

Bibliography of Works on the Extreme Right Cited in this Special Issue**Compiled by Jørgen Eikvar Axelsen**

- Abanes, Richard. (1996) *Rebellion, Racism & Religion: American Militias*. Downers Grove, Illinois: InterVarsity Press.
- Adamczyk, Amy, Jeff Gruenenwald, Steven M Chermak, and Joshua D Freilich. (2014) "The Relationship between Hate Groups and Far-right Ideological Violence." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 30 (3): 310-332.
- Aho, James. (2006) "Christian Fundamentalism and Militia Movements in the United States." In: *The Making of a Terrorist: Recruitment, Training and Root Causes*, edited by James J. F. Forest. Westport, Connecticut: Praeger Security International.
- Albanese, Matteo, Giorgio Bulli, Pietro Castelli Gattinara, and Caterina Froio. (2014) *Fascisti di un altro millennio? Crisi e partecipazione in CasaPound Italia*. Roma; Acireale: Bonanno Editore.
- Allen, Chris. (2017) "Proscribing National Action: Considering the Impact of Banning the British Far-Right Group." *The Political Quarterly* 88 (4): 652-659.
- Allison, Kayla. (2018) "The Relevance of Bias Violence in the 21st century." In *Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance, Vol 23, Homicide and Violent Crime*, edited by Mathieu Deflem, 101-117. UK: Emerald Publishing Limited.
- Arnold, Richard. (2009) "Thugs with Guns': Disaggregating 'Ethnic Violence' in the Russian Federation." *Nationalities Papers* 37 (5): 641-664.
- Arnold, Richard. (2010) "Visions of Hate: Explaining Neo-Nazi Violence in the Russian Federation." *Problems of Post-Communism* 57 (2): 37-49.
- Arnold, Richard, Matthew Light, and Gavin Slade. (2015) "Systematic Racist Violence in Russia between 'Hate Crime' and 'Ethnic Conflict'." *Theoretical Criminology* 19 (2): 239-256.
- Barkun, Michael. (1997) *Religion and the Racist Right: The Origins of the Christian Identity Movement*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press.
- Bernáth, Gábor, Gábor Miklósi, and Cas Mudde. (2005) "Hungary." In *Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe*, 80-100. London: Routledge.
- Bjørge, Tore. (1995) "Extreme Nationalism and Violent Discourses in Scandinavia: 'The Resistance', 'Traitors', and 'Foreign Invaders'." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 182-220.
- Bjørge, Tore. (1995) "Introduction." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 1-16.
- Bjørge, Tore. (2005) *Root Causes of Terrorism: Myths, Reality and Ways Forward*. New York: Routledge Publishing.
- Bjørge, Tore, (Ed.) (1995) *Terror from the Extreme Right*. London: Frank Cass.
- Bjørge, Tore, and Rob Witte. (1993) *Racist Violence in Europe*. New York: Macmillan Press.
- Blee, Kathleen. (1996) "Becoming a Racist: Women in Contemporary Ku Klux Klan and Neo-Nazi Groups." *Gender & Society* 10 (6): 680-702.
- Blee, Kathleen M. (2002) *Inside Organized Racism: Women in the Hate Movement*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Blee, Kathleen M. (2007) "Ethnographies of the Far Right." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 36 (2): 119-128.
- Blee, Kathleen M, Matthew DeMichele, Pete Simi, and Mehr Latif. (2017) "How Racial Violence is Provoked and Channeled." *Socio* 9: 257-276.
- Bleich, Erik, and Francesca Lambert. (2013) "Why Are Racist Associations Free in Some States and Banned in Others? Evidence from 10 Liberal Democracies." *Western European Politics* 36 (1): 122-149.
- Bobbio, Norberto. (1996) *Left and Right: The Significance of a Political Distinction*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Borejzsa, Jerzy. (1999) *Schulen des Hasses. Faschistische Systeme in Europa*. Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuch Verlag.
- Botsch, Gideon, Christoph Kopke, and Fabian Virchow. (2013) "Banning Extreme Right-Wing Associations in the Federal Republic of Germany." In *Right-Wing Extremism in Europe*, 255-280. Berlin: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung.
- Bouhana, Noémie, Emily Corner, Paul Gill, and Bart Schuurman. (2018) "Background and Preparatory Behaviours of Right-wing Extremist Lone Actors: a Comparative Study." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 12,6.
- Bourne, Angela K. (2018) *Democratic Dilemmas: Why Democracies Ban Political Parties*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Bull, Anna Cento. (2007) *Italian Neofascism: The Strategy of Tension and the Politics of Nonreconciliation*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Burris, Val, Emery Smith, and Ann Strahm. (2000) "White Supremacist Networks on the Internet." *Sociological Focus* 33 (2): 215-235.
- Bötticher, Astrid, and Miroslav Mareš. (2012) *Extremismus. Theorien, Konzepte, Formen*. München: Oldenbourg Verlag.
- Caiani, Manuela, Donatella della Porta, and Claudius Wagemann. (2012) *Mobilizing on the Extreme Right: Germany, Italy, and the United States*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Carter, Elisabeth. (2018) "Right-Wing Extremism/Radicalism: Reconstructing the Concept." *Journal of Political Ideologies* 23 (2): 157-182.
- Chakraborti, N. (2015) "Re-Thinking Hate Crime: Fresh Challenges for Policy and Practice." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 30 (10): 1738-1754.
- Chermak, Steven M. (2002) *Searching for a Demon: The Media Construction of the Militia Movement*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Chermak, Steven M, and Jeff Gruenewald. (2015) "Laying the Foundation for the Criminological Examination of Right-wing, Left-wing, and Al Qaeda-inspired Extremism in the United States." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 27 (1): 133-159. URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/09546553.2014.975646>
- Chermak, Steven M, Joshua D Freilich, and Zachary Shemtob. (2009) "Law Enforcement Training and the Domestic Far-right." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 36 (12): 1305-1322.
- Chermak, Steven M, Joshua D Freilich, William S Parkin, and James P Lynch. (2012) "American Terrorism and Extremist Crime Data Sources and Selectivity Bias: An Investigation Focusing on Homicide Events Committed by Far-right Extremists." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28 (1): 191-218.

