the-contradictory-logics-of-international-intervention>

Note

Whenever retrievable, URLs for freely available versions of subscription-based publications have been provided. Thanks to the Open Access movement, self-archiving of publications in institutional repositories or on author homepages for free public use (so-called Green Open Access) has become more common. Please note, that the content of Green Open Access documents is not necessarily identical to the officially published versions (e.g., in case of pre-prints); it might therefore not have passed through all editorial stages publishers employ to ensure quality control (peer review, copy and layout editing etc.). In some cases, articles may only be cited after getting consent by the author(s).

About the Compiler: Judith Tinnes, Ph.D., is a Professional Information Specialist. Since 2011, she works for the Leibniz Institute for Psychology Information ([ZPID](http://www.zpid.de)). Additionally, she serves as Information Resources Editor to 'Perspectives on Terrorism'. In her editorial role, she regularly compiles bibliographies and other resources for research on terrorism and related subjects. She wrote her [doctoral thesis](#) on Internet usage of Islamist terrorists and insurgents (focus: media-oriented hostage takings). E-mail: j.tinnes@gmx.de