1870-1928 Native children are removed from their communities by federal mandate and enrolled in off-reservation boarding schools.

1964 Passage of the Civil Rights Act

1972 In Lau v. Nichols, the Supreme Court rules that school programs conducted only in English deny equal access in education to students who speak other languages.

2008 As the economy slips into a major recession, subprime mortgage scandals are felt disproportionately by black and Latino/a homeowners, who see their small share of total wealth relative to whites shrink even further.

2012 President Barack Obama implements DACA.

2015 The MN Legislature sets a target that 70% of MN adults age 25-44 across all racial/ethnic sub groups will have attained a postsecondary certificate by 2025. Current attainment for Native Americans is 23%, African Americans is 35.2%, and Latino/as is 26.8%.

1865 Confederate veterans establish the KKK devoted to white supremacy and ending Reconstruction in the South; Jim Crow laws begin to take effect.

1865 Confederate veterans establish the KKK devoted to white supremacy and ending Reconstruction in the South; Jim Crow laws begin to take effect.

1896 Plessy v. Ferguson decision- the Supreme Court declares ‘separate but equal’ to be constitutional.

1948 Ruby Pernell is hired at the University of Minnesota. She is one of the first black faculty members hired by any state flagship university in the twentieth century.

1954 Brown v. Board of Education declares separate but equal public schools are not constitutional, challenging segregation in all areas of society.

1900

1934 The National Housing Act leads to the onset of redlining, the discriminatory practice of fencing off areas where banks avoid investments based on community demographics. The areas most impacted are black urban neighborhoods.

1950

1964 Passage of the Civil Rights Act

1972 In Lau v. Nichols, the Supreme Court rules that school programs conducted only in English deny equal access in education to students who speak other languages.

2008 As the economy slips into a major recession, subprime mortgage scandals are felt disproportionately by black and Latino/a homeowners, who see their small share of total wealth relative to whites shrink even further.

2012 President Barack Obama implements DACA.

2015 The MN Legislature sets a target that 70% of MN adults age 25-44 across all racial/ethnic sub groups will have attained a postsecondary certificate by 2025. Current attainment for Native Americans is 23%, African Americans is 35.2%, and Latino/as is 26.8%.