- Collins, Randall. (2009) *Violence: A Micro-Sociological Theory*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Cooter, Amy Beth. (2006) "Neo-Nazi Normalization: The Skinhead Movement and Integration into Normative Structures." *Sociological Inquiry* 76 (2): 145-165.
- Corte, Ugo, and Bob Edwards. (2008) "White Power Music and the Mobilization of Racist Social Movements." *Music and Arts in Action* 1 (1): 4-20.
- de Liederkerke, Arthur. (2016) "The Paramilitary Phenomenon in Central and Eastern Europe." *The Polish Quarterly of International Affairs* 25: 25-34.
- Decker, Scott H, and David C Pyrooz. (2011) "Gangs, Terrorism, and Radicalization." *Journal of Strategic Security* 4 (4): 151-166.
- della Porta, Donatella. (2013) *Clandestine Political Violence*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- della Porta, Donatella. (1995) *Social Movements, Political Violence, and the State: A Comparative Analysis of Italy and Germany*. Cambridge MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Deloughery, Kathleen, Ryan D. King, and Victor Asal. (2012) "Close Cousins or Distant Relatives? The Relationship Between Terrorism and Hate Crime." *Crime & Delinquency* 58 (5): 663-688.
- Dobratz, Betty A, and Lisa K Waldner. (2012) "Repertoires of Contention: White Separatist Views on the Use of Violence and Leaderless Resistance." *Mobilization: An International Journal* 17 (1): 49-66.
- Durham, Martin. (2000) *The Christian Right, the Far Right and the Boundaries of American Conservatism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Eatwell, Roger, and Cas Mudde. (2004) *Western Democracies and the New Extreme Right Challenge*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Enstad, Johannes Due. (2017) *Antisemitic Violence in Europe, 2005-2015. Exposure and Perpetrators in France, UK, Germany, Sweden, Denmark and Russia*. Oslo: Center for Research on Extremism/Center for Studies of the Holocaust and Religious Minorities.
- Enstad, Johannes Due. (2017) "Glory to Breivik!": The Russian Far Right and the 2011 Norway Attacks." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 29 (5): 773-792.
- Enstad, Johannes Due. (2018) "The Modus Operandi of Right-Wing Militants in Putin's Russia, 2000-2017." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).
- Etter Sr, Gregg W. (1999) "Skinheads: Manifestations of the Warrior Culture of the New Urban Tribes." *Journal of Gang Research* 6 (3): 9-21.
- Ferraresi, Franco. (1996) *Threats to Democracy: The Radical Right in Italy after the War*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Festinger, Leon, Albert Pepitone, and Theodore Newcomb. (1952) "Some Consequences of De-Individuation in a Group." *The Journal of Abnormal Social Psychology* 47 (2S): 382-389.
- Fiske, Alan Page, and Tage Shakti Rai. (2015) *Virtuous Violence: Hurting and Killing to Create, Sustain, End, and Honor Social Relationships*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Fortna, Virginia Page. (2015) "Do Terrorists Win? Rebels' Use of Terrorism and Civil War Outcomes." *International Organization* 69 (3): 519-556.
- Freilich, Joshua D. (2003) *American Militias: State-Level Variations in Militia Activities*. LFB Scholarly Pub. LLC.

- Freilich, Joshua D. (2018) "Patterns of Violent Far-Right Extremist Crime in the United States." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 12 (6).
- Freilich, Joshua D, Amy Adamczyk, Steven M Chermak, Katharine A Boyd, and William S Parkin. (2015) "Investigating the Applicability of Macro-level Criminology Theory to Terrorism: A County-level Analysis." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 31 (3): 383-411.
- Freilich, Joshua D, and Steven M Chermak. (2009) "Preventing Deadly Encounters between Law Enforcement and American Far-rightists." *Crime Prevention Studies* 26: 141-172.
- Freilich, Joshua D, and William A Pridemore. (2006) "Mismeasuring militias: Limitations of Advocacy Group Data and of State-level Studies of Paramilitary Groups." *Justice Quarterly* 23 (1): 147-162.
- Freilich, Joshua D, Steven M Chermak, and Joseph Simone Jr. (2009) "Surveying American State Police Agencies about Terrorism Threats, Terrorism Sources, and Terrorism Definitions." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 21 (3): 450-475.
- Freilich, Joshua D., Steven M. Chermak, Roberta Belli, Jeff Gruenewald, and William S. Parkin. (2014) "Introducing the United States Extremist Crime Database (ECDB)." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 26 (2): 372-384.
- Fujii, Lee Ann. (2013) "The Puzzle of Extra-Lethal Violence." *Perspectives on Politics* 11 (2): 410-426.
- Futrell, Robert, and Pete Simi. (2004) "Free Spaces, Collective Identity, and the Persistence of U.S. White Power Activism." *Social Problems* 51 (1): 16-42.
- Gardell, Mattias. (2014) "Crusader Dreams: Oslo 22/7, Islamophobia, and the Quest for a Monocultural Europe." *Terrorism & Political Violence* 26 (1): 45-57.
- Gardell, Mattias. (2015) *Raskrigaren: Seriemördaren Peter Mangs*. Stockholm: Leopard förlag.
- Gattinara, Pietro Castelli, Francis O'Connor, and Lasse Lindekilde. (2018) "No Country for Acting Alone? The Neo-Fascist Movement and Lone-Actor Terrorist Attacks in Italy." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).
- Gattinara, Pietro Castelli. (2017) "Mobilizing against 'The Invasion': Far right Protest and the 'Refugee Crisis' in Italy." *Mondi Migranti* 3: 75-97.
- Gattinara, Pietro Castelli, and Andrea L.P Pirro. (2019) "Introduction: The Far Right as Social Movement." *European Societies* 2.
- Gattinara, Pietro Castelli, and Caterina Froio. (2014) "Discourse and Practice of Violence in the Italian Extreme Right: Frames, Symbols, and Identity-building in CasaPound Italia." *International Journal of Conflict and Violence* 8 (1).
- Gill, Paul. (2015) *Lone-Actor Terrorists: A Behavioural Analysis*. Political Violence. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge.
- Gill, Paul, John Horgan, and Paige Deckert. (2014) "Bombing Alone: Tracing the Motivations and Antecedent Behaviors of Lone-Actor Terrorists." *Journal of Forensic Sciences* 59 (2).
- Glaser, Jack, Jay Dixit, and Donald P Green. (2002) "Studying Hate Crime with the Internet: What Makes Racists Advocate Racial Violence?" *Journal of Social Issues* 58 (1): 177-193.
- Gruenewald, Jeff. (2011) "A Comparative Examination of Far-right Extremist Homicide Events." *Homicide Studies* 15 (2): 177-203.
- Gruenewald, Jeff, and Kayla Allison. (2018) "Examining Differences in Bias Homicide across Victim Groups." *Crime & Delinquency* 64 (3): 316-341.

- Gruenenwald, Jeff, and William A Pridemore. (2012) "A Comparison of Ideologically Motivated Homicides from the new Extremist Crime Database and Homicides from the Supplementary Homicides Reports using Multiple Imputation by Chained Equations to Handle Missing Values." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 28 (1): 141-162.
- Gruenenwald, Jeff, Dooley, M J Suttmoeller, Steven M Chermak, and Joshua D Freilich. (2016) "A Mixed-Method Analysis of Fatal Attacks on Police by Far-Right Extremists." *Police Quarterly* 19 (2): 216-245.
- Gruenenwald, Jeff, Joshua D Freilich, and Steven M Chermak. (2009) "An Overview of the Domestic Far-right and its Criminal Activities." In *Hate Crimes: Hate Crime Offenders*, edited by Barbara Perry, 1-21. Westport: Praeger.
- Gruenenwald, Jeff, Steven M Chermak, and Joshua D Freilich. (2013) "Distinguishing 'Loner' Attacks from other Domestic Extremists: A Comparison of Far-right Homicide Incident and Offender Characteristics." *Criminology and Public Policy* 12 (1): 1-27.
- Gruenenwald, Jeff, Steven M Chermak, and Joshua D Freilich. (2013) "Far-right Lone Wolf Terrorism in the United States." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 36 (12): 1005-1024.
- Hamm, Mark S. (1993) *American Skinheads: The Criminology and Control of Hate Crime*. Westport: ABC-CLIO.
- Hamm, Mark S. (2007). *Terrorism as Crime: From the Order to Al-Qaeda and Beyond*. New York: New York University Press.
- Hamm, Mark S, and Ramón Spaaij. (2017) *The Age of Lone Wolf Terrorism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Heitmeyer, Wilhelm. (2003) "Right-Wing Extremist Violence." In: *The International Handbook on Violence Research*, edited by Wilhelm Heitmeyer and John Hagan, 399-436. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Heitmeyer, Wilhelm. (2005) "Right-Wing Terrorism." In: *Root Causes of Terrorism*, edited by Tore Bjørgo, 141-153. London; New York: Routledge.
- Hemmingby, Cato, and Tore Bjørgo. (2018) "Terrorist Target Selection: The Case of Anders Behring Breivik." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).
- Hewitt, Christopher. (2005) *Political Violence and Terrorism in Modern America: A Chronology*. Westport: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Hewitt, Christopher. (2003) *Understanding terrorism in America: From the Klan to Al Qaeda*. New York: Routledge.
- Hoffman, Bruce. (2006) *Inside Terrorism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hoffman, Bruce, and Kevin J Riley. (1995) *Domestic Terrorism: A National Assessment of State and Local Preparedness*. Santa Monica, California: Rand.
- Horgan, John. (2008) "From Profiles to Pathways and Roots to Routes: Perspectives from Psychology on Radicalization into Terrorism." *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 618 (1): 80-94.
- Horgan, John. (2014) *The Psychology of Terrorism*. 2nd. London: Routledge Publishing.
- Ignazi, Piero. (2003) *Extreme Right Parties in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Jackson, Paul. (2014-2015) "#hitlerwasright: National Action and National Socialism for the 21st Century." *Journal for Deradicalization* 1.

- Jensen, Michael A., Anita Atwell Seate, and Patrick A. James. (2018) "Radicalization to Violence: A Pathway Approach to Studying Extremism." *Terrorism and Political Violence*. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2018.1442330>.
- Jones, Edward E, and Victor A Harris. (1967) "The Attribution of Attitudes." *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* 3 (1): 1-24.
- Joose, Paul. (2015) "Leaderless Resistance and the Loneliness of Lone Wolves: Exploring the Rhetorical Dynamics of Lone Actor Violence." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 33 (9): 52-78.
- Juergensmeyer, Mark. (2003) *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence*. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Kaplan, Jeffrey. (1997) "Leaderless resistance." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 9 (3): 80-95.
- Kaplan, Jeffrey. (1997) *Radical Religion in America: Millenarian Movements from the Far Right to the Children of Noah*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Kaplan, Jeffrey. (1995) "Right Wing Violence in North America." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 44-95.
- Kaplan, Jeffrey. (2001) "The Post-war Paths of Occult National Socialism: from Rockwell and Madole to Mason." *Patterns of Prejudice* 35 (3): 41-67.
- Kaplan, Jeffrey, and Tore Bjørgo. (1998) *Nation and Race: The developing Euro-American Racist Subculture*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Klausen, Jytte, Selene Champion, Nathan Needle, Giang Nguyen, and Rosanne Libretti. (2016) "Toward a Behavioral Model of "Homegrown" Radicalization Trajectories." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 39 (1): 67-83.
- Klein, Bren R, Jeff Gruenenwald, Steven M Chermak, and Joshua D Freilich. (2019) Forthcoming. "A Mixed Method Examination of Law Enforcement Investigatory Strategies used in Jihadi and Far-right Foiled Terrorist Plots before and after 9/11." *Journal of Qualitative Criminal Justice & Criminology*.
- Koehler, Daniel. (2015) "Contrast Societies. Radical Social Movements and Their Relationships with Their Target Societies. A Theoretical Model." *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression* 7 (1).
- Koehler, Daniel. (2014) "German Right-Wing Terrorism in Historical Perspective. A First Quantitative Overview of the 'Database on Terrorism in Germany (Right-Wing Extremism)' – DTGrwx' Project." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 8 (5): 48-58.
- Koehler, Daniel. (2018) "Recent Trends in German Right-Wing Violence and Terrorism: 'Hive Terrorism' as a New Tactic?" *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).
- Koehler, Daniel. (2016) "Right-Wing Extremism and Terrorism in Europe. Developments and Issues for the Future." *PRISM* 6 (2).
- Koehler, Daniel. (2017) *Right-Wing Terrorism in the 21st Century. The National Socialist Underground and the History of Terror from the Far-Right in Germany*. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Krueger, Alan B. (2016) *Pulse Nightclub Attack in Orlando, Florida*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- LaFree, Gary, Michael A Jensen, Patrick A James, and Aaron Safer-Lichtenstein. (2018) "Correlates of Violent Political Extremism in the United States." *Criminology* 56 (2): 233-268.
- Laryš, Marzin, and Miroslav Mareš. (2011) "Right-Wing Extremist Violence in the Russian Federation." *Europe-Asia Studies* 63: 129-154.

- Levin, Marc, and Daphne Pinkerson. (2000) *Soldiers in the Army of God*. Off Line Entertainment Group.
- Levitas, Daniel. (2002) *The Terrorist Next Door: The Militia Movement and the Radical Right*. New York: Thomas Dunne Books, St. Martin's Press.
- Lindekilde, Lasse, Francis O'Connor, and Bart Schuurman. (2017) "Radicalization Patterns and Modes of Attack Planning and Preparation among Lone-actor Terrorists: an Exploratory Analysis." *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*.
- Loeser, Charles E. (2015) "From Paper Terrorists to Cop Killers: The Sovereign Citizen Threat." *North Carolina Law Review* 93: 1106-1139.
- Lowles, Nick. (2014) *White Riot: The Violent Story of Combat 18*. London: Milo.
- Lööw, Heléne. (1995) "Racist Violence and Criminal Behaviour in Sweden: Myths and Reality." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 119-161.
- Macklin, Graham. (2018) "Extreme Right-Wing Terrorism in Britain – the Case of National Action." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).
- Macklin, Graham. (2015) "The "Cultic Milieu" of Britain's "New Right": Meta-political "Fascism" in Contemporary Britain." In *Cultures of Post-War British Fascism*, edited by Nigel Copsey and John E Richardson, 177-201. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Macklin, Graham. (2007) *Very Deeply Dyed in Black: Sir Oswald Mosley and the Resurrection of British Fascism after 1945*. London: IB Tauris.
- Malthaner, Stefan, and Lasse Lindekilde. (2017) "Analyzing Pathways of Lone-Actor Radicalization: A Relational Approach." In: *Constructions of Terrorism: An Interdisciplinary Approach to Research and Policy*, edited by Michael Stohl, Richard Burchill and Scott Howard Englund, 163-180. Oakland: University of California Press.
- Marchi, Valerio. (1997) *Nazi-rock. Pop music e destra radicale*. Rome: Castelvecchi.
- Mareš, Miroslav. (2016) "Anti-Romani Terrorism in Europe." *Politics in Central Europe* 12 (2): 69-84.
- Mareš, Miroslav. (2014) "Far Right Youth Transnational Cooperation in East Central Europe." In: *In the Tracks of Breivik. Far Right Networks in Northern and Eastern Europe*, edited by Mats Deland, Michael Minkenberg and Christin Mays, 71-85. Münster: LIT Verlag.
- Mareš, Miroslav. (2011) "Right-wing Extremism as a Challenge for Liberal Democracy? Outside the Party System: Extreme Right Terrorism in Contemporary Europe." *Conference paper for the Conference on the rise of the extreme right and the future of liberal democracy in Europe*. Luxembourg: Luxembourg Institute for European and International Studies.
- Mareš, Miroslav. (2018) "Right-Wing Terrorism and Violence in Hungary at the Beginning of the 21st Century." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 12 (6).
- Mareš, Miroslav, and Richard Stojar. (2016) "Extreme right perpetrators." In *Understanding Lone Actor Terrorism. Past Experience, Future Outlook and Response Strategies*, edited by Michael Fredholm, 66-86. London: Routledge.
- Mareš, Miroslav, and Vratislav Havlík. (2016) "Jobbik's Successes. An Analysis of its Success in the Comparative Context of the V4 Countries." *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, 49: 323-333.
- Mayer, Gregor, and Bernhard Odehnal. (2010) *Aufmarsch. Die rechte Gefahr aus Osteuropa*. St Pölte – Salzburg: Residenz Verlag.

- McCauley, Clark, and Sophia Moskalenko. (2008) "Mechanisms of Political Radicalization: Pathways toward Terrorism." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 20 (3): 415-433.
- McCauley, Clark, and Sophia Moskalenko. (2014) "Toward a Profile of Lone Wolf Terrorists: What Moves an Individual from Radical Opinion to Radical Action." *Terrorism and political Violence* 26 (1): 69-85.
- McCauley, Clark, and Sophia Moskalenko. (2017) "Understanding Political Radicalization: The Two-Pyramids Model." *American Psychologist* 72 (3): 205-16.
- McNulty, Thomas L. (2001) "Assessing the Race-Violence Relationship at The Macro Level: The Assumption of Racial Invariance and the Problem of Restricted Distributions." *Criminology* 39 (2): 467-490.
- McVeigh, Rory. (2009) *The Rise of the Ku Klux Klan: Right-Wing Movements and National Politics*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota.
- McVeigh, Rory, Daniel J Myers, and David Sikkink. (2004) "Corn, Klansmen, and Coolidge: Structure and Framing in Social Movements." *Social Forces* 83 (2): 653-690.
- Medina, Richard M. (2018) "Geographies of Organized Hate in America: A Regional Analysis." *Annals of the American Association of Geographers* 108 (4): 1006-1021.
- Meloy, J Reid, and Jessica Yakeley. (2014) "The Violent True Believer as a 'Lone Wolf' - Psychoanalytic Perspectives on Terrorism." *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 32: 347-365.
- Merkel, Peter H. (1995) "Radical Right Parties in Europe and Anti-Foreign Violence: A Comparative Essay." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 96-118.
- Mesquita, De, and Ethan Bueno. (2005) "The Quality of Terror." *American Journal of Political Science* 49 (3): 515-530.
- Michael, George. (2014) "Counterinsurgency and Lone Wolf Terrorism." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 26 (1): 45-57.
- Michel, Lou, and Dan Herbeck. (2001) *American Terrorist: Timothy McVeigh & the Oklahoma City Bombing*. New York: Reagan Books.
- Mills, Colleen E, Joshua D Freilich, and Steven M Chermak. (2017) "Extreme Hatred: Revisiting the Hate Crime and Terrorism Relationship to Determine Whether They Are 'Close Cousins' or 'Distant Relatives.'" *Crime & Delinquency* 63 (10): 1191-1223.
- Minkenberg, Michael. (2006) "Repression and Reaction: Militant Democracy and the Radical Right in Germany and France." *Patterns of Prejudice* 40 (1): 25-44.
- Minkenberg, Michael. (2017) *The Radical Right in Eastern Europe. Democracy under Siege?* New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Mirena, Manuel. (2013) "The Spectacle of Security in the Case of Hungarian Far-Right Paramilitary Groups." *Fascism* 2: 68-93.
- Mudde, Cas. (2005) "Central and Eastern Europe." In *Racist Extremism in Central and Eastern Europe*, edited by Cas Mudde. London: Routledge.
- Mudde, Cas. (2007) *Populist Radical Right Parties in Europe*. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Mudde, Cas. (1995) "Right-Wing Extremism Analyzed. A Comparative Analysis of the Ideologies of Three Alleged Right-Wing Extremist Parties (NPD, NDP, CP'86)." *European Journal of Political Research* 27 (2): 203-224.

- Mudde, Cas. (2000) *The Ideology of the Extreme Right*. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press.
- Newell, James L. (2000) "Italy: the Extreme Right comes in from the Cold." *Parliamentary Affairs* 53 (3): 469-485.
- O'Callaghan, Derek, Derek Greene, Maura Conway, Joe Carthy, and Pádraig Cunningham. (2015) "Down the (White) Rabbit Hole: The Extreme Right and Online Recommender Systems." *Social Science Computer Review* 33 (4): 459-478.
- Parkin, William S, Joshua D Freilich, and Steven M Chermak. (2015) "Ideological Victimization: Homicides Perpetrated by Far-right Extremists." *Homicide Studies* 19 (3): 211-236.
- Parkin, William S, Joshua D Freilich, Steven M Chermak, Jeff Gruenenwald, and Celinet Duran. (2018) "Did Far-right Extremist Violence really Spike in 2017?" *Conversation*, January 4.
- Perlinger, Arie. (2012) *Challengers from the Sidelines*. West Point: Combating Terrorism Center.
- Piazza, James A. (2015) "The Determinants of Domestic Right-Wing Terrorism in the USA: Economic Grievance, Societal Change and Political Resentment." *Conflict Management and Peace Science*. URL: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/0738894215570429>
- Pilkington, Hilary, Albina Garyfizianova, and E L Omelchenko. (2010) *Russia's Skinheads: Exploring and Rethinking Subcultural Lives*. London; New York: Routledge.
- Pirro, Andrea L.P., and Pietro Castelli Gattinara. (2018) "Between Movement and Party: The Organisation and Strategies of Far-right Collective Actors." *Mobilization* 23 (3): 367-383.
- Pitcavage, Mark. (2001) "Camouflage and Conspiracy: The Militia Movement from Ruby Ridge to Y2k." *American Behavioral Scientist* 44 (6): 957-981.
- Pollard, John. (2016) "Skinhead Culture: The Ideologies, Mythologies, Religions and Conspiracy Theories of Racist Skinheads." *Patterns of Prejudice* 50 (4-5): 398-419.
- Potok, Mark. (2017) *Intelligence Report: The Year in Hate and Extremism*. Alabama: Southern Poverty Law Center.
- Price, Eric. (2011) "Literature on Right-wing and Vigilante Terrorism." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 5: 168-179.
- Ravndal, Jacob Aaland, and Tore Bjørgo. (2018) "Investigating Terrorism from the Extreme Right: A Review of Past and Present Research." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 12 (6).
- Ravndal, Jacob Aasland. (2018) "Explaining Right-Wing Terrorism and Violence in Western Europe: Grievances, Opportunities and Polarisation." *European Journal of Political Research* 57 (4): 845-866.
- Ravndal, Jacob Aasland. (2018) "Right-Wing Terrorism and Militancy in the Nordic Countries: A Comparative Case Study." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 30 (5): 772-792. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2018.1445888>
- Ravndal, Jacob Aasland. (2016) "Right-Wing Terrorism and Violence in Western Europe: Introducing the RTV Dataset." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 10 (3): 2-15. URL: <http://www.terrorismanalysts.com/pt/index.php/pot/article/view/508>
- Ravndal, Jacob Aasland. (2015) "Thugs or Terrorists? A Typology of Right-Wing Terrorism in Western Europe." *Journal for Deradicalization* 3: 1-38. URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jd/index.php/jd/article/view/16>
- Ravndal, Jacob Aasland, and Anders Ravik Jupskås. (2019) Forthcoming. "Methods for Mapping Far Right Violence." In: *Researching the Far Right: Theory, Method and Practice*, edited by S Ashe, Busher J., G.

- Macklin and A Winter. Abingdon: Routledge.
- Reid, Shannon E, and Matthew Valasik. (2018) "Ctrl+ATL-RIGHT: Reinterpreting our Knowledge of White Supremacy Groups through the Lens of Street Gangs." *Journal of Youth Studies* 21 (10): 1-22. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2018.1467003>.
- Reynolds, Ted. (2018) "Ethical and Legal Issues Surrounding Academic Research into Online Radicalisation: A UK Experience." *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 5 (3): 499-513.
- Schuurman, Bart. (2017) "End of the Lone Wolf: The Typology That Should Not Have Been." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2017.1419554>.
- Schuurman, Bart, E Bakker, Paul Gill, and Bouhana Noémie.(2017). "Lone Actor Terrorist Attack Planning and Preparation: A Data-Driven Analysis." *Journal of Forensic Sciences*.
- Sharpe, Tanya T. (2000) "The Identity Christian Movement: Ideology of Domestic Terrorism." *Journal of Black Studies* 30 (4): 604-623.
- Simi, Pete, and Robert Futrell. (2015). *American Swastika: Inside the White Power Movements Hidden Spaces of Hate*. 2nd. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Simi, Pete, and Steven Windisch. (2018) "Why Radicalization Fails: Barriers to Mass Casualty Violence." *Terrorism and Political Violence*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09546553.2017.1409212>.
- Simi, Pete, Steven Windisch, and Karyn Sporer.(2016) *Recruitment and Radicalization among US Far Right Terrorists*. College Park, MD: Start.
- Smith, Brent L. (1994) *Terrorism in America: Pipe bombs and pipe dreams* . New York: State University of New York Press.
- Smith, Brent L, and Gregory Orvis. (1993) "America's Response to Terrorism: An Empirical Analysis of Federal Intervention Strategies during the 1980s." *Justice Quarterly* 10 (4): 661-681.
- Smith, Brent L, and K R Damphousse. (2002) *American Terrorism Study: Patterns of Behavior, Investigation and Prosecution of American Terrorists, Final Report*. Washington D.C.: National Institute of Justice.
- Smith, Brent L, and Kathryn D Morgan. (1994) "Terrorists Right and Left: Empirical Issues in Profiling American Terrorists." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 39-57.
- Smith, Brent L, and Kelly R Damphousse. (2007) "American Terrorism Study, 1980–2002." *ICPSR* 4639. Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Smith, Brent L, and Kelly R Damphousse. (1995) "Terrorism, Politics and Punishment: A Test of Structural-contextual Theory and the 'Liberation Hypothesis'" *Criminology* 36 (1): 67-92.
- Smith, Brian L, Jeff Gruenenwald, Paxton Roberts, and Kelly R Damphousse. (2015) "The emergence of lone wolf terrorism: Patterns of behavior and implications for intervention ." In *Terrorism and Counterterrorism today: Sociology of Crime, Law, and Deviance* , 89-110. West Yorkshire: Emerald Group Publishing.
- Southern Poverty Law Center. (2012) *Racist Skinheads: Understanding the Threat*. Intelligence Report, Southern Poverty Law Center.
- Southern Poverty Law Center. (2009) *The Second Wave: Return of the Militias*. Alabama: Southern Poverty Law Center.
- Spaaij, Ramón. (2010) "The Enigma of Lone Wolf Terrorism: An Assessment." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 854-870.

- Spaaij, Ramón. (2011) *Understanding Lone Wolf Terrorism: Global Patterns, Motivations and Prevention*. Springer Science & Business Media.
- SPLC. (2015). *Age of The Wolf. A Study of the Rise of Lone Wolf and Leaderless Resistance Terrorism*. Montgomery, Alabama: Southern Poverty Law Center.
- Sprinzak, Ehud. (1995) "Right-Wing Terrorism in a Comparative Perspective: The Case of Split Delegitimization." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 17-45.
- Sprinzak, Ehud. (1991) "The Process of Delegitimation: Towards a Linkage Theory of Political Terrorism." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 3 (1): 50-68.
- Staub, Ervin. (2004) "Understanding and Responding to Group Violence: Genocide, Mass Killing, and Terrorism." In *Understanding Terrorism: Psychological Roots, Consequences, and Interventions*, edited by Fathali M Moghaddam and Anthony J Marsella, 151-168. Washington D.C.: American Psychological Association.
- Stenner, Karen. (2005) *The Authoritarian Dynamic*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stephenson, Svetlana. (2015) *Gangs of Russia: From the Streets to the Corridors of Power*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Sweeney, Matthew M. (2017) "Leaderless Resistance and the Truly Leaderless: A Case Study Test of the Literature-Based Findings." *Studies on Conflict & Terrorism* 1-19.
- Sweeney, Matthew, and Arie Perlinger. (2018) "Explaining the Spontaneous Nature of Far-Right Violence in the United States." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).
- Szymkowiak, Kenneth, and Patricia G Steinhoff. (1995) "Wrapping up in Something Long: Intimidation and Violence by Right-wing Groups in Postwar Japan." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 265-298.
- Varga, Mihai. (2008) "How Political Opportunities Strengthen the Far Right: Understanding the Rise in Far-Right Militancy in Russia." *Europe-Asia Studies* 60 (4): 561-579.
- Varga, Mihai. (2017) "Russia's Far-Right Violence Wave: Tracing the Development of Terror in a National-Socialist Organization." *Problems of Post-Communism* 0 (0): 1-11.
- Vejvodová, Petra. (2014) *Transnational Forms of Contemporary Neo-Nazi Activity in Europe from the Perspective of Czech Neo-Nazis*. Brno: Muni Press.
- Verkhovsky, Alexander. (2016) "Radical nationalists from the start of Medvedev's presidency to the war in Donbas: True till Death?" In *The New Russian Nationalism*, edited by Pal Kolstø and Helge Blakkisrud, 75-103. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Vertigans, Stephen. (2007) "Beyond the Fringe? Radicalisation within the American Far-Right." *Totalitarian Movements and Political Religions* 8 (3): 641-659.
- Weinberg, Leonard. (1995) "Italian Neo-Fascist Terrorism: a Comparative Perspective." *Terrorism & Political Violence* 7 (1): 221-238.
- Welsh, David. (1995) "Right-Wing Terrorism in South Africa." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 239-264.
- Willems, Helmut. (1995) "Development, Patterns, Causes of Violence against Foreigners in Germany: Social and Biographical Characteristics of Perpetrators and the Process of Escalation." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 7 (1): 162-181.
- Williamson, Gordon, and Brian L Davis. (2011). *Die Waffen-SS. 24. bis 38. Division und Freiwilligen-Legionen und ihre Flaggen*. Königswinter: Mathias Lempertz.

Windisch, Steven. (2018) "Understanding the Micro-Situational Dynamics of White Supremacist Violence in the United States." *Perspectives on Terrorism* 7 (6).

Young, Kevin, and Laura Craig. (1997) "Beyond White Pride: Identity, Meaning and Contradiction in the Canadian Skinhead Subculture." *The Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 34 (2): 175-206.

About the Compiler: J.E. Axelsen is a Research Assistant at the Center for Research on Extremism (C-REX) at the University of Oslo.

Additional Resources on Right-Wing Extremism and Terrorism

Compiled by the Editorial Staff of Perspectives on Terrorism

Bangstad, S. (2018). "Don't Look Now: Can Norway reckon with the reality of right-wing extremists." *World Policy Journal* 35(2) 34-40.

URL: <https://doi.org/10.1215/07402775-7085592>

Berger, J.M. (2018). *The Alt-Right Twitter Census: Defining And Describing The Audience For Alt-Right Content On Twitter*. Vox-Pol.

URL: https://www.voxpol.eu/download/vox-pol_publication/AltRightTwitterCensus.pdf

Bliux, A.M. et al. (2018). "Online Networks of Racial Hate: A Systematic Review of 10 Years of Research on Cyber-Racism," *Computers in Human Behavior* 87 (October), 75-86.

URL: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2018.05.026>

Brooke, N. (2018). *Terrorism and Nationalism in the United Kingdom: The Absence of Noise*. London: Palgrave-Macmillan.

URL: <https://www.palgrave.com/la/book/9783319765402>

Cohen, S. et al. (2018). "Invisible Empire of Hate: Gender Differences in the Ku Klux Klan's Online Justifications for Violence." *Violence and Gender*, 5(4).

URL: <https://doi.org/10.1089/vio.2017.0072>

Cohen-Almagor, R. (2018). "Taking North American White Supremacist Groups Seriously: The Scope and Challenge of Hate Speech on the Internet." *International Journal for Crime, Justice and Social Democracy*, 7(2), 38-57.

URL: <https://www.voxpol.eu/download/article/667.html>

Dean, G. et al. (2017). "Right-Wing Extremism in Australia: The rise of the new radical right." *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter-Terrorism*, 11(2), 121-142.

URL: <http://www.radicalisationresearch.org/research/dean-right-wing-extremism-australia>

Earle, M. *Shaping Responses to Terrorism, Muslims, and Syrian Refugees: The Role of Right-Wing Adherence and News Media Exposure*. Brock University M.A. Thesis (2017).

URL: <http://dr.library.brocku.ca/handle/10464/12827>

Froio, C. (2018). "Race, Religion, or Culture? Framing Islam between Racism and Neo-Racism in the Online Network of the French Far Right." *Perspectives on Politics*, 16(3) 696-709.

URL: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592718001573>

Gruenewald, J. et al. (2018, September): "A Situated Comparison of Suicide and Non-Suicide Terrorist Plots and Homicides in the United States, 1990-2014." *Crime & Delinquency*. Advance Online Publication.
URL: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128718796461>

Hof, T. (2018). "From Extremism to Terrorism: The Radicalisation of the Far Right in Italy and West Germany." *Contemporary European History*, 27(3) 412-431.
URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/contemporary-european-history/article/from-extremism-to-terrorism-the-radicalisation-of-the-far-right-in-italy-and-west-germany/A5877146C26947AE38FD8E32A5CA203A>

Horgan, J. et al. (2017). "Walking Away: The Disengagement and De-radicalization of a Violent Right-wing Extremist." *Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression*, 9(2), 63-77.
URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/19434472.2016.1156722>

Klein, O. and J. Muis. (2018). "Online Discontent: Comparing Western European Far-right Groups on Facebook." *European Societies*.
URL: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616696.2018.1494293>

Koehler, D. (2016). "Right-Wing Extremism and Terrorism in Europe Current Developments and Issues for the Future," *PRISM* 6(2).
URL: <https://cco.ndu.edu/PRISM/PRISM-Volume-6-no-2/Article/839011/right-wing-extremism-and-terrorism-in-europe-current-developments-and-issues-fo/>

Koehler, D. (2015) "De-radicalization and Disengagement Programs as Counter-Terrorism and Prevention Tools. Insights From Field Experiences Regarding German Right-Wing Extremism and Jihadism." In *NATO Science for Peace Series, Vol. 118: Countering Radicalization and Violent Extremism Among Youth to Prevent Terrorism*. IOS Press, 120-150.
URL: <http://ebooks.iospress.nl/volumearticle/38475>

Koehler, D. (2015) "Radical Groups' Social Pressure Towards Defectors: The Case of Right-Wing Extremist Groups." *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 9(6), 36-50.
URL: <https://www.universiteitleiden.nl/perspectives-on-terrorism/archives#2015>

Kurzman, C., A. Kamal and H. Yazdiha. (2017). "Ideology and Threat Assessment: Law Enforcement Evaluation of Muslim and Right-Wing Extremism." *Socius* (April).
URL: <http://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/2378023117704771>

Lewis, R. (n.d.) *Alternative Influence: Broadcasting the Reactionary Right on YouTube*. Data & Society Research Institute.
URL: https://datasociety.net/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/DS_Alternative_Influence.pdf

Manz, C. (2018). "The Increased National Threat of Domestic, Right-Wing Extremist Terrorism." *The Journal of Intelligence, Conflict and Warfare*, 1(1).
URL: <https://jicw.org/index.php/jicw/article/view/443>

Mareš, M. et al. (2018). *Militant Right-Wing Extremism in Putin's Russia: Legacies, Forms and Threats*. London: Routledge.
URL: <https://www.routledge.com/Militant-Right-Wing-Extremism-in-Putins-Russia-Legacies-Forms-and/Mares-Larys-Holzer/p/book/9781138592513>

- Mattson, C. and T. Johansson. (2018). "Becoming, Belonging and Leaving – Exit Processes among Young Neo-Nazis in Sweden." *Journal for Deradicalization*, 16.
URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jd/index.php/jd/article/view/161>
- Mehta, A. (2015). "The Aesthetics of "Everyday" Violence: Narratives of Violence and Hindu Right-wing Women," *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, 8(3), 416-438.
URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17539153.2015.1091656>
- Miller-Idriss, C. (2018). *The Extreme Gone Mainstream Commercialization and Far Right Youth Culture in Germany*. Princeton University Press.
URL: <https://press.princeton.edu/titles/11142.html>
- Mondon, A. and A. Fleming. (2018). *Extreme Right in Australia: Immunisation or Contamination*. London: Routledge.
URL: <https://www.routledge.com/Extreme-Right-in-Australia-Immunisation-or-Contamination/Mondon-Fleming/p/book/9780415814348>
- Morrow, E. and J. Meadowcroft. (2018). "The Rise and Fall of the English Defence League: Self-Governance, Marginal Members and the Far Right." *Political Studies* (June).
URL: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0032321718777907>
- Nouri, L., Lorenzo-Dus, N., & Di-Cristofaro, M. (2017). *Extreme Far Right Groups' Use of Social Media: A Focus on Britain First and Reclaim Australia*. Cyberterrorism Project Research Report (No. 7).
URL: <http://www.cyberterrorism-project.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/Far-Right-Project-Report-Nov2017.pdf>
- Parent, R. and J. Ellis. (2016). "The Future of Right-Wing Terrorism in Canada." TSAS Working Paper 16-12.
URL: <https://www.tsas.ca/working-papers/the-future-of-right-wing-terrorism-in-canada>
- Perry, B. and R. Scrivens. (2018) "A Climate for Hate? An Exploration of the Right-Wing Extremist Landscape in Canada." *Critical Criminology* 26(2), 169-187.
URL: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs10612-018-9394-y>
- Perry, B. and R. Scrivens. (2016). "Uneasy Alliances: A Look at the Right-Wing Extremist Movement in Canada." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 39(9), 819-841.
URL: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1057610X.2016.1139375>
- Post, J. (2015). "Terrorism and Right-Wing Extremism: The Changing Face of Terrorism and Political Violence in the 21st Century: The Virtual Community of Hatred." *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 65(2), 242-271.
URL: <http://guilfordjournals.com/doi/10.1521/ijgp.2015.65.2.242>
- Rich, P.B. (2018). "Hollywood and Cinematic Representations of Far-Right Domestic Terrorism in the U.S." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. Advance Online Publication.
URL: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/1057610X.2018.1446295?af=R>
- Rieger, D. et al. (2017). "Propaganda in an Insecure, Unstructured World: How psychological uncertainty and authoritarian attitudes shape the evaluation of right-wing extremist Internet propaganda." *Journal for Deradicalization*, 10.
URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jd/index.php/jd/article/view/88>

- Schmuck, D. et al. (2017). "Negative Stereotypical Portrayals of Muslims in Right-Wing Populist Campaigns: Perceived Discrimination, Social Identity Threats, and Hostility Among Young Muslim Adults." *Journal of Communication*, 67(4), 610-634.
URL: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/jcom.12313/abstract>
- Scrivens, R. and B. Perry. (2017). "Resisting the Right: Countering Right-Wing Extremism in Canada." *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Advance online publication.
URL: <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/667690/summary>
- Turner-Graham, E. "Breivik is my Hero': the Dystopian World of Extreme Right Youth on the Internet." *Australian Journal of Politics and History*, 60(3) (September 2014).
URL: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/ajph.12070/abstract>
- van Elk, N. (2016). "What's in a Name? Asymmetries in the Evaluation of Religiously Motivated Terrorism and Right-Wing Motivated Violence in the Context of the "Refugee Crisis". *Journal for Deradicalization*, 8(Fall), 153-177.
URL: <http://journals.sfu.ca/jd/index.php/jd/article/view/68>